United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form.* If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions.

1. Name of Property

Historic name: "Kupehau" as described in Royal Patent # 595
Other names/site number: "Wailele" (leaping waters)

Name of related multiple property listing**:**
N/A
(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing

2. Location

Street & number: 3148 Kalihi Street (in the Hawaiian land division Ahupua'a Kalihi)
City or town: Honolulu State: Hawaii 96819 County: Honolulu
Not For Publication: [X] Vicinity: [ ]

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended,

I hereby certify that this __X__ nomination __ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.

In my opinion, the property ___ meets ___ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant at the following level(s) of significance:

__X__national __X__statewide ___local
Applicable National Register Criteria:

__X__A __X__B ___C ___D

Signature of certifying official/Title: **Date**

State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government

In my opinion, the property ___ meets ___ does not meet the National Register criteria.

Signature of commenting official: **Date**

Title : **State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government**

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that this property is:

___ entered in the National Register

___ determined eligible for the National Register

___ determined not eligible for the National Register

___ removed from the National Register

___ other (explain:) _____

Signature of the Keeper Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property

(Check as many boxes as apply.)

Private: [X]

Public – Local [ ]

Public – State [ ]

Public – Federal [ ]

Category of Property
(Check only **one** box.)

Building(s)	☐
District	☐
Site	☒
Structure	☐
Object	☐

Number of Resources within Property
(Do not include previously listed resources in the count)

Contributing	Noncontributing	
1	2	buildings
2		sites
2		structures
		objects
5	2	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

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6. Function or Use

Historic Functions
(Enter categories from instructions.)

LANDSCAPE
Subcategory: Natural Features – stream, small waterfall, pond, lush gardens

DOMESTIC
Subcategory: Single Dwelling – residence, honeymoon cottage

SOCIAL
Subcategory: Clubhouse – art gallery, entertainment lanai/tea house

Current Functions
(Enter categories from instructions.)

LANDSCAPE
Subcategory: Natural Features – stream, small waterfall, pond, lush gardens

DOMESTIC
Subcategory: Single Dwelling – residence, additional residences

SOCIAL
Subcategory: Clubhouse – art gallery, entertainment lanai/tea house

7. Description

Architectural Classification
(Enter categories from instructions.)

Late 19th century and early 20th century American movements – Craftsman style bungalow and Old-World Pacific style

Materials: (enter categories from instructions.)
Principal exterior materials of the property:

Foundation, lower walls, steps, fireplace are made from river stone.
Walls are made from Douglas fir.
Roof is covered with asphalt shingles.

Narrative Description
(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with **a summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary Paragraph

The 4.33-acre property, originally owned by Hawaiian Royalty (Aliʻi), was described in the early- to mid-1800s and was named Kupehau. It was situated in the undeveloped countryside on the island of Oʻahu, in the land division called Ahupuaʻa Kalihi, along a road that later was developed, named Kalihi Street, in Honolulu, Hawaiʻi. Within the property are a stream and a series of small waterfalls that fall into a good-sized pond. The water features are part of what is known as the Kalihi Stream. The countryside that surrounds Kupehau is now fully developed with dense housing neighborhoods. The natural setting of Kupehau remains as it was when Hawaiian Royalty enjoyed spending time there.

The lush property named Kupehau has historic integrity: the 4.3-acre site remains as it was fully described in Royal Patent # 595, an historic document written in Hawaiian, during the reign and ownership of King Kamehameha III (1825–1854). Prior to that time, land areas on O‘ahu were not delineated. This pastoral site retains much of the natural beauty that it had during its original ownership by Hawai‘i’s Ali‘i, with its tropical trees and plants, rock land terracing, stream, waterfall, and pond.

The Royal Patent was created during the early documentation of the properties on O‘ahu, which all belonged to Hawaiian Ali‘i. The bill of sale, which references Royal Patent # 595, and comments by the registrar demonstrate the historical transition of royal land ownership in Hawai‘i to ownership and development by commoners. King Kalākaua and Queen Kapi‘olani appeared personally to certify the document of sale, as you will read in Section 8.

Additionally, the residence, teahouse and dance hall/gallery remain on the property where they have been since the late 1800s. Renowned subsequent owners lived on the property during the early- and mid-1900s, as described in Section 8.

Narrative Description

We can trace the Kupehau property back to King Kamehameha III. Following his reign and the subsequent reigns of King Kamehameha IV, King Kamehameha V, and King Lunalio, in 1877 reigning King David Kalākaua sold the property to Allen Herbert, a Honolulu entrepreneur.

In the late 1800s Allen Herbert built a three-story river rock and wood-frame craftsman style residence on the property, as well as the Old-World Pacific style structures we call today the teahouse and dance hall/gallery. The residence building, the teahouse, and dance hall/gallery structures are listed as contributing resources, together with the Kupehau property delineated in Royal Patent # 595 and the natural water features, which are listed as sites. The residence was built at the edge of the small waterfall and good-sized pond. Also constructed by Allen Herbert were a barn and a cottage, which are listed as noncontributing buildings.

1. The residence. A river rock wall rises 20 feet up from one side of the pond. The river rocks then become the foundation of the house. Rock steps lead from the water’s edge up to the house. A river rock fireplace and chimney were constructed along one of the first-floor walls. The remaining walls (single-wall construction), the floors, and the ceilings are made of Douglas fir.

2. The lanai/teahouse. This structure was referred to as a lanai when first built. It is a rustic covered patio with the roof supports made from river rock and unmilled indigenous hardwood tree trunks and branches. The floor and roof are made of fir.

3. The dance hall/gallery. Originally intended to be a dance hall, this building later came to be used as a gallery by the renowned artists who subsequently owned the property. The floor, walls (single-wall construction), and ceiling are made of fir.

4 & 5. The barn and cottage. These structures are listed as noncontributing buildings. They were also wood-frame structures, constructed of fir.

After the property changed hands in 1910, the residence was enlarged, and a fourth floor with an English Tudor rooftop was added. In time the barn and the cottage were remodeled.

In 1958, the upper exterior features and fourth floor of the residence burned in a fire and were replaced with a flat roof. The third floor was remodeled, and the home was modernized. The barn and cottage were also modernized.

Nevertheless, the first two floors and basic structure of the wood-frame house remain and are usable, as are the home's remodeled third floor, the original lanai/teahouse, and original dance hall/gallery with a fireplace. The gallery still displays the artwork of the two famous artists who owned and lived on the property, and who created many of their beautiful paintings there. The salient elements of the residence: the river rock foundation, and the rock wall and rock staircase leading up from the pond are still prominent features. Additionally, the tropical lush acreage, rock land terracing, stream, waterfall, and pond remain much the same.

At the time of the sale by King David Kalākaua to Honolulu entrepreneur Allen Herbert in 1877, the Kupehau property was commonly referred to as Wailele (leaping waters) due to the small waterfall within the property. The name Wailele remained with the property as it changed hands three more times.

Subsequent notable owners included Kauai sugar plantation owner Francis Gay and renowned artists Lillie Hart Gay Torrey and George Burroughs Torrey.

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria
(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- [X] A. Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- [X] B. Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- [ ] C. Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- [ ] D. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations
(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

- [ ] A. Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes
- [ ] B. Removed from its original location
- [ ] C. A birthplace or grave
- [ ] D. A cemetery
- [ ] E. A reconstructed building, object, or structure
- [ ] F. A commemorative property
- [ ] G. Less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years

Areas of Significance
(Enter categories from instructions.)

Social history: Historical transition from royal land ownership to private land ownership
Ethnic heritage: Pacific Islander (Hawaiian royalty)
Art: Creation of paintings, promotion of fine art

Period of Significance
19th century
19th and 20th centuries
20th century

Significant Dates
1825–1854
1864
1877
1910–mid 1900s

Significant Person
(Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)

King Kamehameha III
King Kalākaua and Queen Kapi‘olani
Allen Herbert
Francis Gay
Lillie Hart Gay, aka Lillie Hart Gay Torrey
George Burroughs Torrey

Cultural Affiliation

Architect/Builder

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.)

The property, its natural water features, landscape, home, lanai, and dance hall/art gallery remain in nearly the same condition as they have been for over 100 years. Few such four-acre tracts of land in the Ahupua‘a Kalihi, O‘ahu, Hawai‘i, retain their documented history, dating back to the reign of King Kamehameha III, and remain intact. Housing subdivisions now flank the property.

The details of the transition of the property, from its first description in Royal Patent # 595 under the ownership and reign of King Kamehameha III (1825–1854), to its fee simple sale in 1877 by King Kalākaua and Queen Kapi‘olani to late 19th century and early 20th century Honolulu entrepreneur Allen Herbert, whom they knew, and the subsequent sale of the property in the early 20th century to Francis Gay (whose grandmother purchased the island of Ni‘ihau from Kamehameha V in 1864) and his wife Lillie Hart Gay harken the history of the transition of Ali‘i lands to commoners and the early development of modern Honolulu.

The 20th century contributions to the development of fine art by nationally known artist Lillie Hart Gay, a descendant of Maui's royal Kahekili family, are a source of pride to native Hawaiians and are of significant cultural influence to national and Hawaii-based artists.

George Burroughs Torrey, Lillie Hart Gay Torrey's second husband, was also a nationally known artist, who for many years was the official portrait painter of United States presidents and other dignitaries, including Hawai'i's Governor Sanford Dole. The two artists contributed greatly to the art world while living at Wailele. Their artwork was maintained and their influence was continued at the Wailele property after Lillie's death by the Vasconcellos family.

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least **one** paragraph for each area of significance.)

This petition for historic and culturally significant property registration describes five periods of ownership.

The Ali'i: 1825–1854 King Kamehameha III; 1855–1863 King Kamehameha IV; 1863–1872 King Kamehameha V; 1873–1874 King Lunalio; 1874–1891 King Kalākaua

Allen Herbert, Honolulu entrepreneur, and wife: 1877–1910

Francis Gay and wife, renowned native Hawaiian artist Lillie Hart Gay: 1910–1941

Lillie Hart Gay Torrey and George Burroughs Torrey: 1941–1958
Following the death of Francis Gay, Kathryn Elston Ruggle, the niece of Lillie Hart Gay Torrey, purchased the property and immediately transferred ownership to her aunt.

Arthur Leslie Vasconcellos, M.D., and wife Delores Madalin Vasconcellos: 1958–Present estate ownership

The Ali'i:
King Kamehameha III appointed Keoni Ana as Kuhina Nui (similar to prime minister, but carrying greater power because he shared executive power with the king). In this capacity Keoni Ana served on a committee to assist the king and chiefs in defining their rights and interests in the lands within the kingdom. Keoni Ana's mother was Ka'ōana'eha Mele, the niece of King Kamehameha I, and a Hawaiian high chiefess during the formation of the Kingdom of Hawai'i. Keoni Ana's name appears on Royal Patent # 595, a document of King Kamehameha III that describes the two 'āpana (land parcels) named Kupehau. In the description of the property by Keoni Ana there is reference to a pōhaku, a particular rock identified on the property. Hawaiian legend considers such rocks as guardians of the land.

The property was passed down through the succession of four more Hawaiian Kings: King Kamehameha IV, King Kamehameha V, King Lunalio, and King Kalākaua. It is believed that

King Kamehameha V unofficially named the property Wailele, "leaping waters," in reference to the waterfall on the property. Oral history tells us that King Kalākaua would take his friends to the property to swim in the pond's cool water.

Subsequently there is documentation of a fee simple, quit-claim bill of sale for the property "fully described in Royal Patent No. 595," registered on June 26, 1877, sold by King David Kalākaua and his wife Queen Kapiʻolani to Allen Herbert and wife for the sum of $1,550. The Registrar of Conveyances Thomas Brewer certified that "On this 26th day of June AD 1877 personally appeared to me His Majesty The King Kalākaua and Her Majesty The Queen Kapiʻolani" to acknowledge they had executed the sale "freely and voluntarily" and to certify that the instrument of sale was accurate.

Both documents, Royal Patent # 595 and the bill of sale and statements by the Registrar of Conveyances, are historic documents that show the description and later transfer of royal land—this particular property—to commoners.

Allen Herbert:
Allen Herbert, a Honolulu entrepreneur, was born in Sweden in the late 1820s and immigrated to Hawaiʻi from Los Angeles, California, in 1870. According to an article from *The Daily Bulletin* in 1911, Allen Herbert planned to build the Royal Hawaiian Hotel and persuaded King Kalākaua to build it as an attraction to visitors. Allen Herbert was a close friend to King Kalākaua and his sister Queen Liliʻuokalani. The Hawaiian Hotel, authorized for construction in downtown Honolulu by Hawaii's Royal Cabinet, was built and subsequently leased in early 1872 to Allen Herbert.

With King Kalākaua, Allen Herbert was an organizer, financial planner, and backer in the development Kapiʻolani Park, which held its grand opening in July 1877. In 1884, Allen Herbert purchased a cottage next to Kapiʻolani Park, named Sans Souci, and established a day resort, referred to as the Hawaiian Hotel Waikiki Annex, for the use of hotel guests only, starting in February 1899. It offered "baths and refreshments" to the guests. The cottage was later rented out to visitors.

As mentioned in the section above, King Kalākaua and his wife Queen Kapiʻolani sold the Wailele property to Allen Herbert and his wife in June 1877. After Mr. Herbert purchased the property, he constructed a cottage on the property. The house was situated right next to the Kalihi Stream's waterfall and pond. It is probable that King Kalākaua had already built a structure for use by his guests while swimming in the pond and cooling off on a hot day.

Allen Herbert gradually expanded the cottage, making a large rambling home and adding a rustic covered walkway to the large lanai used for dancing and luaus. Music was played occasionally by members of the Royal Hawaiian Band. The home was used for parties and as a honeymoon residence.

Allen Herbert and King Kalākaua started using Wailele as a countryside retreat annex of The Hawaiian Hotel for guests of the hotel. By early 1905, highly organized daytrip tours via coach

were advertised in the *Sunday Advertiser*, with tickets purchased at the hotel. Wailele was one of the picturesque sites that could be visited on the tours.

Francis Gay and artist Lillie Hart Gay:
In early August 1910, Allen Herbert sold the Wailele property for approximately $8,000 to Francis Gay and his wife Lillie Hart Gay, a woman of royal Hawaiian descent who became a nationally known artist.

Lillie's mother was Rebecca Kahoʻowakalani Kahalia, a member of Maui's royal Kahekili family, whose genealogy includes Princess Ruth and Bernice Pauahi Bishop. Lillie's father was Charles F. Hart, who immigrated to Hawaii Island, Hawaiʻi, from England in 1850. He became the sole owner of the Niuliʻi Sugar Plantation and was appointed circuit court judge of the Kohala area by King Kamehameha V. Lillie and her sisters were privately educated in California, where their studies included the arts, piano, singing, and painting. Lillie excelled in art, and focused on painting live, growing flowers.

During a return trip to the islands, Lillie met Francis Gay, a wealthy gentleman who was a founder and partner of the Gay-Robinson plantations on Kauaʻi. In 1864, Francis Gay's grandmother, Elizabeth Sinclair, purchased the island of Niʻihau, in the names of her sons Francis and James Sinclair, from Kamehameha V. In 1883, Francis Sinclair sold his interest in the island to his sisters and turned over management of the island to his two nephews, Francis Gay and Aubrey Robinson. In 1896, Lillie married Francis Gay and moved to Kauaʻi to live on his property. They had one son, Francis Ernest Gay, born a year later.

After their purchase of Wailele in Honolulu, in 1910, Lillie and her husband updated and enlarged the home. Francis Gay was also an active member of the scientific community, and he experimented in the cultivation of fish in the property's pond.

Lillie's son was sent to study in Connecticut, and Lillie moved to New York City to be near him. She became more serious about her painting and started to sell her work. Her talented work drew critical acclaim, and she joined artists' circles.

