

	No Action	Alternative A Recreational Focus	Alternative B Recreation & Historical Balance	Alternative C Historical Focus
OVERVIEW	<i>Maintains existing condition of the Park with managed use of the bay through permits, no new facilities to address parking issues, and no site improvements to protect and restore the cultural sites.</i>	<i>Promotes managed recreational opportunities for visitors and residents, including ocean recreation in the bay (boating, snorkeling, diving, swimming) and hiking. The Park's land area provides support facilities and a community park. Historical and cultural values are recognized but interpretation is limited.</i>	<i>Promotes a balance between managed recreational use and the historical/cultural values of Kealakekua. Permitted recreational activities are more limited and interpretive opportunities are expanded.</i>	<i>Recognizes the cultural significance of Kealakekua by promoting preservation and interpretation of the historic sites and restoration of the cultural landscape. Recreation and traditional practices are respectfully woven into this cultural landscape.</i>
Kealakekua Bay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Permitted entry by non-commercial and commercial vessels; no landing at Ka'awaloa Permitted mooring at Ka'awaloa Cove (Fair Wind) Permitted guided kayak tours (12 passengers per tour; up to 72 passengers per day) Re-establish buoys marking rock fall zone and ocean edge of the State Historical Park 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Permitted entry by non-commercial and commercial vessels; no landing at Ka'awaloa Permitted mooring at Ka'awaloa Cove Permitted guided kayak tours (15 passengers per tour; up to 90 passengers per day) Swim-snorkel/no powerboat zone (Ka'awaloa shoreline to approx. 150 ft. off shore, demarcated by buoys) Re-establish buoys marking rock fall zone and ocean edge of the State Historical Park 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Permitted entry by non-commercial and commercial vessels Permitted mooring at Ka'awaloa Cove Permitted guided kayak tours (12 passengers per tour; up to 72 passengers per day) Swim-snorkel/no powerboat zone (Ka'awaloa shoreline to approx. 150 ft. off shore) Canoe shuttle across the bay (approx. 10-30 additional passengers in the bay at a time) Re-establish buoys marking rock fall zone and ocean edge of the State Historical Park 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Permitted entry by non-commercial canoes (preferred), kayaks, SUP; no landing at Ka'awaloa Restricted number of commercial vessels – encourage traditional styles; no landing at Ka'awaloa Permitted mooring at Ka'awaloa Cove Swim-snorkel/no powerboat zone (Ka'awaloa shoreline to approx. 150 ft. off shore) Canoe shuttle across the bay (approx. 10-30 additional passengers in the bay at a time) Re-establish buoys marking rock fall zone and ocean edge of the State Historical Park
Ka'awaloa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional cultural access by permit Permitted guided tour kayak landings at 'Awili Hiking access by Ka'awaloa Road Minimal vegetation clearing/maintenance by SP staff along preferred access routes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional cultural access by permit Permitted guided tour kayak landings and kayak storage at 'Awili Hiking access by Ka'awaloa Road Hiking access at northern park boundary via Keauhou-Napo'opo'o Trail (Old Government Road) pending Nā Ala Hele action Remove vegetation from 'Awili to Monument and create open space gathering area by the Monument Waterless toilet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional cultural access by permit Permitted guided tour landings, storage at 'Awili Permitted non-commercial small vessel landings and storage possible at 'Awili (when landing is staffed); limited number of vessels Improve wharf for canoe shuttle landings Canoe Shuttle landings at wharf Hiking access by Ka'awaloa Road Hiking access at northern park boundary via OGR-- pending Nā Ala Hele action -- and Old Cart Road Remove vegetation from 'Awili to Monument and create open space gathering area by the Monument Selective removal of vegetation around cultural sites Interpretive trails for guided and self-guided tours Waterless toilet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional cultural access by permit Improve wharf for canoe shuttle landings Canoe Shuttle landings at wharf; no vessel landings at Ka'awaloa Hiking access by Ka'awaloa Road Hiking access via Keauhou-Napo'opo'o Trail (OGR)-- pending Nā Ala Hele action-- and Old Cart Road Remove alien vegetation and restore the cultural landscape Restore selected rock walls and historic sites Interpretive trails for guided and self-guided tours Interpretive wayside exhibit at Puhina o Lono Heiau Interpretive shelter with exhibits and staff Waterless toilet
Pali	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trail access or development 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trail access; NPS takes lead in future planning as part of Ala Kahakai National Historic Trail 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trail access; NPS takes lead in future planning as part of Ala Kahakai National Historic Trail 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No trail access; NPS takes lead in future planning as part of Ala Kahakai National Historic Trail
Nāpō'opo'o Landing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Access and use of landing restricted to permitted kayak tour companies (3) No public parking or facilities Interpretive signs on wharf and shoreline 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kayak and equipment rentals by concessionaire with permitted launching Guided kayak tours by concessionaire (with staff support at Ka'awaloa) Drop-off and launching of non-commercial vessels Improve landing for entry/exit to the water Restricted parking (~10 spaces max) Food concession (mobile) with picnic tables Interpretive signs on wharf and shoreline Portable toilet(s) Equipment, deployment, and storage for DOCARE 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kayak and equipment rentals by concessionaire with permitted launching Canoe shuttle by concessionaire Guided kayak tours Drop-off and launching of non-commercial vessels Improve landing for entry/exit to the water Restricted parking (~10 spaces max) Food concession (mobile) with picnic tables Interpretive signs on wharf and shoreline Portable toilet(s) Equipment, deployment, and storage for DOCARE 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canoe shuttle by concessionaire Launching of non-commercial kayaks, canoes, paddleboards Thatched shelter for canoe shuttle and visitor services Improve landing for entry/exit to the water No public vehicle access Restricted parking (~10 spaces max) Interpretive signs on wharf and shoreline Interpretive exhibits Portable toilet(s) Equipment, deployment, and storage for DOCARE