During this time Lillie met George Burroughs Torrey, who had become the official portrait painter of all the U.S. Presidents from Grover Cleveland through William Howard Taft. In addition to having a studio in New York, George had one in Honolulu, Hawaii, and Paris, France. In 1912, he was commissioned to paint Governor Sanford Dole, and the painting was hung in Iolani Palace. Lillie's marriage to Francis Gay ended in divorce, and Lillie and George Torrey married.

Lillie continued to paint her flamboyant images of flowers, which were inspired by Hawaiʻi's tropical flora. During a trip to Europe she painted the flora of landscapes, including the poppies of Flanders Fields, which appeared on the cover of the May 1930 *Literary Digest*. Lillie's fame continued to grow in New York and Connecticut. Lillie was also a frequent contributor to the magazine *Paradise of the Pacific* (predecessor of *Honolulu* magazine).

Lillie Hart Gay Torrey and George Burroughs Torrey:
In the late 1930s Lillie Hart Gay Torrey and her husband George Burroughs Torrey moved to Hawai‘i. After the death of Francis Gay, Lillie and her husband acquired Wailele in 1941. They used the lanai/tea house as an art studio, and converted the dance hall into a gallery for their valued artwork, which included Lillie’s large canvasses depicting Hawai‘i’s beautiful flowers. Lillie worked exclusively in oils.

Now owned by two well-known artists, Wailele became an artist colony, hosting talented artists and members of society at lavish gatherings. Art receptions featured the art of fellow artists, thereby encouraging and promoting the work of other artists in Hawai‘i. On Tuesday evenings, local artists, writers, and visiting artists from the mainland met in the gallery to exchange ideas.

After George Torrey died in 1942, Lillie remained at Wailele and continued to paint, hosted artists and guests, and maintained her involvement with civic organizations. During World War II, Lillie worked with the Red Cross and lent several of her paintings to Schofield Hospital and Kapi‘olani Hospital. St. Francis hospital commissioned Lillie to produce a series of flower paintings. Upon Lillie’s death in 1956, her son Ernest Gay inherited the property.

Arthur Leslie Vasconcellos, M.D., and wife Delores Madalin Vasconcellos:
Because Wailele was a large property, Lillie Hart Gay Torrey hosted renters, including Dr. Vasconcellos and his wife, who were long-term tenants. They had become close friends with Lillie and were well aware of the value of her art and that of her husband George Burroughs Torrey.

The Vasconcellos purchased the property in 1958 from Lillie’s son Ernest Gay with the understanding that they would become stewards of the property and the guardians of Lillie’s and George’s artwork, which remained in the gallery.

Dr. Vasconcellos was well recognized in the community. He was born in Pā‘ia, Maui, into a large family. His father and grandfather immigrated in 1874 from the Azores. His father was one of the pioneers of the Kahului Railroad Company on Maui, the train that carried cane and sugar from Wailuku to the port at Kahului.

Dr. Vasconcellos established his practice in Honolulu, O‘ahu, attended to medical needs during World War II, and in 1954 became chief of staff at St. Francis Hospital. He was named Father of the Year in Medicine 1957. He also traveled around the world three times in pursuit of medical advancements.

Six months after the Vasconcellos purchased the house, a fire destroyed the top level of the four-story house. A flat roof was constructed and the third floor was rebuilt, although not exactly as it had been remodeled by Francis Gay. The home’s river rock retaining wall, rock staircase from the pond, river rock foundation, and first two floors remained much the same. Fortunately the 1870s lanai/tea house and 1940s dance hall/gallery were not affected by the fire.

During their travels throughout the world, the Vasconcellos collected more of Lillie's art and added it to the gallery. The Vasconcellos family continued to promote the arts and regularly hosted large social gatherings and art exhibits in the gallery up until the early 2000s.

They shared Lillie's paintings regularly with St. Francis, Queen's, and Kapi'olani hospitals. The paintings also were displayed periodically for Aloha Week at the Hawaiian Airlines terminal at the Honolulu International Airport, at First Hawaiian Bank, and at Bishop Museum. Two large paintings hang in the balcony stairway of the recently refurbished Hawai'i Theater.

The art gallery has retained its appearance and still houses over 35 of Lillie's and George's paintings. It could be preserved and reopened as a meeting place for artists to exchange ideas.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)

Hawaii State Bureau of Conveyances Royal Patent # 595
Hawaii State Bureau of Conveyances Deed – 1877 Bill of Sale by King Kalakaua & Queen Kapiolani
"The Hawaiian Hotel, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands" *The Friend*, Honolulu, February 1874
"Hawaiian Hotel Annex" *The Independent*, Honolulu, H.I., February 13, 1899
"Seeing Honolulu: Series of Coaching Trips" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu, February 3, 1905
"Honeymoon Cottage Has New Owner" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu, Friday, August 5, 1910
"Lillie Hart Gay Torrey" *Notable Women of Hawaii*, University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu 1984. Edited by Barbara Bennett Peterson.
"Allen Herbert" information sourced from *Chronicling America* website
"Allen Herbert Sees Changes in Old Home" *Evening Star-Bulletin*, Honolulu, T.H., Friday, June 23, 1911
"Better Living and Classifieds" *The Advertiser* April 9, 1961 front page photo
"Old and New Are Blended in Historic Kalihi Home" *Better Living*, Hope Dennis, April 9, 1961
Notable Women of Hawaii University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu 1984
"Slick slide on a tropical toboggan" *Sunset Magazine* 1960s
"The Social Side" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* April 18, 1896
"Lillie Gay Torrey, Painter of Hawaiian Flowers*" Paradise of the Pacific* January 1944
"The Tori Place: Old-time Art Colony" *Star-Bulletin* March 15, 1958
"Fire Hits Historic Home But Spares Art Collection" *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* June 14, 1958
"Smart Woman" "Historical House Preserved Warmly By Doctors Wife" *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* May 22, 1960
"The Story of Wailele and the Artist Colony that Was in Kalihi Valley" *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* April 13, 1967
"Lillie Gay Torrey's Legacy" *Honolulu Advertiser* March 4, 1986
"An extra ordinary woman - and an artist colony in Kalihi" *Honolulu Advertiser* March 4, 1986
"Renaissance Woman " *Honolulu Magazine* October 1992
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Kalihi: Place of Transition Vol. III Bishop Museum publication
Robinson Family Governess by Judith Burtner 2017
A Field Guide to American Houses Virginia and Lee McAllester, Alfred A. Knoff, Inc. New York, 1984
"Mrs. Lutted old-fashion picnic" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* May 15, 1904
"Picnic for Miss Yoell" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* May 20, 1905
"BBQ for late rivals" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 6, 1908

"Honeymoon at Wailele" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 15, 1902
"Large Picnic" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 16, 1907
"Lovefeast in Kalihi" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 16, 1908
"Medicos plunge into pool" parts 1, 2 & 3 *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 23, 1908
"Dr. Humphris rusticating" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* October 13, 1905
"Outing given for Biddle" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* October 21, 1904
"M/M Lake" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* September 4, 1904
"Honeymoon Cottage Has New Owner" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* August 5, 1910
"Allen sells to Gays" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* September 5, 1910
"Sight-seeing" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* January–March, 1905
"Travel club to be started" Allen Herbert *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser*
"Herbert invites Dec. and Rep." *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 15, 1908
"Dr. Humphris invites med society" parts 1 & 2 *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 22, 1908
"Picnic guest of Dr. Humphris" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* November 22, 1908
"Enjoying a tallyho party" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* October 11, 1908
"Consul General Raymond" parts 1 & 2 *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser* September 13, 1908
"University club has outing to Wailele" *The Pacific Commercial Advertiser*

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

____ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
____ previously listed in the National Register
____previously determined eligible by the National Register
____designated a National Historic Landmark
____ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #_____
____recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____
____ recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey # _____

Primary location of additional data:

____ State Historic Preservation Office
____ Other State agency
____ Federal agency
____ Local government
____ University
____ Other
Name of repository: _____

Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned): _____

Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property
4.33 acres
City & County of Honolulu Dept. of Planning & Permitting – TMK: 14013006:0000

Use either the UTM system or latitude/longitude coordinates

Latitude/Longitude Coordinates
Datum if other than WGS84: Google Maps
(enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)

1. Latitude: 21.3593092 N Longitude: 157.8538392 W

2. Latitude: Longitude:

3. Latitude: Longitude:

Or
UTM Reference
Datum (indicated on USGS map):

☐ NAD 1927 or ☐ NAD 1983

1. Zone: 4	Easting: 6.18821	Northing: 23.62390
2. Zone:	Easting:	Northing:
3. Zone:	Easting:	Northing:

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

3148 Kalihi Street – Kalihi St. forms the SE boundary; vacant land and Likelike Hwy. forms the NW boundary. To the N and NE of the property line is a housing development accessed from Kuapapa Pl. To the SW of the property line is a housing development accessed from Numana Rd.

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)
The property's boundaries were first delineated by Royal Patent # 595.

11. Form Prepared By

Name/Title: Donna Vasconcellos Heinrich
Organization: Heir to estate
Street & Number: 3148 Kalihi Street
City or Town: Honolulu state: Hawaii zip code: 96819
Email: dvheinrich@gmail.com
Telephone: (808) 841-5716
Date: March 2, 2020
Updated: February 26, 2021

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

- **Maps:** A **USGS map** or equivalent (7.5- or 15-minute series) indicating the property's location.
- **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.
- **Additional items:** (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)

Photographs

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600 x 1200 pixels (minimum), 3000 x 2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered, and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

Photo Log

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

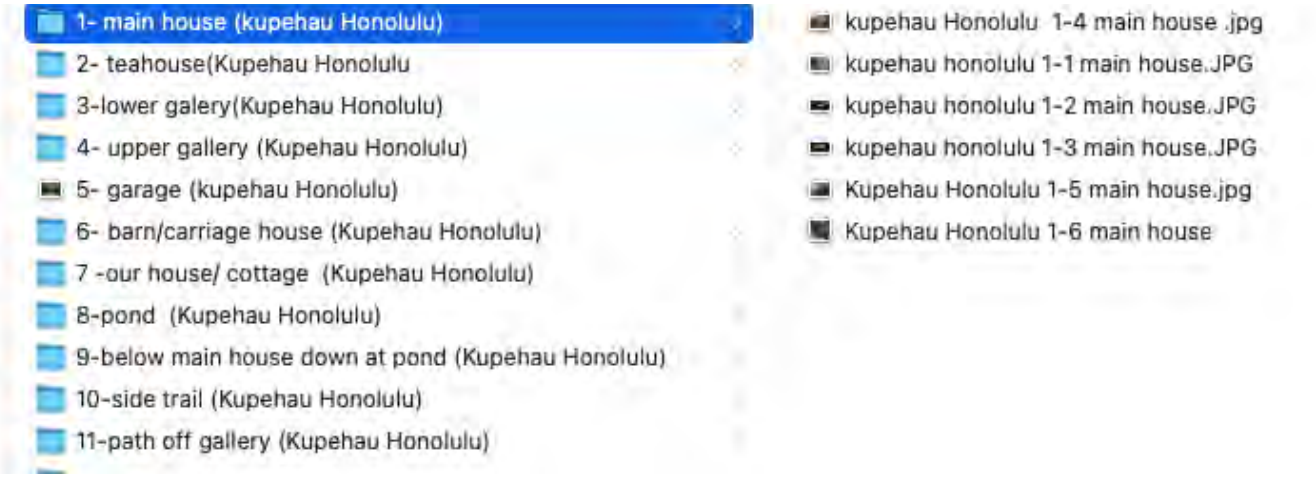
Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

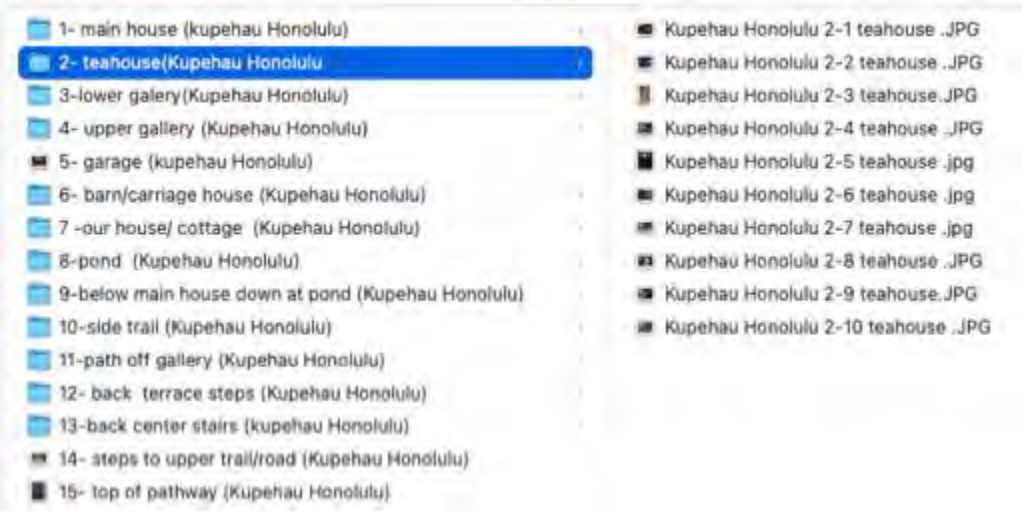
Photo Log

Name of Property: Kupehau
City or Vicinity: Honolulu
County: Honolulu State: Hawai‘i
Photographer: Donna Vasconcellos
Date Photographed: 2017

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Continued

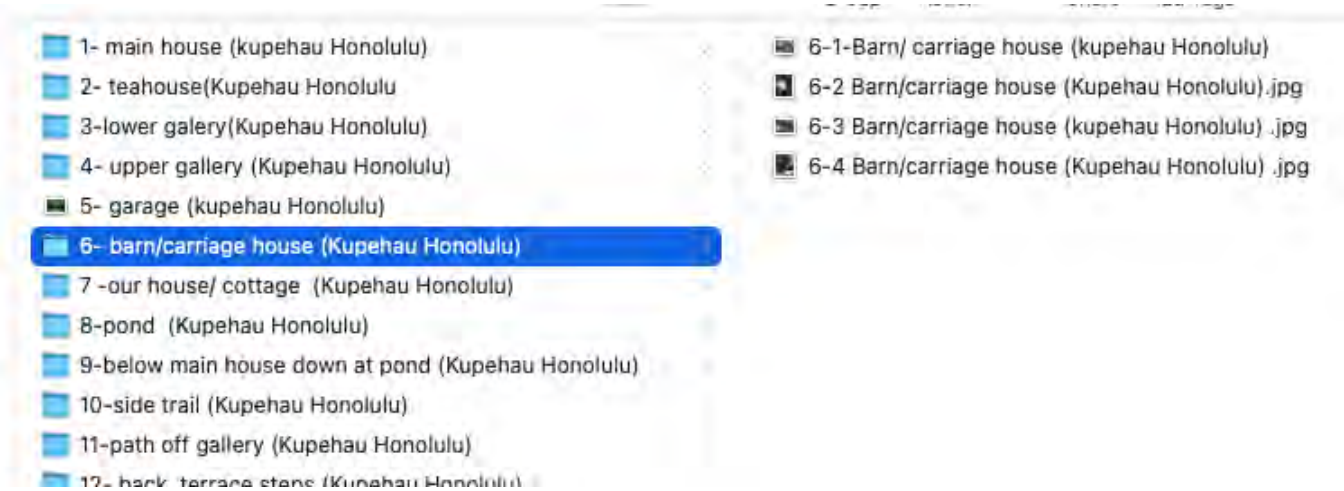
Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number Corresponding photos, image names



Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number Corresponding photos, image names

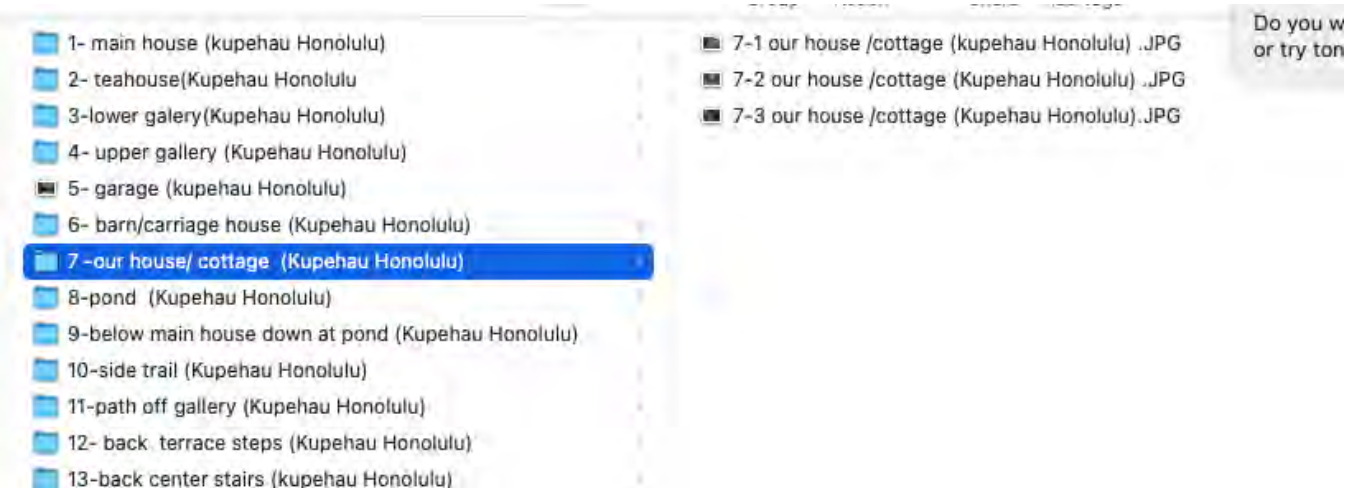


Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number Corresponding photos, image names

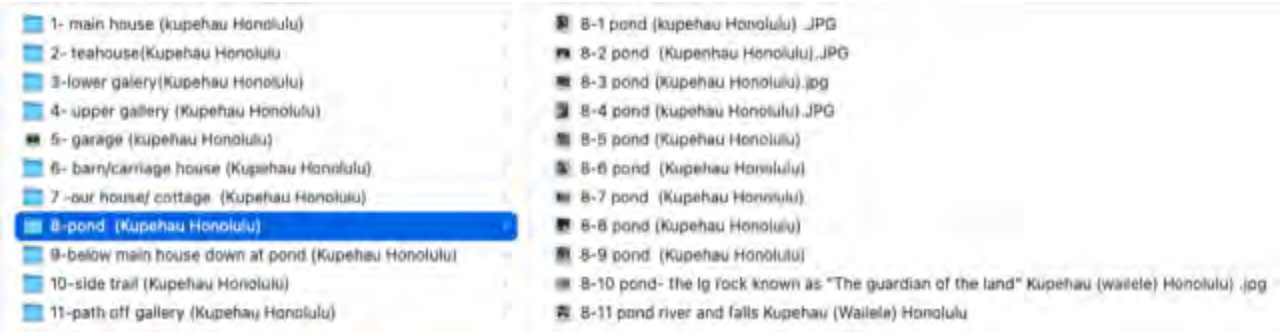


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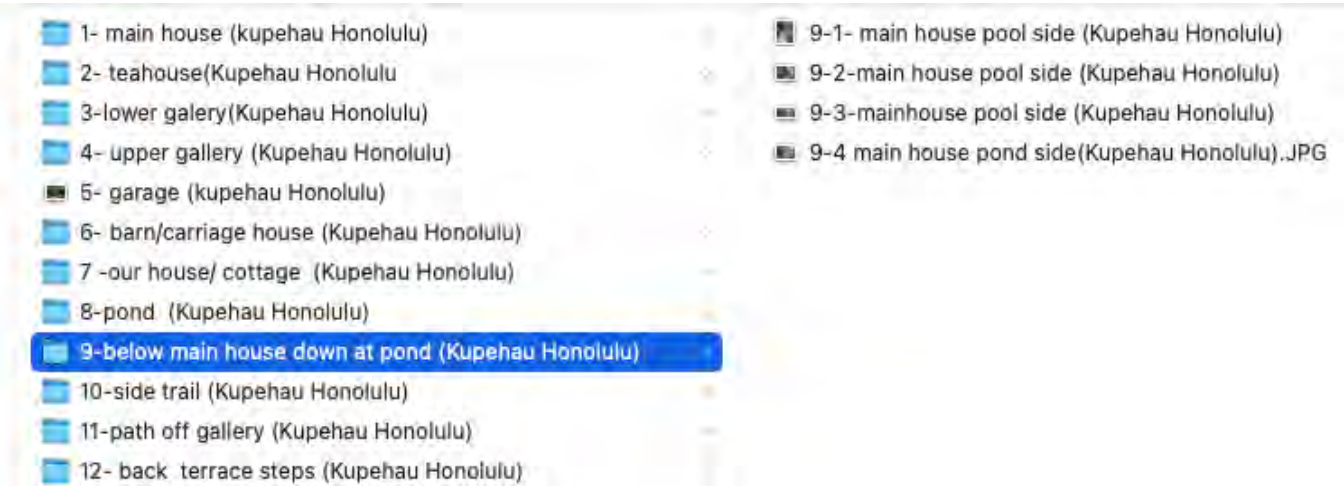
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Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number Corresponding photos, image names

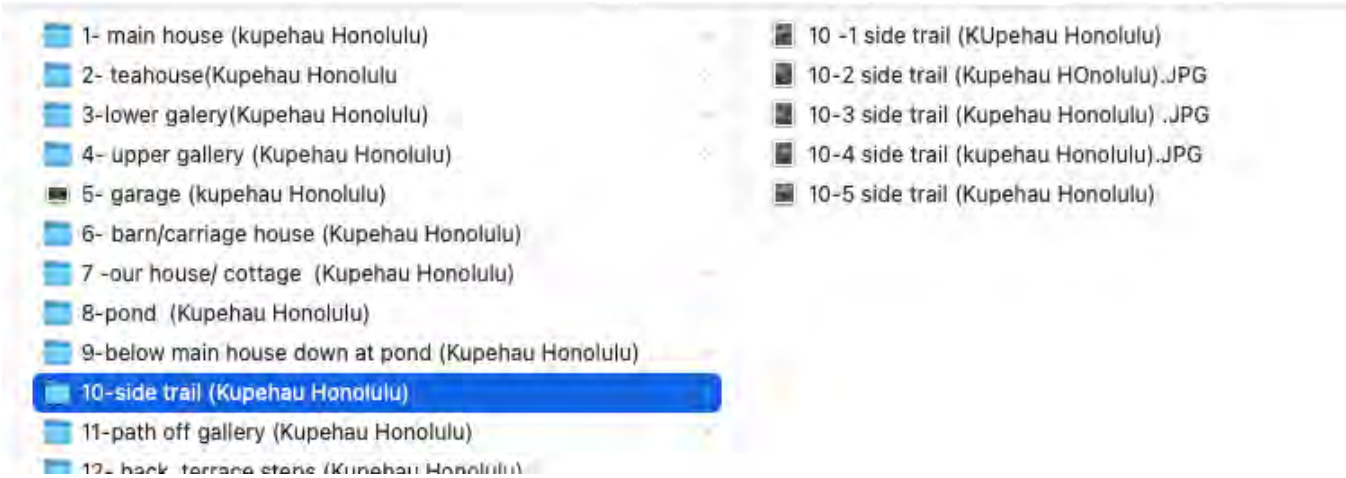


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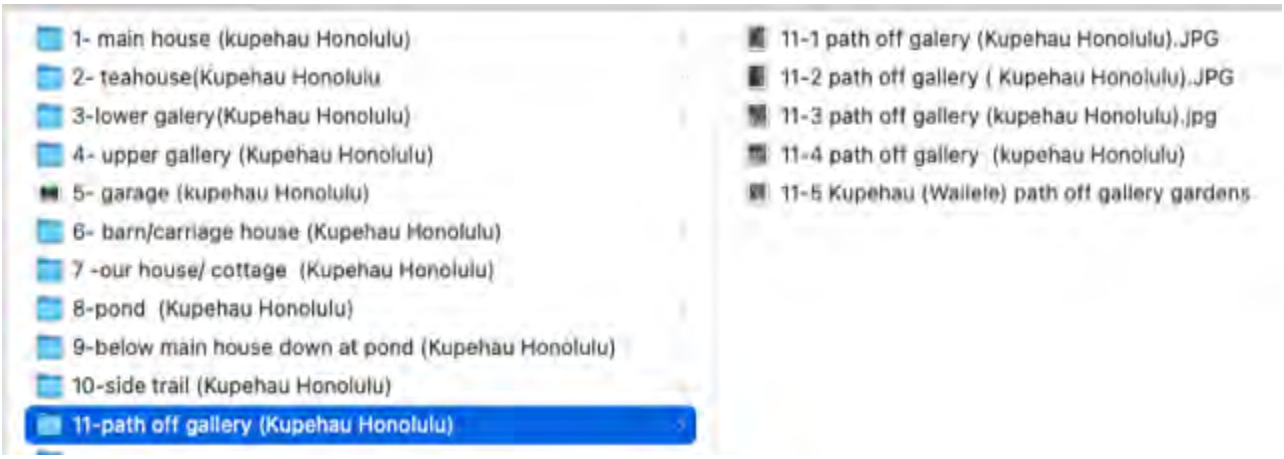
Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Continued

Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



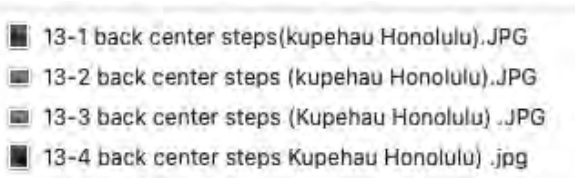
Corresponding photos, image names



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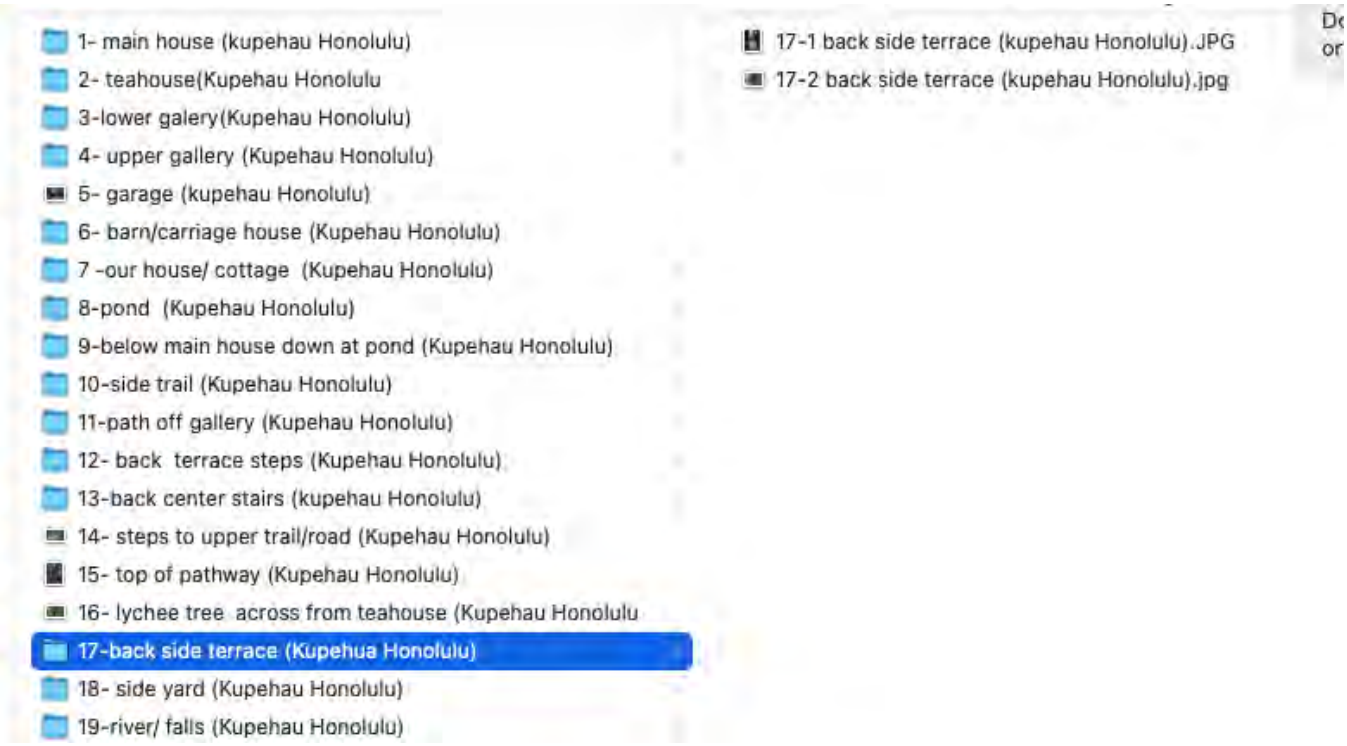


Corresponding photos, image names



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Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number Corresponding photos, image names

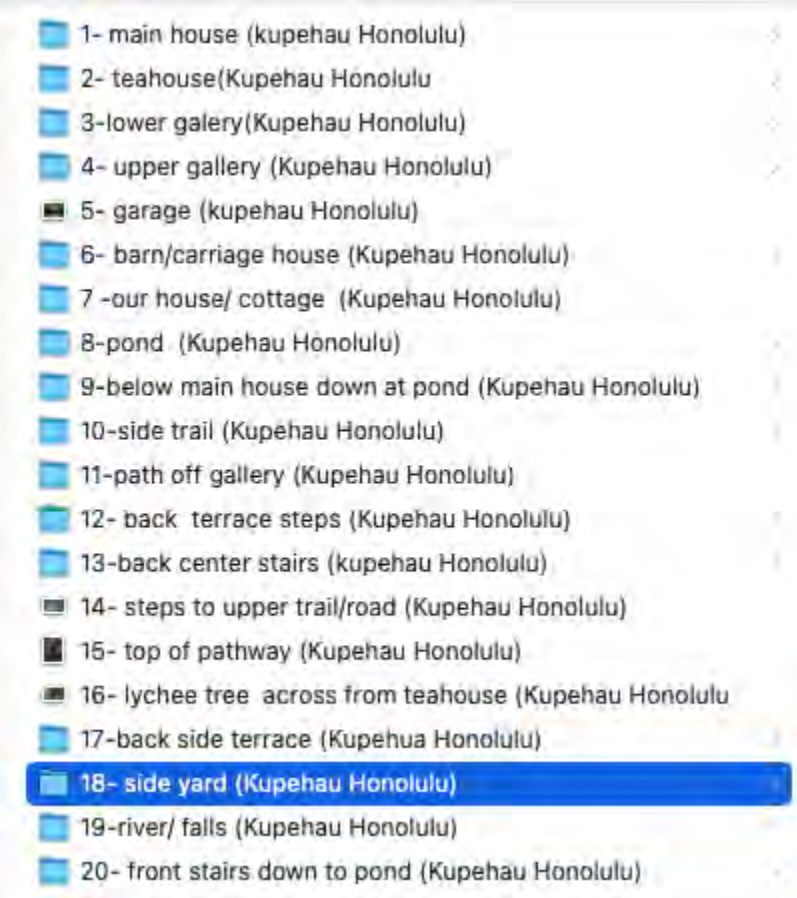


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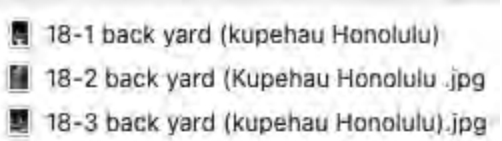
Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