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Napō'opo'o Park	<p>PARKING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parking at the end of the Beach Road (~25 spaces max) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8-10 spaces on State Parks land ~15 spaces along county road <p>FACILITIES:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Pavilion with restrooms and outdoor showers <p>INTERPRETATION & LANDSCAPING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretive signs <p>RECREATION:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grassed basketball/volleyball court Existing ocean recreation at Nāpō'opo'o Beach (limited swimming access) Picnicking at the pavilion 	<p>PARKING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parking lot on Parcel 1 for public, restricted/staff, and school bus parking (~60 spaces) End of beach road for drop-offs and limited parking (5 spaces on State Parks land) <p>FACILITIES:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Pavilion with restrooms and outdoor shower <p>INTERPRETATION & LANDSCAPING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretive signs <p>RECREATION:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grassed basketball/volleyball court Partially restore path to beach (selectively remove boulders) for access by swimmers and canoes Picnicking at the pavilion 	<p>PARKING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parking lot on Parcel 1 for public, restricted/staff, and school bus parking (~60 spaces) End of beach road for drop-offs and limited parking (5 spaces on State Parks land) <p>FACILITIES:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Pavilion with restrooms and outdoor shower Restroom on Parcel 1 Interpretive shelter on Parcel 1 with exhibits, gift shop, and staff <p>INTERPRETATION & LANDSCAPING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretive signs, wayfinding Selectively remove alien vegetation; restore native landscape & historic features Interpretive trail for guided and self-guided walking tours Restore low rock wall behind beach to separate recreational beach use and historical park (use existing stones on site) <p>RECREATION:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adapt courts to open space Partially restore beach (selectively remove boulders) for access by swimmers and canoes Picnicking at the pavilion 	<p>PARKING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parking lot on Parcel 1 for public, restricted/staff, and school bus parking (~50 spaces) Remove Beach Rd. parking & work with County to close road (local/service traffic only) <p>FACILITIES:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adapt community pavilion to interpretive & program use Restroom on Parcel 1 Interpretive Center on Parcel 1 with exhibits, gift shop, food sales, staff; style of Gaspar Coffee Mill Community Pavilion on Parcel 1 <p>INTERPRETATION & LANDSCAPING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretive signs, wayfinding Restore cultural landscape (remove alien vegetation, restore native landscape & historic features) with buffers around cultural sites Interpretive trail for guided and self-guided walking tours Restore low rock wall behind beach to separate recreational beach use and historical park (use existing stones on site) Traditional thatched hālau mauka of Hikiau Heiau for cultural & educational programs <p>RECREATION:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adapt courts to cultural gathering area Remove beach boulders to restore the cultural landscape of Nāpō'opo'o Beach and allow for swimmer and canoe access (remove boulders to largest extent under this alternative)
Staffing (State Parks, DOCARE, and Concessionaire)	<p>STATE PARKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 caretaker; monthly grounds maintenance at Ka'awaloa by archaeologist, with support from firms with kayak permits and mooring concessions <p>DOCARE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sporadic enforcement by DOCARE <p>CONCESSIONAIRE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Three (3) guided kayak tour companies 	<p>STATE PARKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited staff; responsibilities include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretation Trail and grounds maintenance at Ka'awaloa Restroom, trash, trail and grounds maintenance at Nāpō'opo'o Park Regional Park Coordinator <p>DOCARE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased yet periodic enforcement by DOCARE <p>CONCESSIONAIRE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff at Ka'awaloa to support guided kayak tours Staff at Nāpō'opo'o Landing for ocean recreation equipment rentals, guided tours, launching assistance, and food concession 	<p>STATE PARKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff responsibilities include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretation Trail and grounds maintenance at Ka'awaloa Restroom, trash, trail and grounds maintenance at Nāpō'opo'o Park Regional Park Coordinator <p>DOCARE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least weekly enforcement by DOCARE <p>CONCESSIONAIRE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff at Ka'awaloa to support guided kayak tours and canoe shuttle, assist in landing and stowing kayaks Staff at Nāpō'opo'o Landing for ocean recreation equipment rentals, guided tours, canoe shuttle, launching assistance, and food concession Operate Interpretive Shelter Gift Shop on Parcel 1 	<p>STATE PARKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff responsibilities include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpretation Trail and grounds maintenance at Ka'awaloa Restroom, trash, trail and grounds maintenance at Nāpō'opo'o Park Coordinator to assist/oversee park operations <p>DOCARE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consistent and daily enforcement by DOCARE <p>CONCESSIONAIRE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff at Ka'awaloa to support canoe shuttle Staff at Nāpō'opo'o Landing for canoe shuttle