Corresponding photos, image names

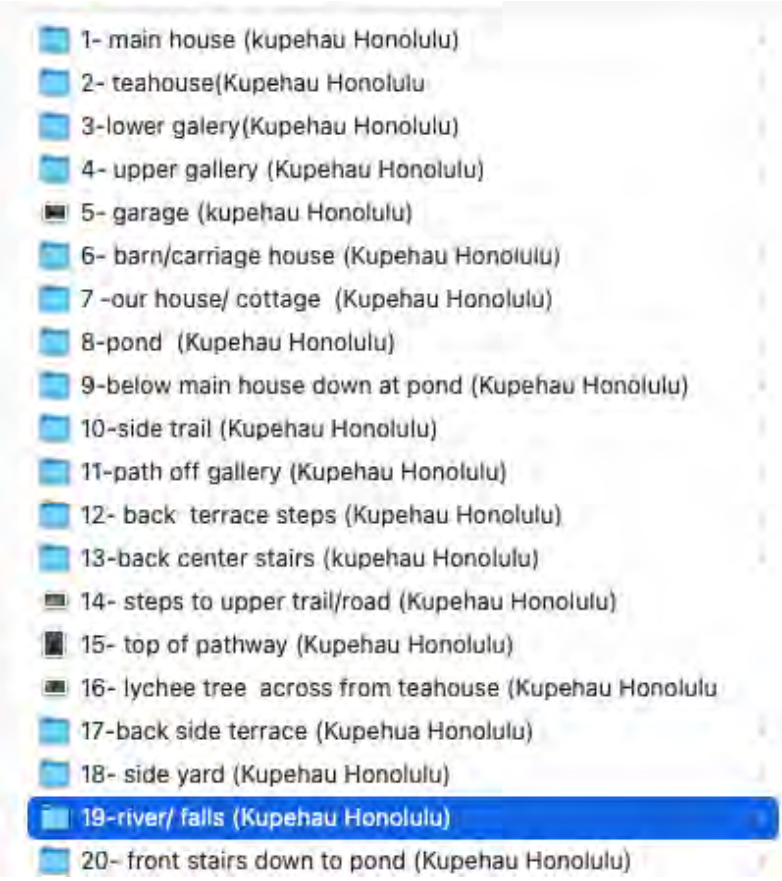


Continued

Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



Corresponding photos, image names



Continued

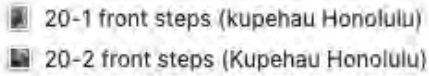
Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



Corresponding photos, image names



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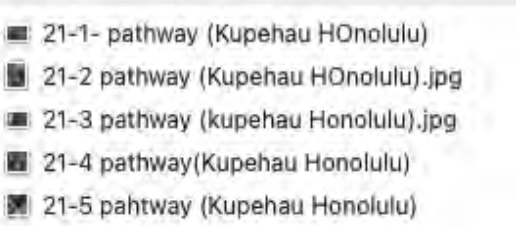
Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



Corresponding photos, image names



Continued

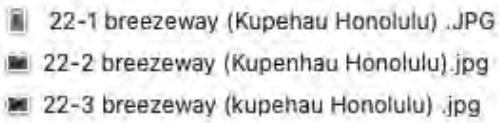
Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



Corresponding photos, image names



Continued

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number



Corresponding photos, image names



Continued

Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Location of photos, highlighted in blue, using map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Name of Property: Kupehau
City or Vicinity: Honolulu
County: Honolulu State: Hawai‘i
Photographer: Various
Date Photographed: Various

Subject of photos, highlighted in blue, no map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Continued

Name of Property: Kupehau
City or Vicinity: Honolulu
County: Honolulu State: Hawai‘i
Photographer: Donna Vasconcellos
Date Photographed: 2017

Subject of photos, highlighted in blue, no map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Name of Property: Kupehau
City or Vicinity: Honolulu
County: Honolulu State: Hawai‘i
Photographer: Various
Date Photographed: Various

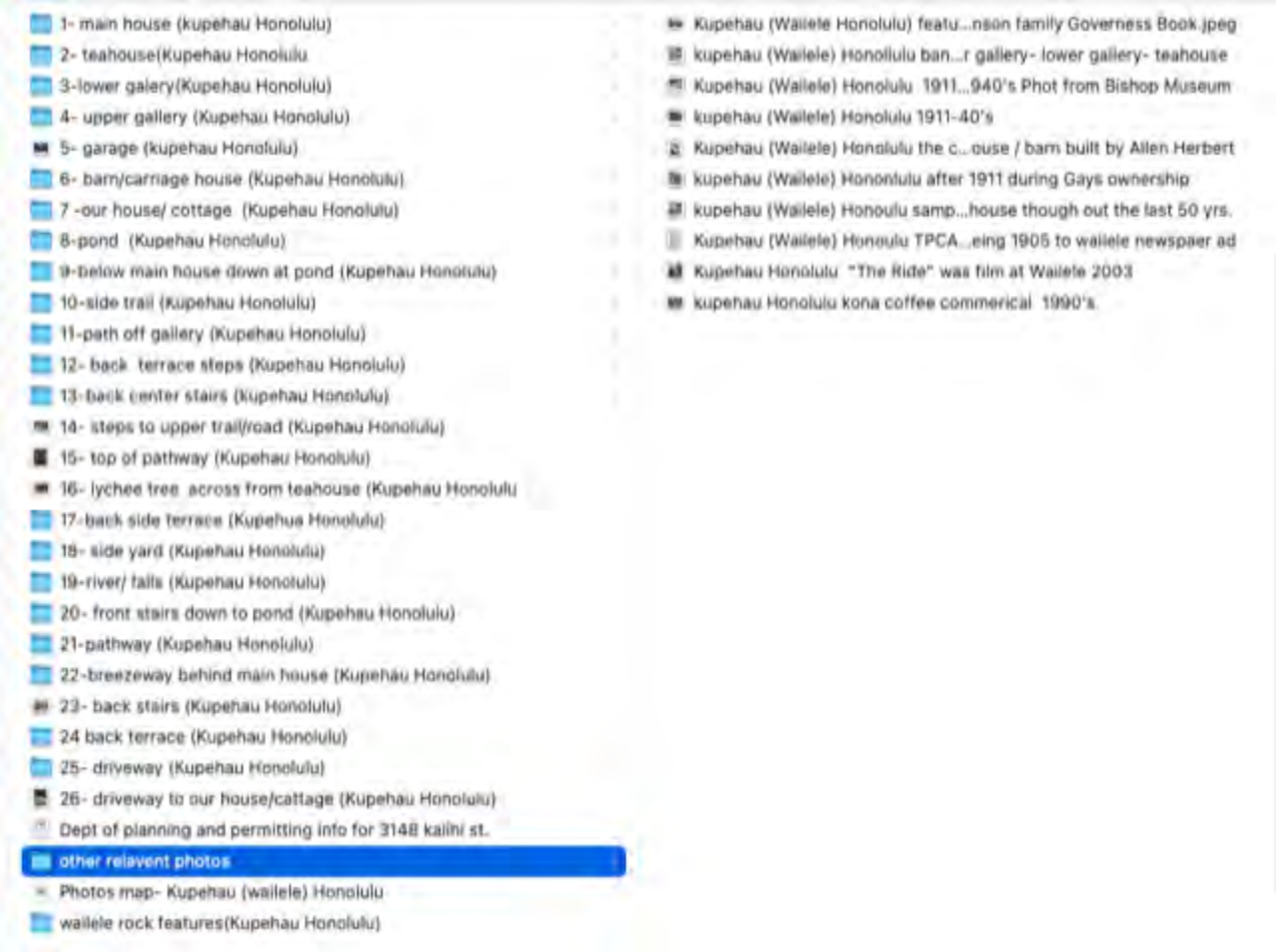
Subject of photos, highlighted in blue, no map number **Corresponding photos, image names**



Continued

Name of Property: Kupehau
City or Vicinity: Honolulu
County: Honolulu State: Hawai‘i
Photographer: Various
Date Photographed: Various

Subject of photos, highlighted in blue, no map number Corresponding photos, image names



End of Photo Log

Kupehau
Name of Property

Honolulu Co., Hawaii
County and State

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for nominations to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.). We may not conduct or sponsor and you are not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.
Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for each response using this form is estimated to be between the Tier 1 and Tier 4 levels with the estimate of the time for each tier as follows:

Tier 1 – 60-100 hours
Tier 2 – 120 hours
Tier 3 – 230 hours
Tier 4 – 280 hours

The above estimates include time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and preparing and transmitting nominations. Send comments regarding these estimates or any other aspect of the requirement(s) to the Service Information Collection Clearance Officer, National Park Service, 1201 Oakridge Drive Fort Collins, CO 80525.

























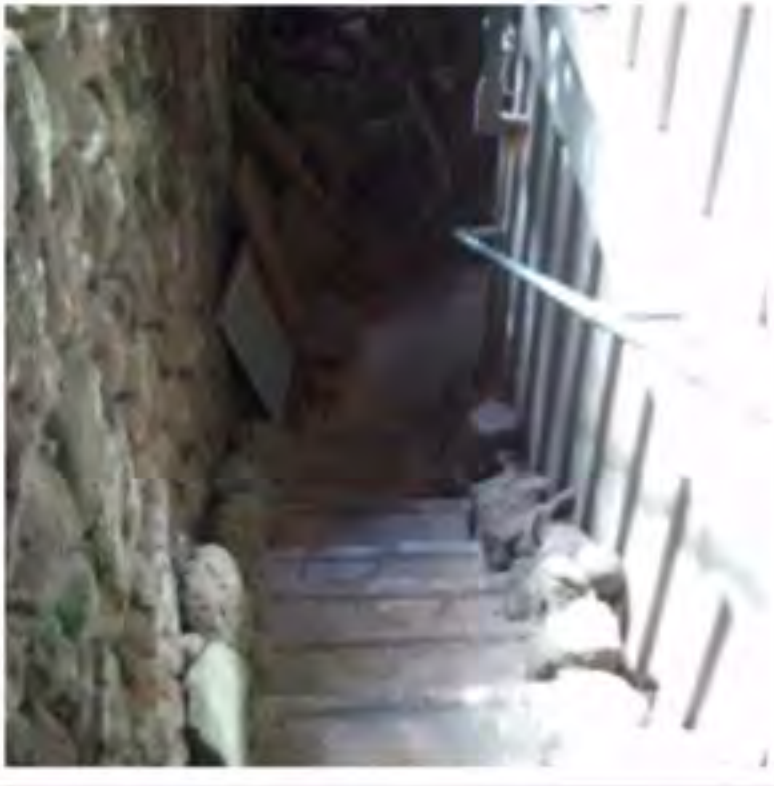
































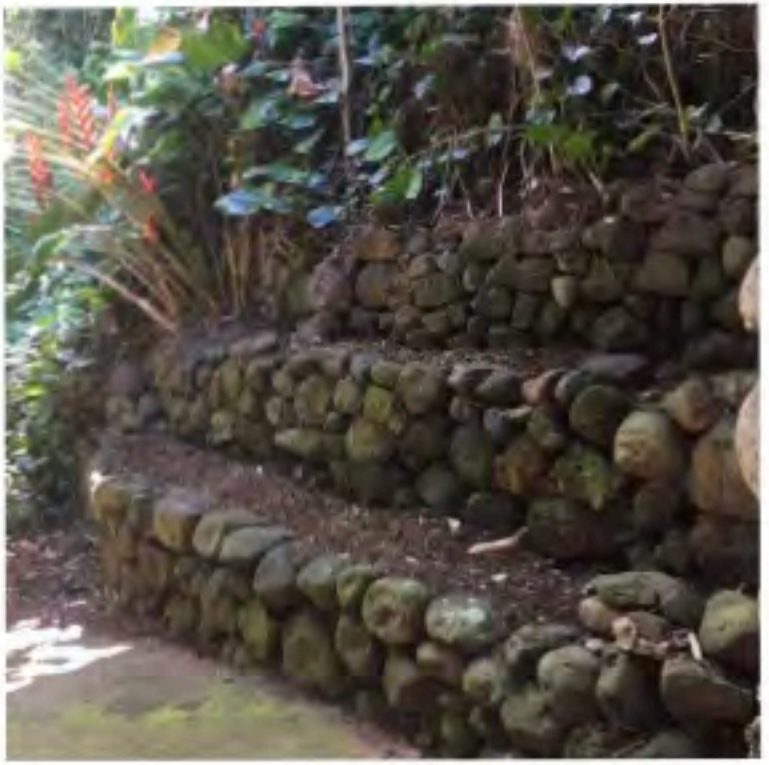


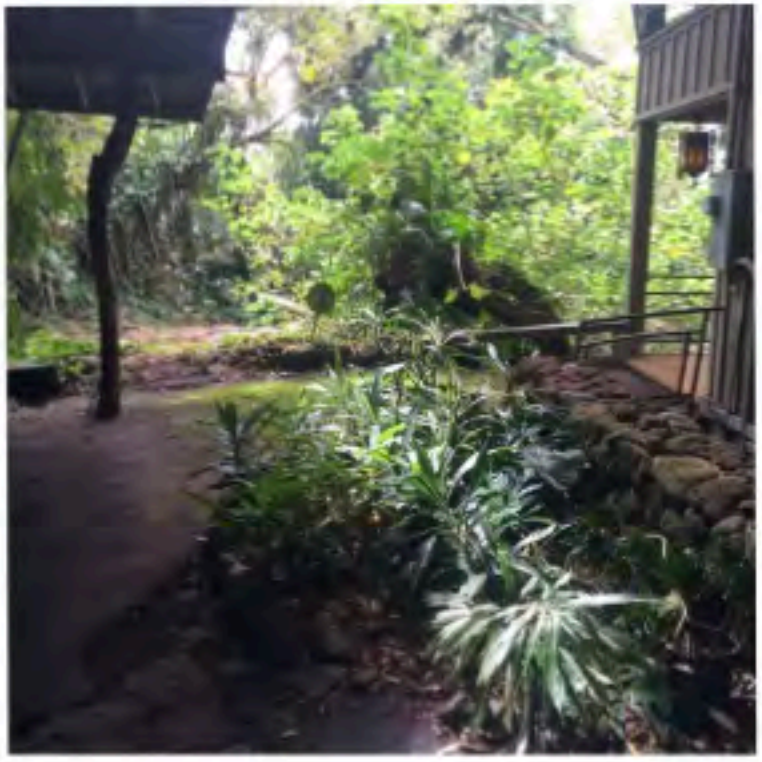


















































































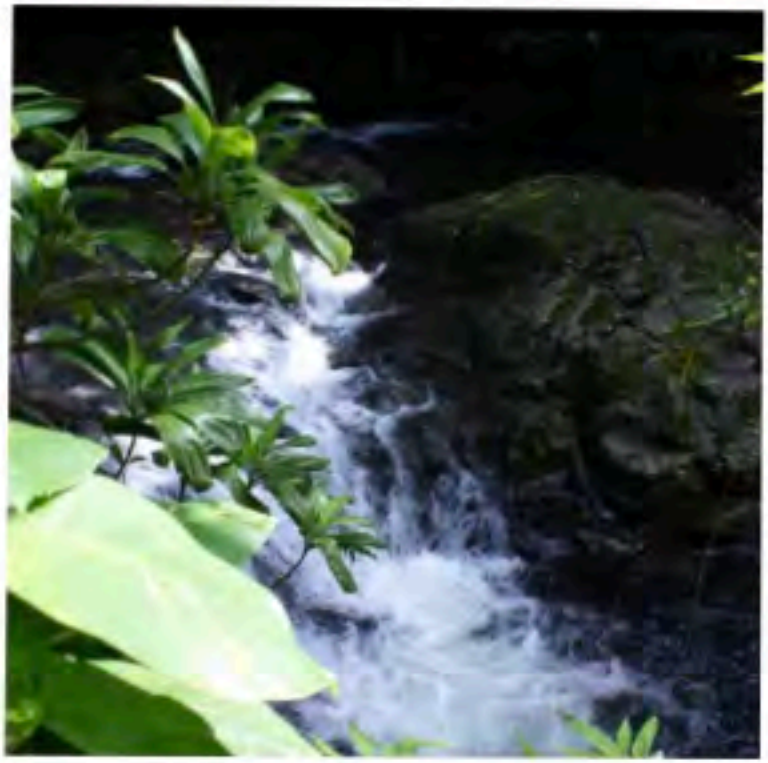


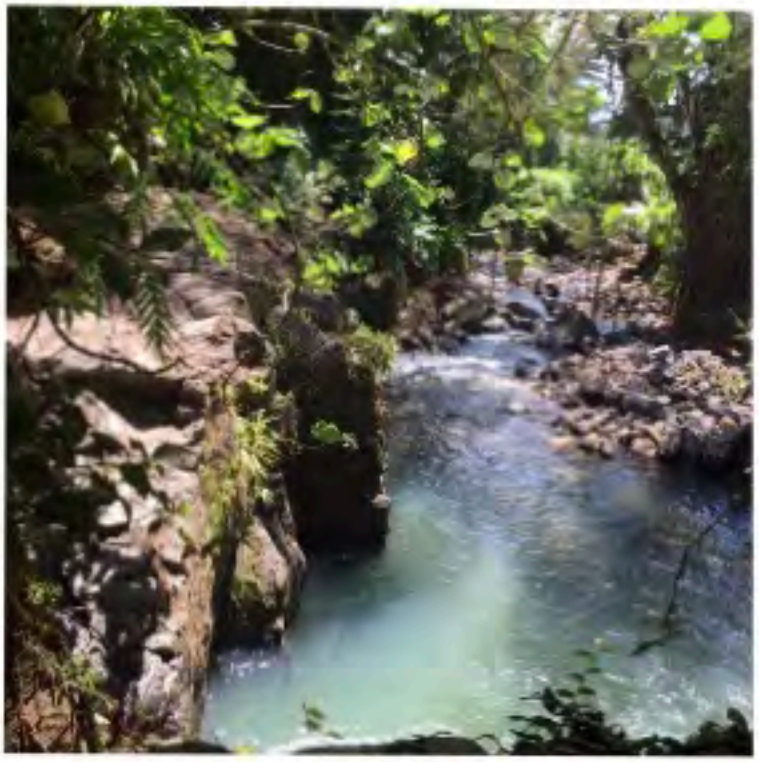


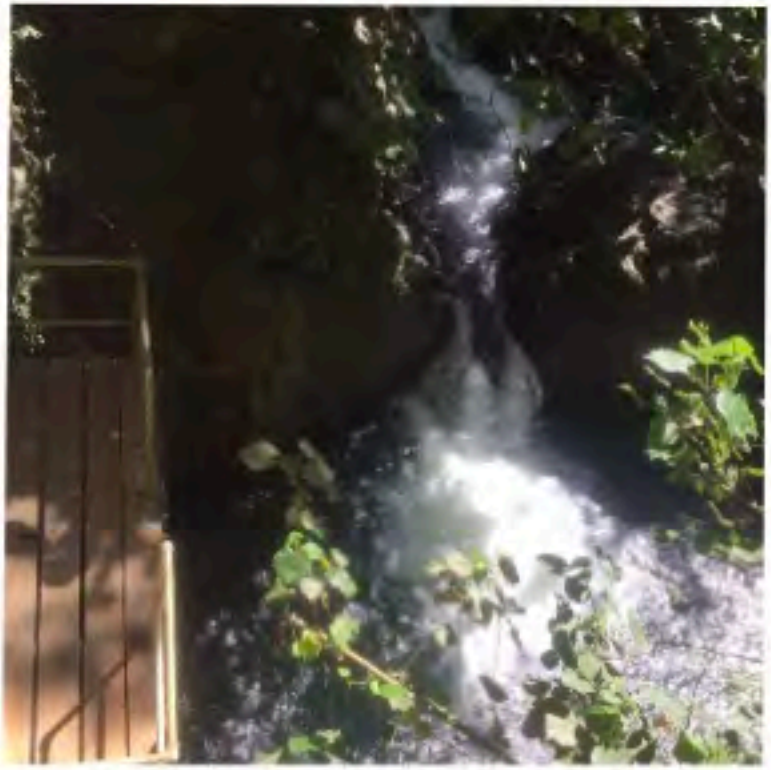


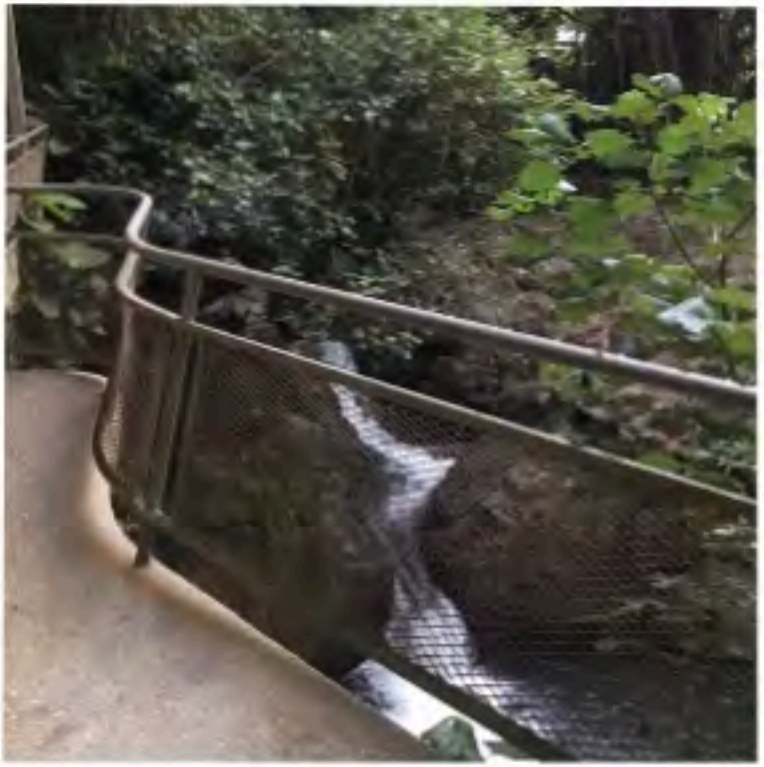








































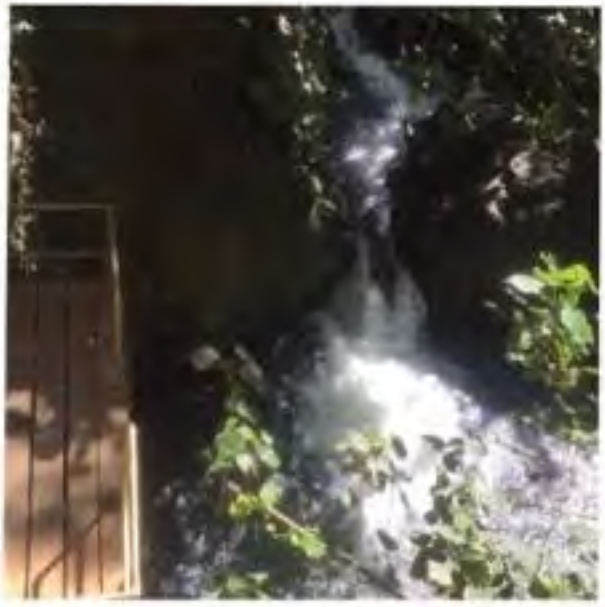












































































































































Department of Planning & Permitting (DPP)

Property Information

3148 A KALIHI ST

Wednesday, September 9, 2020 | 10:21:39 AM

General Information	
TMK:	14013006.0000
Building Value:	$853,900.00
Building Exemption:	$0.00
Land Value:	$779,200.00
Land Exempt:	$0.00
Acres:	4
Square Feet:	0
Property Tax Class:	Residential
City:	Honolulu / Tripler
Zip Code:	96819
Realtor Neighborhood:	Kalihi Valley



Nearest Park: Kalihi Valley District Park show route

show all addresses >>

Tax Bill Owner Information

Name	Type	Address	Address 2	City State Zip
VASCONCELLOS MADALIN D	Lessee			
MADWAS PARTNERS	Fee Owner	1676 ALA MOANA BLVD #506		HONOLULU HI 96815

2010 Census Information	
Tract Number:	006500
Block Number:	1009
Population (block):	537

Voting Information	
City Council Member:	Carol Fukunaga
Polling Place:	Kalihi Elem Sch
Address:	2471 Kula Kolea Dr
Neighborhood Board:	Kalihi Valley

School and Transit Information		
Elementary School:	Kalihi	show route
High School:	FARRINGTON	show route
Near Transit Route:	Yes	
Near Bus Routes:	7	

Zoning and Flood Information	
Zoning (LUO) Designation:	R-7.5
Ohana Zoning Designation:	Ineligible
FEMA Flood Designation:	AEF / X
Tsunami Evacuation Zone:	No

more public safety info >>

Page Tools: PRINT | BOOKMARK | EMAIL | STREET/BIRD'S EYE

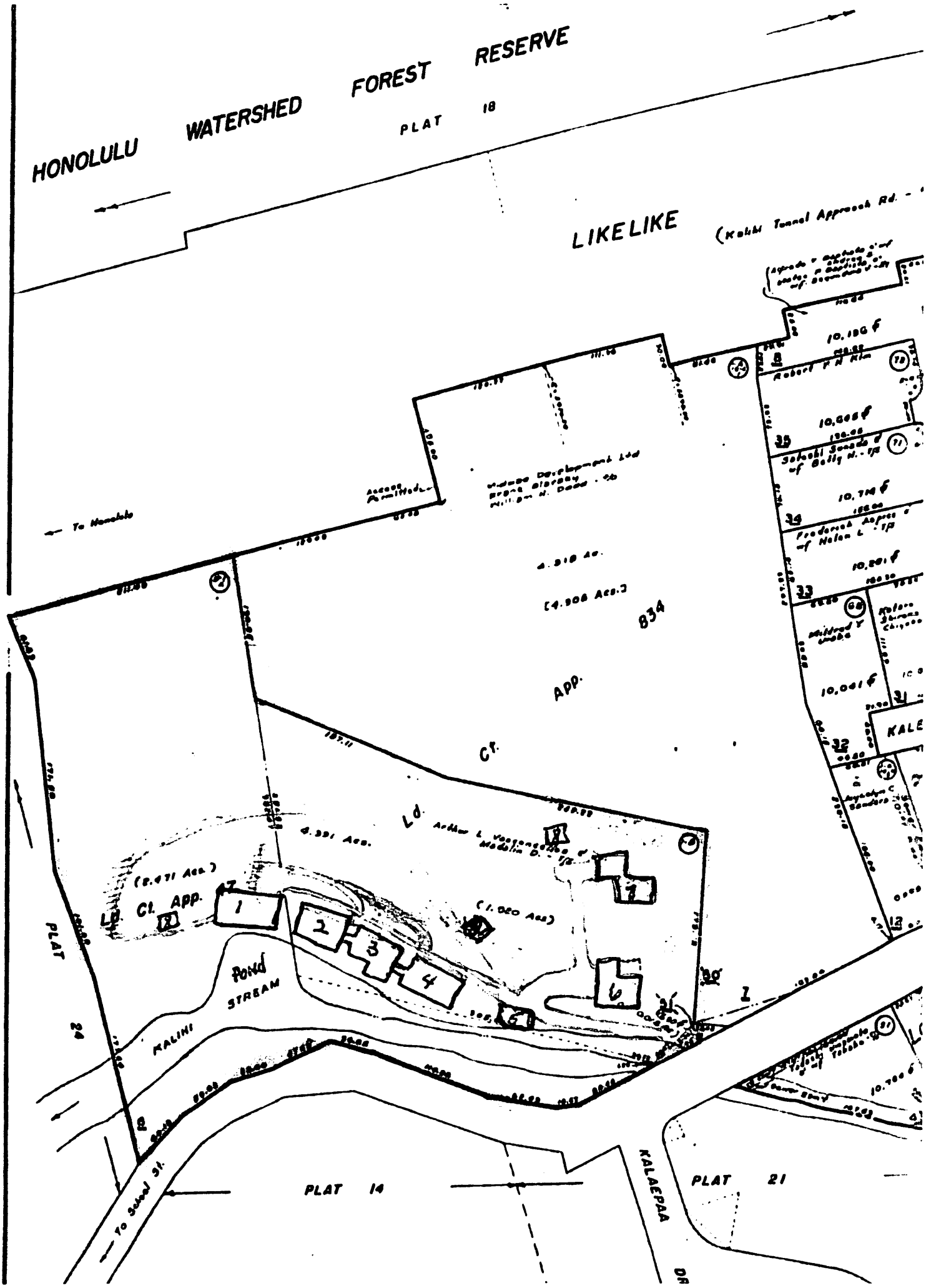
More info: ZONE INFO | BUILDING PERMITS | PROPERTY TAX

Information shown on these maps are derived from public records that are constantly undergoing change and do not replace a site survey, and is not warranted for content or accuracy.

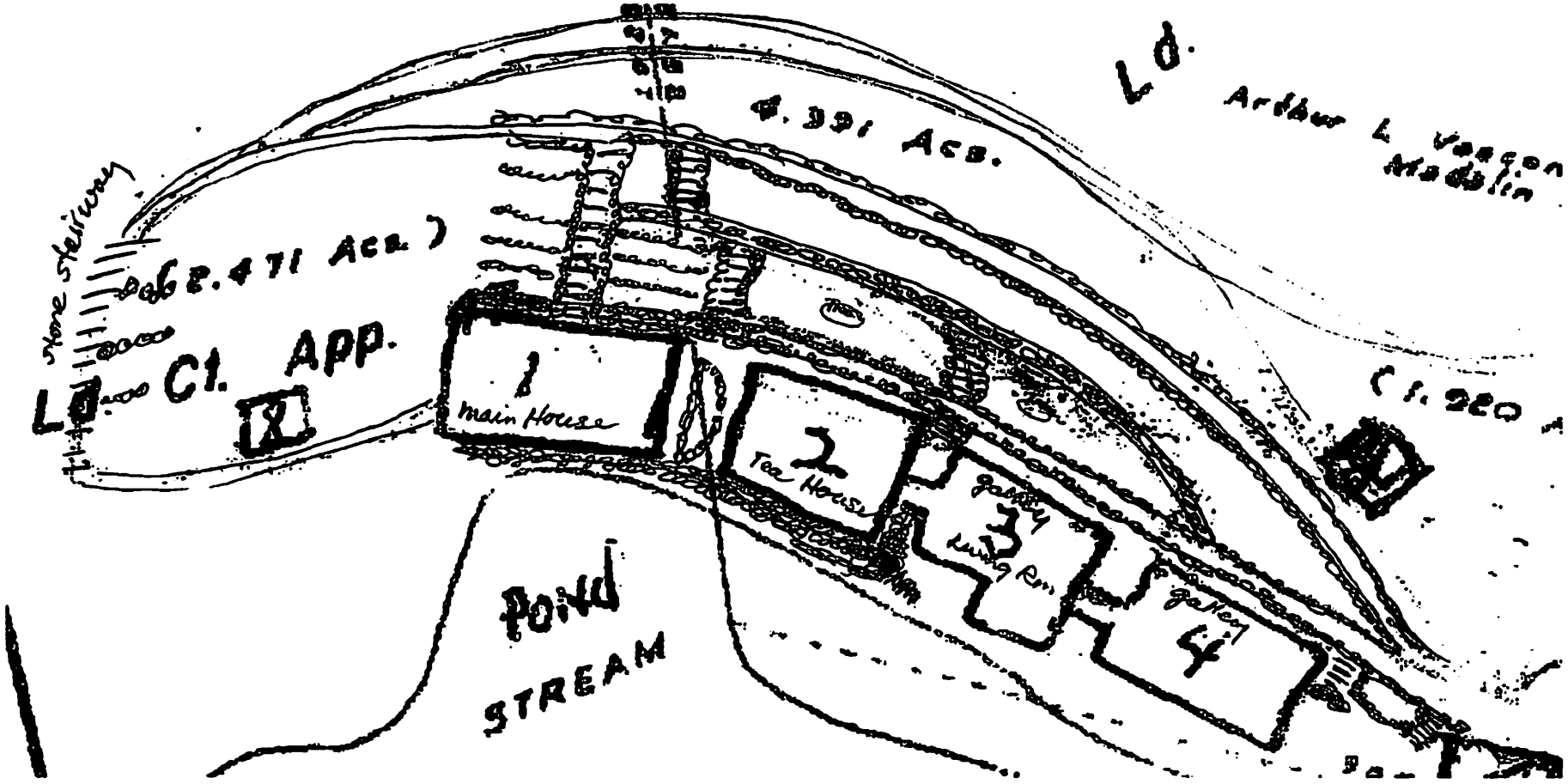
Department of Planning & Permitting
650 S. King St, 3rd fl, Honolulu, HI 96813
gis@honolulu.gov
Phone: 768-8150

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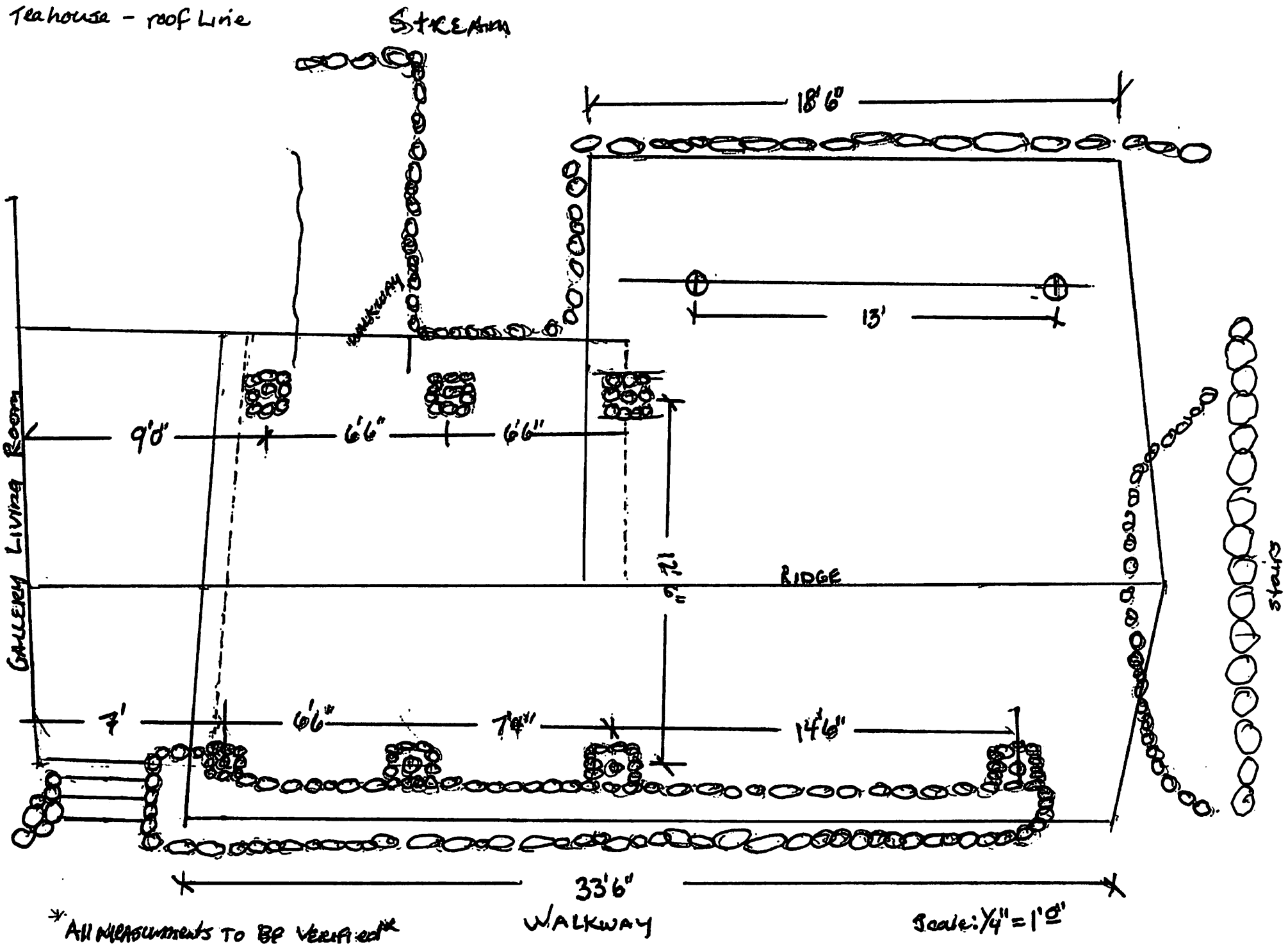
2010 Assessed Values as of October 1, 2009


HONOLULU WATERSHED FOREST RESERVE
PLAT 18
LIKELIKE
(Kalihi Tunnel Approach Rd.
To Honolulu
4.910 Ac.
(4.908 Acs.)
834
App.
Ct.
Ld.
4.991 Acs.
(5.071 Acs.)
Ld. Ct. App.
(1.060 Acs.)
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
Pond
STREAM
KALIHI
PLAT 24
PLAT 14
PLAT 21
KALAEPAA
To School St.
KALE

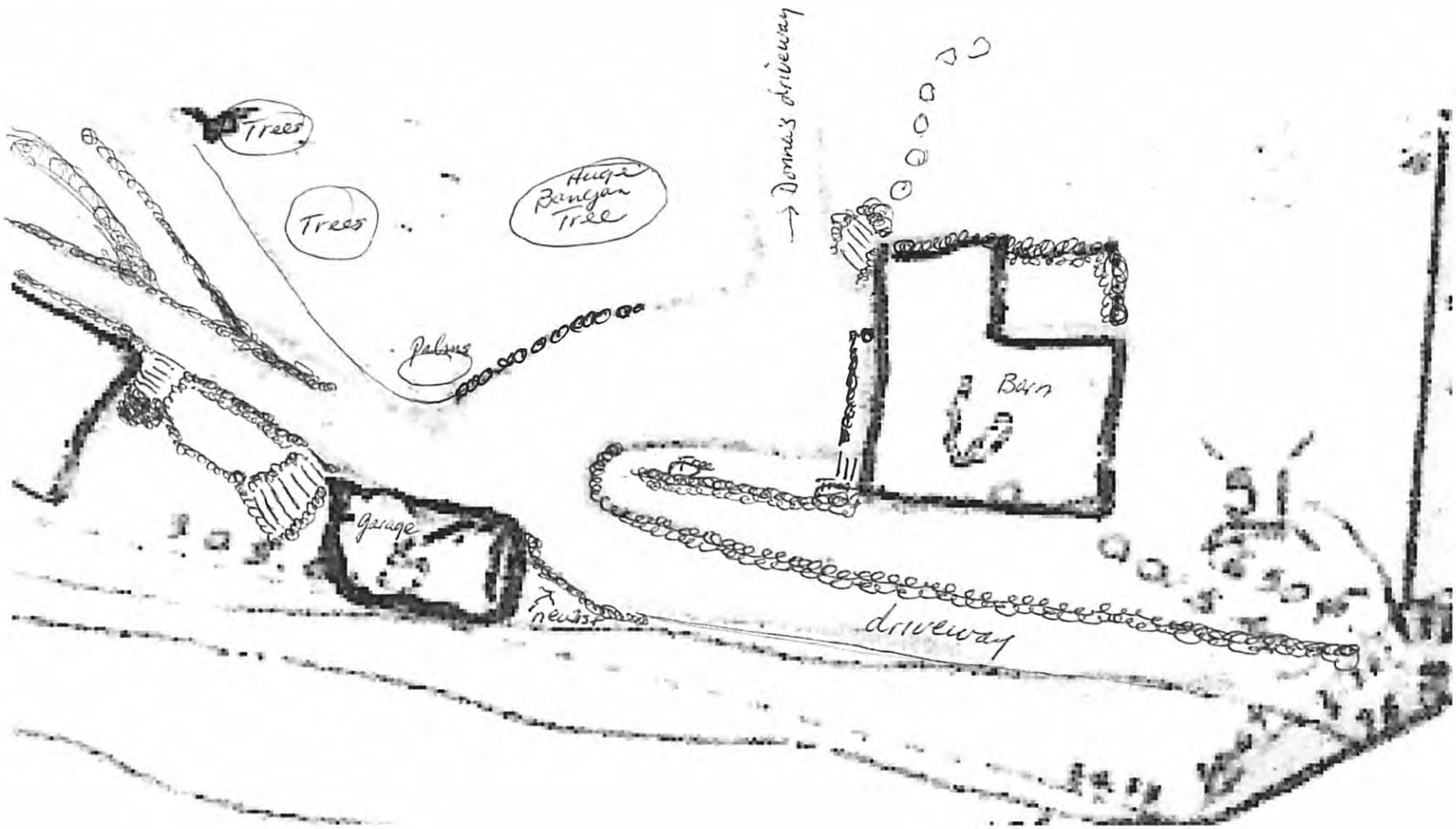
Stone wall Structures



rock terraces, rock trails,
rock walls, rock stair


Teahouse - roof Line
STREAM
18'6"
13'
walkway
9'0"
6'6"
6'6"
GALLERY Living Room
12'
RIDGE
stairs
7'
6'6"
7'4"
14'6"
33'6"
WALKWAY
All Measurements To Be Verified
Scale: 1/4" = 1'0"

Stone Wall Structures



Stone wall structures

Helu 5951

465

PALAPALA SILA NUI.

Ma keia palapala Sila Nui ke hoike aku nei o Kamehameha III., ko Alii nui a ke Akua i kona lokomaikai i hoonoho ai maluna o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, i na kanaka a pau, i keia la, nona iho, a no kona mau hope Alii, ua haawi lilo loa aku oia ma ke ano alodio ia Keoniholo

i kona wahi kanaka i manao pono ia ia, i kela apana aina a pau o waiho la ma Kapalaau

Kalihi ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu

a penei hoi ka waiho ana o na Mokuna: E hoomaka ma Ke kihi Hikina loa o keia aina, kahi e filii ana i Kula Aupuni a me ka lele o Kaniau. i ka papohaku. ma ka pohaku i hoailonaia X. a e holo He. 5 3/4 Kom. 2.90 Kaul. kiki i Pohakalawaia, (Aina Kalo). Huli Ak. 71° Kom. 10 Kaul. i Kahawai o Kalihi a ma Kahawai a hiki i Pohakalawaia (aina Kalo) penei, He. 10° Kom. 10 Kaul. - He. 28° Kom. 2.84 Kaul. Alaila Ak. 49° Kom. 83 Kaul. i kahi maalaula i ke kaepali e kaawale ai o Kahauiki me keia aina. kihi Komohana. Alaila hui. a ma kahi i hoomaka mua ai, e holo Ak. 72° Kom. 12 kaul. i Ke Kahawai. a holo ma Ke Kahawai a hiki i Ka aina i Kapaia Puualuku. Ke kihi mauka. penei. Ak. 14° Hi. 16 Kaul. - Ak. 36° Hi. 11 Kaul. Alaila Ak. 54° Kom. 20 Kaul. e holo ana ma Kahi lapa a iluna pono o ka lapa nui e kaawale ai o Kahauiki me keia aina. i Ka Caan Roa. Alaila ma ka liilii pali 27. 20 Kaul. a hiki i Pohakalawaia. i kahi maalaula. Ke kihi Komohana i olelo ia mahua.

Aina Kalo 4.3 Eka

" Kula 86.5 "

Maloko o ia Apana 90 8/10 Eka.

~~358~~
466

Apana 2,
E hoomaka ma Ka Kihi Kikina. oia koi ke
Kihi mauka o Keia Apana. Kahi e pili ana me
Ka aina i Kapaia o Koiahi. ma Ka pohaku
nui i hoailonaia x. ma Kahawai. a e holo ana
ak. 50° kom. 23½ kaul. e holo ana ma Kahi lapa
a iluna pono o Ka Lapa nui e kaawale ai Keia
aina me Kahaniki. i Ka laau Ohia.
Alaila hoi. a mai Kahi i hoomaka mua
ai e hele ma Kahawai He. 69° kom. 4. 62 Kaul
hiki i Ke Kawa i Kapaia o Wailele. Alaila ak
50° kom. 21½ kaul. ma Kahi lapa a iluna pono o
Ka lapa nui e kaawale ai Keia me Kahaniki-
Alaila ma ia lapa 12.40 kaul. a hiki i ka laau
Ohia i oleloia malua. kahi i pau ai ka aoao
mua

Ma ia Apana 18 77/100 Eka (Kula)

a maloko o ia Apana 10 9 57/100 oka a oi iki aku, emi iki mai paha.
Eia ke kumu o ka lilo ana ; ua lawa mai oia iloko o ka waihona waiwai o ke Aupuni i na Dala he
1 16.5.57 Aka, ua koe i ke Aupuni na mine minerala a me na mine
metala a pau.

No Keonihole , ua aina la i haawiia, noua mau loa aku no, ma ke ano alodio, a no
kona mau hoolilina, a me kona waihona, ua pili nae ka auhau a ka Poe Ahaolelo e kau like ai ma na aina alodio a
pau i keia manawa i keia manawa.

Ai mea e ikea'i, ua kau wau i ko'u inoa, a me ka Sila Nui o ko Hawaii Pae Aina ma Honolulu,
i keia la 1 o Maraki , 1857.

(Sgd) Kamehameha
(Sgd) Keoni Ana

covenants and agreements aforesaid the said parties of the first and second parts do hereby bind themselves their heirs executors administrators and assigns. In witness whereof they have hereunto set their hands and seals on the day and year first above written

A N Greenwell O
W S Jewett O

Hawaiian Islands } ss
Island of Hawaii }

On this 6th day of June AD 1877 personally appeared before me A N Greenwell and W S Jewett known to me to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing Instrument who severally acknowledged to me that they executed the same freely and voluntarily and for the uses and purposes therein set forth.

J W Smith Agent to take
acknowledgments for Kona Hawaii

Recorded & Compared this 26th day of June AD 1877 at 1,30 o'clock PM
James Brand Registrar of Conveyances

The King Kalakaua To A Herbert & Uwe
Stamped 84. Deed

Know all men by these presents that I David Kalakaua King of the Hawaiian Islands in consideration of Fifteen Hundred and Fifty Dollars to me paid by Allan Herbert of Honolulu Island of Oahu and Uwe (K) of Kalihi Oahu aforesaid the receipt of which sum is by my acknowledgment of this Instrument admitted. I do hereby grant bargain sell alien release and convey unto the said Allan Herbert and Uwe and their heirs and assigns all that certain tract or parcel of land situated at Kapahan Kalihi Island of Oahu aforesaid containing Ninety and eight tenth acres (90 8/10) more or less fully described in Royal Patent No 595 and being the same premises conveyed to me by E W Bickley by deed recorded in Liber 49 on pages 30 and 31 in the Office of the Registrar of Conveyances at said Honolulu together with all and singular the tenements fences, emblements growing crops waters and other rights easements & appurtenances thereunto belonging and appertaining or therewith usually held or enjoyed - and all my estate and interest therein and thereto

To have and to hold the same unto the said Allan Herbert and Uwe and their heirs and assigns as tenants in common and not as joint tenants to their use benefit and behoof forever and the said King David Kalakaua doth hereby for himself and his heirs executors and administrators covenant and agree with the said Allan Herbert and Uwe and their heirs and assigns that he

BOOK 51
PAGE 1 - 500

STATE OF HAWAII
BUREAU OF CONVEYANCES
RECEIVED FOR RECORD

BOOK 51
PAGE 1 - 500

the said King is now lawfully seized of the said premises in fee simple that they are free from all incumbrances except a certain Mortgage to A N Greenwell for Seven Hundred Dollars and interest which is recorded in Liber 44 on pages 80 and 81 in said Registrars office the amount whereof is to be deducted from the aforesaid purchase money - and that he will and his heirs executors and administrators shall warrant and defend the granted premises to the said Allen Herbert and Hwe and their heirs and assigns against the lawful claims and demands of all persons excepting the proprietors for the time being of the said Mortgage - and I Queen Kapiolani wife of the said King David Kalakaua for the consideration aforesaid do hereby grant release quit claim and convey unto the said Allen Herbert and Hwe and their heirs and assigns forever all my right and possibility of in and to dower in the above granted premises. In witness whereof we the said King David Kalakaua and Queen Kapiolani have hereunto respectively set our hands and affixed our seals this twenty sixth day of June eighteen hundred and seventy seven

In presence of
J H Unauna

Kalakaua
Kapiolani

Honolulu Oahu ss. On this 26th day of June AD 1877 personally appeared before me His Majesty the King Kalakaua and Her Majesty the Queen Kapiolani parties to the foregoing Instrument and to me known and said Majesty to acknowledge to me that they had executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein set forth - and Her Majesty the Queen Kapiolani acknowledged that the foregoing Instrument was executed of her own free will and accord

Thomas Brown Notary Public

Recorded & Compared this 26th day of June AD 1877 at 4 o'clock PM
Thomas Brown Registrar of Conveyances

R Keelikolani To W C Jones
Stamped $1 Lease

This Indenture of Lease made this 25th day of June AD 1877 by and between R R Luka Keelikolani by her Attorney in fact S K Kaai of Honolulu Island of Oahu of the first part and W C Jones of the same place of the other part - Witnesseth - That the said Luka Keelikolani in consideration of the sum of Thirty Dollars yearly rental and the covenants herein after mentioned - hereby demises leases and farm lets unto the said W C Jones his heirs and assigns the following tract of land situated in the Ahupuaa of

quish all of my right, title and interest in and to the above described premises.

In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this 29th day of September, A.D. 1910.

Witness:- Mary Stacker (Seal)

Adolph Wolff J.T.Stacker (Seal)

The Territory of Hawaii, City and County of Honolulu, -ss.- On this twentyninth day of September, A.D. 1910, personally appeared Mary Stacker and James T. Stacker, her husband, known to me and to me known to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, who severally acknowledged to me the execution of the same to be their free and voluntary act and deed for the uses and purposes therein set forth.

G. A. Seyde

Notary Public, 1st Circuit, T.H.

Entered of record this 29th day of September A.D.1910, at 2:50 O'clock P.M., and compared. Chas. T. Merriam Registrar of Conveyances.

Henry Waterhouse Tr. Co. Ltd., Tr. to Francis Gay Deed. Stamped $1.

Know all men by these presents: That the Henry Waterhouse Trust Company, Limited, a corporation organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the Territory of Hawaii, the Trustee named in that certain instrument executed by Allen Herbert, dated July 27, 1910, and recorded in the office of the Registrar of Conveyances in Honolulu, in Liber 340, page 38, in consideration of One Dollar to it paid by Francis Gay, of Waimea, County and Island of Maui, Territory of Hawaii, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, doth bargain, sell, quit-claim and convey to the said Francis Gay, his heirs and assigns, all its right, title and interest in and to the premises lying and situate in Kalihi, City and County of Honolulu aforesaid, being the land known and described under Grant 595, Apana 2 to Keoniholo, containing an area of 18.75 acres, more or less, conveyed to the Henry Waterhouse Trust Company, Limited, Trustee, by deed of Allen Herbert dated July 27, 1910, recorded Liber 340, page 38.

To have and to hold the same, with all the rights, privileges, easements and appurtenances thereunto belonging, unto the said Francis Gay, his heirs and assigns forever.

In witness whereof, the Henry Waterhouse Trust Company, Limited,

Trustee, has caused its corporate name to be signed and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed by its duly authorized and appointed officers this .... day of September, 1910.

Corporate Seal.

Henry Waterhouse Trust Company, Limited,
Trustee,
By its President - Robert W. Shingle
By its Treasurer - A.N.Campbell

Territory of Hawaii, City and County of Honolulu, -ss.- On this 29th day of September A.D. 1910, before me appeared Robert W. Shingle and A.N.Campbell to me personally known, who being by me duly sworn did say that they are the President and Treasurer respectively of the Henry Waterhouse Trust Company, Limited, and that the seal affixed to said instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation and that said instrument was signed and sealed in behalf of said corporation as Trustee by authority of its Board of Directors and said Robert W. Shingle and A.N.Campbell severally acknowledged said instrument to be the free act and deed of said corporation as such Trustee.

F. E. Steere
Notary Public, First Judicial Circuit.

Entered of record this 29th day of September A.D.1910,at 2:53 O'clock P.M.,and compared. Chas. T. Merriam Registrar of Conveyances.

C.Omoto & wf. to M.Hamakeri Deed. Stamped $1.

This Indenture, made the 26 day of September A.D. 1910. Between C. Omoto the party of the first part, and M. Hamakeri, the party of the second part,

Witnesseth: That the said party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of Three hundred fifty 00/100 Dollars, of the United States of America, to me in hand paid by the said party of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do by these presents grant, bargain, sell, convey and confirm unto the said party of the second part, and to his heirs and assigns forever, all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the Puna District County of Hawaii State of Hawaii and bounded and particularly described as follows, to wit:

Being the west one-half of that certain piece of property deeded by M. Hirioshi and U. Massa and wife to S. Mito and C. Omoto as recorded in Liber 248, 160, 161. Beginning at the most easterly corner of

Bank of Hawaii

DOCUMENT NO. 212268

911

LAND COURT

OFFICE OF
ASSISTANT REGISTRAR
FEB 11 1958
RECEIVED FOR REGISTRATION
9 O'CLOCK 11 M. 4 M.

ASSISTANT REGISTRAR

CERTIFICATE OF TITLE(S) AND/OR FILE PLANS
ARE ENTERED IN

REGISTRATION BOOK 702 PAGE 43

BEING CERTIFICATE NO. 70704 IN
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT REGISTRAR
LAND COURT



This INDENTURE, made this 31 day of January 1958, by and between FRANCIS ERNEST GAY (whose wife's name is Winifred Delafield Gay), whose residence and post office address is 4000 Kalihi Valley, Honolulu, City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, hereinafter called the "GRANTOR", and ARTHUR LESLIE VASCONCELLOS and MADALIN DELORES VASCONCELLOS, husband and wife, whose residence and post office address is 2018 Lanihuli Street, Honolulu aforesaid, hereinafter called the "GRANTEES",

W I T N E S S E T H T H A T :

The Grantor, for and in consideration of the sum of TEN DOLLARS ($10.00), lawful money of the United States of America, to him in hand paid by the Grantees, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, does hereby give, grant, bargain, sell, convey and confirm unto the said ARTHUR LESLIE VASCONCELLOS and MADALIN DELORES VASCONCELLOS, husband and wife, as Tenants by the Entirety, with full rights of survivorship, their assigns, the survivor of them, and the heirs and assigns of such survivor, forever:

FIRST: All that certain parcel of land situate on Kalihi Street, Honolulu aforesaid, described as follows:

Lot 1-B, area 1.905 Acres, as shown on Map 2, filed in the Office of the Assistant Registrar of the Land Court of the Territory of Hawaii with Land Court Application No. 834 (amended) of Marie Gay, and being all of the land described in Transfer Certificate of Title No. 25,795 issued to George Burroughs Torrey and Lillie Gay Torrey as joint tenants for life and to Francis Ernest Gay as remainderman.

SECOND: All of that certain parcel of land situate on Kalihi Street, Honolulu aforesaid, described as follows:

Lot B-1-A, Area 2.471 Acres, as shown on Map 22, filed in the Office of the Assistant Registrar of the Land Court of the Territory of Hawaii with Land Court Application No. 47 of P. C. Jones, Limited, and being the remainder of the land described in Transfer Certificate of Title No. 25,796 issued to George Burroughs Torrey and Lillie Gay Torrey as joint tenants for life and to Francis Ernest Gay as remainderman.

SUBJECT to grant of abutters rights of vehicular access under Document No. 182489 dated November 16, 1955.

AND the reversions, remainders, rents, issues and profits thereof, and all of the estate, right, title and interest of the Grantor both at law and in equity therein and thereto;

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same, together with all buildings, improvements, tenements, rights, easements, privileges and appurtenances thereon and thereunto belonging or appertaining or held and enjoyed therewith, unto the said GRANTEES as Tenants by the Entirety, their assigns, and the survivor of them, and the heirs and assigns of such survivor, forever and in fee simple.

And said GRANTOR does hereby covenant with said Grantees that he is lawfully seised in fee simple of the said granted premises and has good right to grant and convey the same as aforesaid; that said property is free and clear of all encumbrances, save and except as herein noted; and that he will, and his heirs, executors and administrators shall, WARRANT AND DEFEND the same unto the Grantees, their assigns, the survivor of them, and the heirs and assigns of such survivor, forever against the lawful claims and demands of all persons.

And in consideration of the sum of ONE DOLLAR ($1.00) to her in hand paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, said WINIFRED DELAFIELD GAY, wife of the Grantor, does hereby

release, remise and quitclaim unto the Grantees, their assigns, the survivor of them, and the heirs and assigns of such survivor, forever, all of her right, title and interest, by way of dower or otherwise, in and to the said lands and every part thereof.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, said Grantor and his wife have hereunto set their hands the day and year first above written.

Francis Ernest Gay

Winifred Delafield Gay

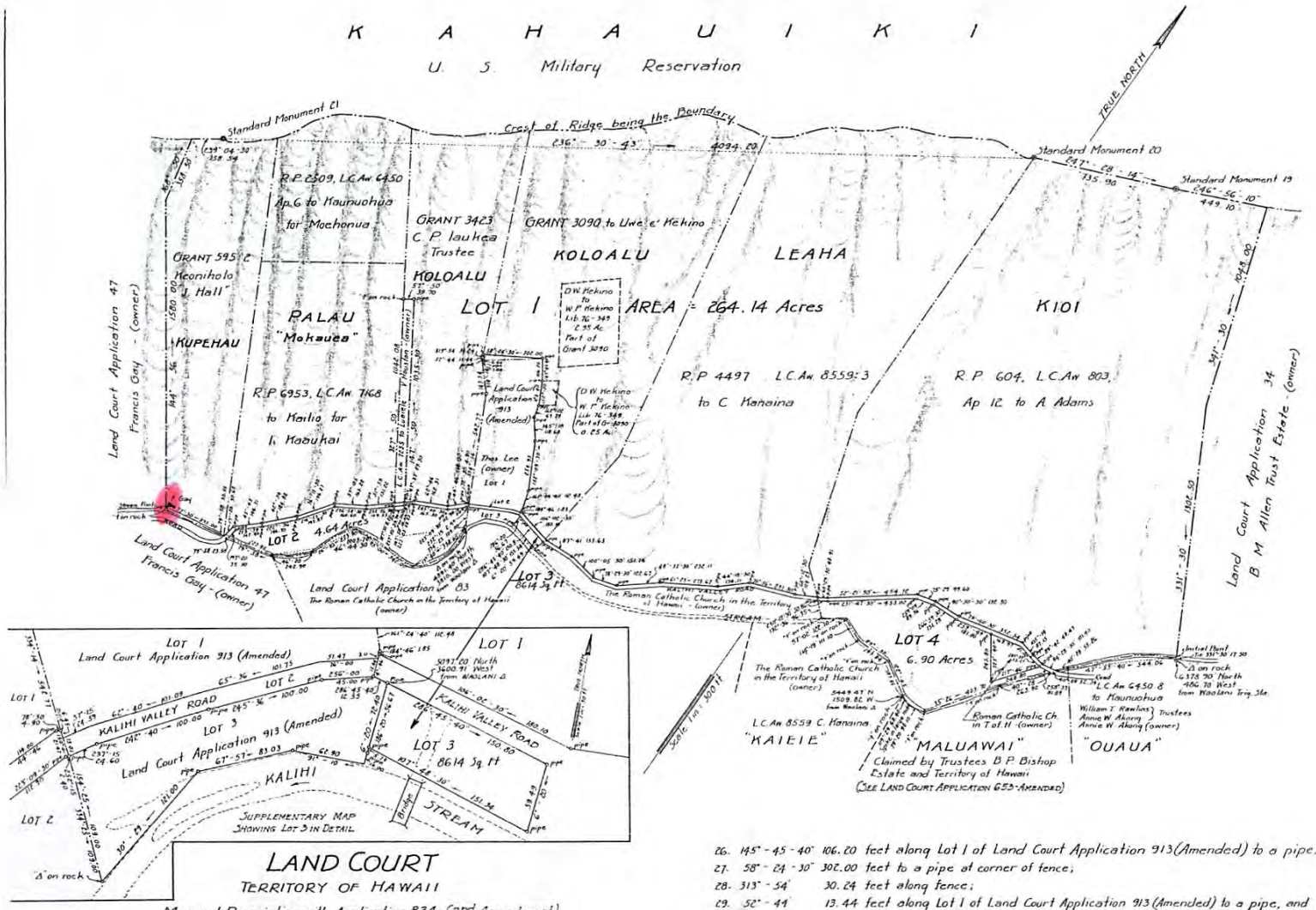
TERRITORY OF HAWAII)
) SS
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU)

On this 31 day of January, 1958, before me personally appeared FRANCIS ERNEST GAY and WINIFRED DELAFIELD GAY, to me known to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that they executed the same as their free acts and deeds.

Notary Public, First Judicial Circuit,
Territory of Hawaii.

My commission expires January 24, 1960.

1931
Marie Gay



LAND COURT
TERRITORY OF HAWAII

Map and Description with Application 834 (2nd Amendment)

26. 145° - 45' - 40" 106.20 feet along Lot 1 of Land Court Application 913 (Amended) to a pipe;
27. 58° - 24' - 30" 302.00 feet to a pipe at corner of fence;
28. 313° - 54' 30.24 feet along fence;
29. 52° - 44' 13.44 feet along Lot 1 of Land Court Application 913 (Amended) to a pipe, and

MAP 2

K A H A U I K I

U. S. Military Reservation

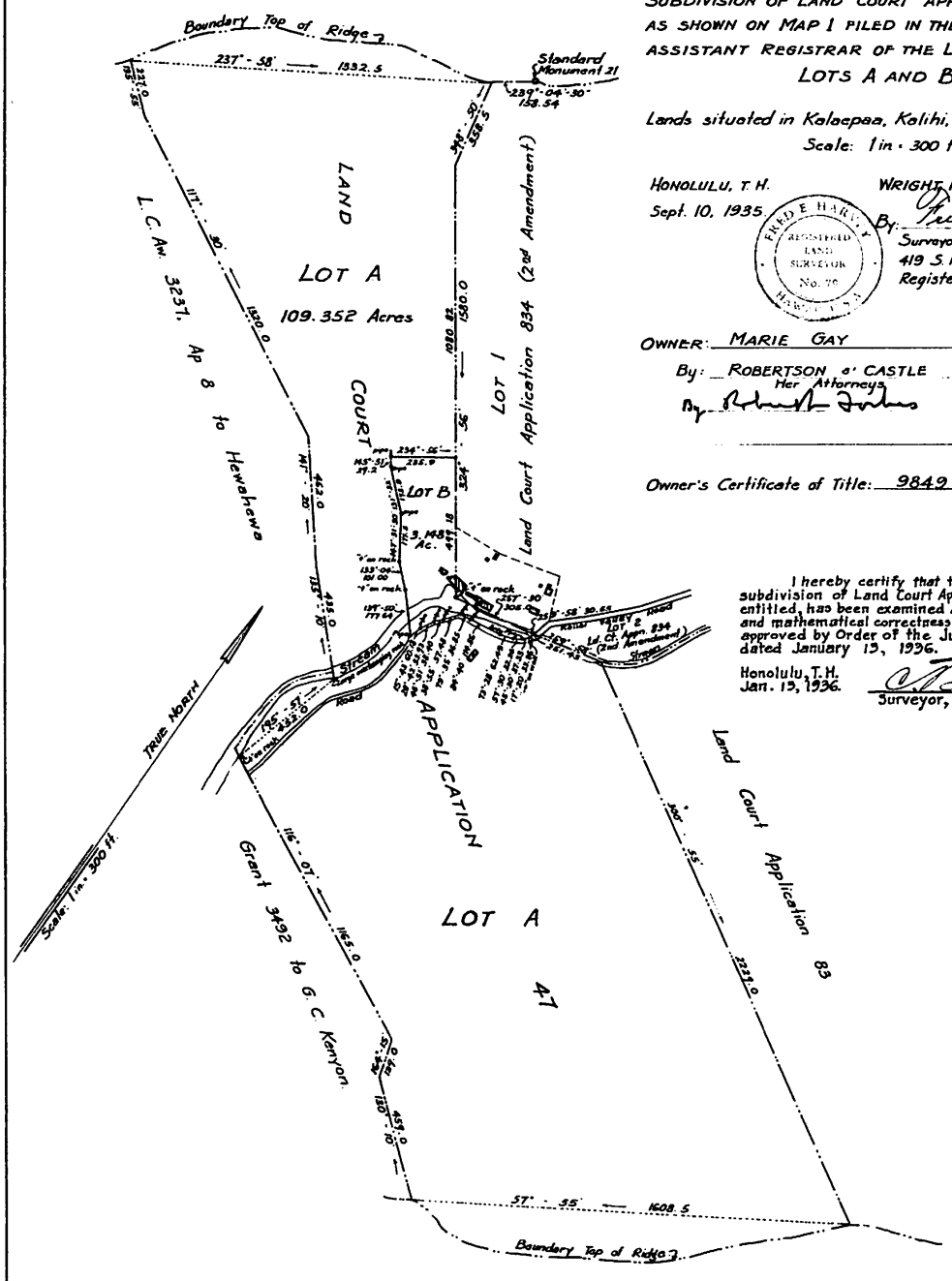
LAND COURT

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

SUBDIVISION OF LAND COURT APPLICATION 47 AS SHOWN ON MAP 1 FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT REGISTRAR OF THE LAND COURT INTO LOTS A AND B.

Lands situated in Kalaepaa, Kalihi, Honolulu, Oahu, T.H.

Scale: 1 in. = 300 ft.



HONOLULU, T. H.
Sept. 10, 1935.

WRIGHT, HARVEY & WRIGHT.
By: Fred E. Harvey
Surveyor & Maker of Plan.
419 S. M. Damon Bldg.
Registered Certificate 79-E.S.

FRED E. HARVEY
REGISTERED LAND SURVEYOR
No. 79
HAWAII

OWNER: MARIE GAY

By: ROBERTSON & CASTLE
Her Attorneys

By _____

Owner's Certificate of Title: 9849

I hereby certify that the map hereon being a subdivision of Land Court Application 47, as herein entitled, has been examined and checked as to form and mathematical correctness and that it has been approved by Order of the Judge of the Land Court dated January 13, 1936.

Honolulu, T.H.
Jan. 13, 1936.

C. Bailey
Surveyor, Territory of Hawaii

K A M A N A I K I

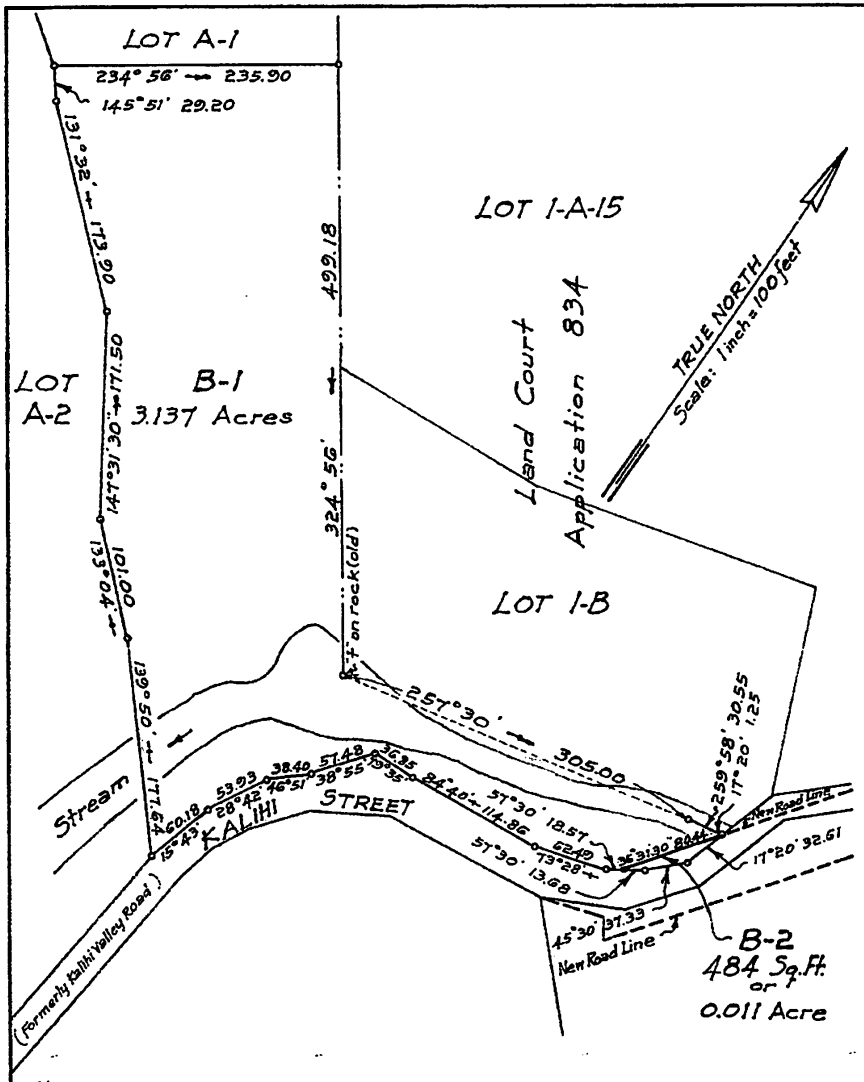
Grant 3424 to C. P. Iaukea, Tr.

Filed Nov. 26, 1935
Abraham K. Akana
Assistant Registrar

1940 Kalihi

MAP 11

LAND COURT
TERRITORY OF HAWAII
SUBDIVISION OF LOT B OF LAND COURT APPLICATION 47 AS SHOWN ON MAP 2 FILED WITH THE ASSISTANT REGISTRAR OF THE LAND COURT INTO LOTS B-1 AND B-2
SITUATED IN KALAEPAA, KALIHI, HONOLULU, OAHU, T.H.
SCALE: 1 INCH = 100 FEET



NOTE:
For rights of way, if any, see certificate of title.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
BUREAU OF PLANS

Honolulu, T.H.
Sept. 6, 1939.

By: T. H. Loader.
Surveyor and Maker of Plan
Registered Certificate No. 211-S

THOS. H. LOADER
REGISTERED LAND SURVEYOR
No. 211
HAWAII, U.S.A.

APPROVED: R. D. Mowry
Bureau Engineer

OWNER: Kathryn Elston Ruggles
By: Kathryn Elston Ruggles

OWNER'S CERTIFICATE OF TITLE: 17,320

I hereby certify that the map hereon being a subdivision of Land Court Application 47, as herein entitled, has been examined and checked as to form and mathematical correctness and that it has been approved by Order of the Judge of the Land Court dated March 19, 1940

Honolulu, T.H.
March 19, 1940.

L. M. Whitehouse
Surveyor, Territory of Hawaii

By: Robert B. King
Principal Cadastral Engineer.

Filed Mar. 9, 1940
Abraham N. Akana
Assistant Registrar

Tax Map Key: 1-4-13-13

10" x 15" = 1 Sq. Ft.

MAP 22

LAND COURT

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

LAND COURT APPLICATION 47

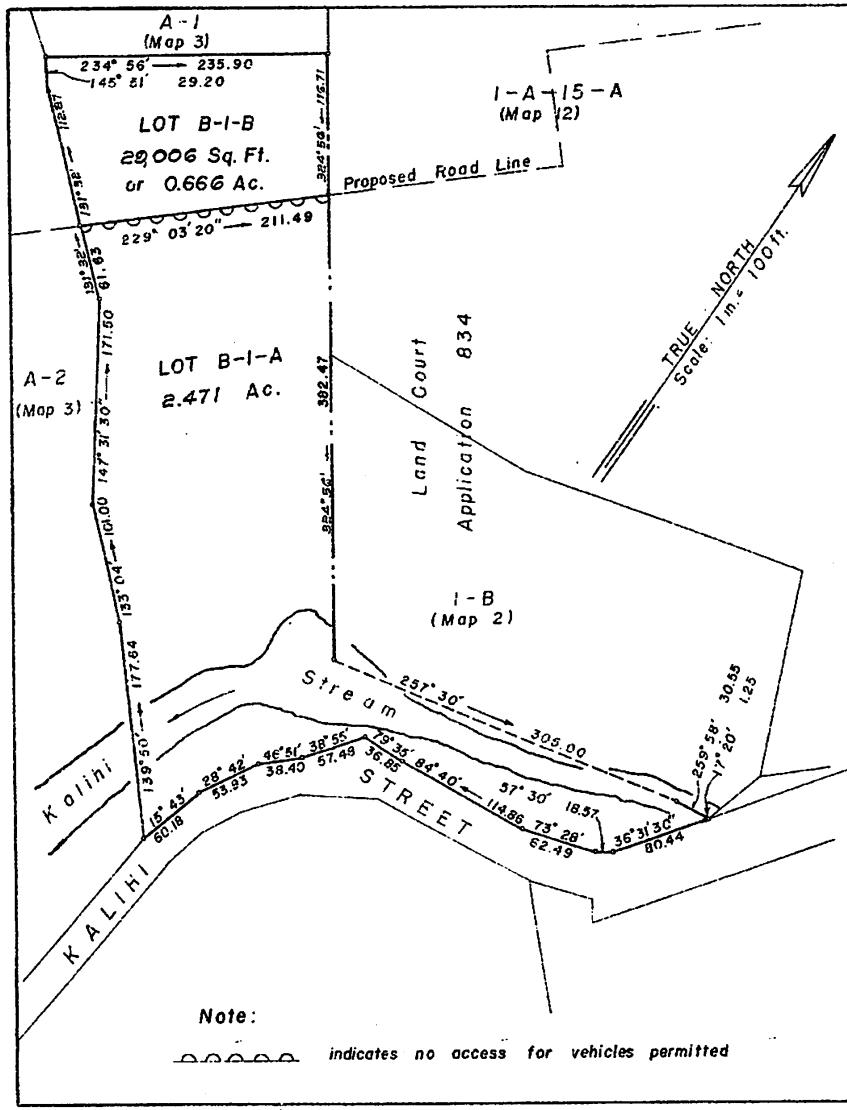
SUBDIVISION OF LOT B-1

AS SHOWN ON MAP 11

INTO LOTS B-1-A, AND B-1-B

AND RESTRICTION OF ACCESS RIGHTS AFFECTING LOT B-1-A

AT KALAEPAA, KALIHI, HONOLULU, OAHU, T.H.



Note:

indicates no access for vehicles permitted

HONOLULU T. H.
APRIL 7, 1954

D. KEALALIO
REGISTERED LAND SURVEYOR
No. 4
HAWAII, U.S.A.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
BUREAU OF PLANS

BY: D. Kealalio
Registered Professional Surveyor
Certificate Number 4-S

OWNERS: Lillie Gay Torrey - Life Interest
Francis Ernest Gay - Remainderman's Interest

OWNERS' CERTIFICATE OF TITLE: 25,796

AUTHORIZED AND APPROVED BY ORDER OF THE JUDGE OF THE LAND COURT DATED: JULY 29, 1955.
BY ORDER OF THE LAND COURT

P. H. Mulholland
REGISTRAR OF THE LAND COURT
Filed July 25, 1955
Albert Sam Y. Akuna
Assistant Registrar

Tax Map Key: 1-4-13-6

Parcel 108
KALIHI VALLEY ROAD
Federal Aid Secondary Project No. S-252(1)

10" x 15" = 1 sq. ft.

Pau Ka Hana

BOOKS.

Ed. Nichols Company, Ltd.

ACHECO'S DANDRUFF KILLER

Renear Co., Ltd.
ALGAROBA
BEAN MILLS

SMOKE
General Arthur
CIGARS.

HONEYMOON COTTAGE HAS NEW OWNER



WAILELE, SOLD BY ALLAN HERBERT TO MRS. GAY

Easiest, Quickest, Cleanest
WAY TO DRY YOUR CLOTHES

Hang Week's Wash in a Few Minutes on a
Hill Clothes Dryer



Clean Compact — Capacious Convenient

Household Department
E. O. HALL & SON, LTD.

Absolutely the Best
NICELLE
OLIVE OIL

GUARANTEED UNDER THE FOOD AND DRUGS ACT OF JUNE, 1906.
For Sale by all Grocers

THE NEW
OCEAN VIEW TRACT
AN IDEAL PLACE TO LIVE
Artesian Water, High Elevation, Electric Lights, Beautiful Climate, Cool Breeze, Koko Head Breeze, Sufficient Rainfall, Excellent Soil, Level Tracts, Cool and Healthful, Good Location, Pure Atmosphere.

We extend everyone an invitation to see our property and the extensive improvements we are making for the development of a residential district that will be a credit to any city. Take the Waialae car and upon your arrival at Kaimuki call at our branch office in charge of our representative who will be pleased to show you the property and supply you with maps, literature and all the information you may require. Easy terms and prices are right for anyone here and have to invest now, also cottages to rent. Call up telephone 459 and make an appointment with one of our representatives.

Kaimuki Land Co., Ltd.
MAIN OFFICE KING AND FORT STREETS — BRANCH OFFICE WAIALAE & KOKO HEAD AVES. PHONE 459



An ice following the performance at the Orpheum draws a crowd to the Alexander Young Cafe these warm nights.

READ THE ADVERTISER

UNKNOWN BEAUTIES OF THE GARDEN ISLE

SEATTLE SECURES OLD SLOOP-OF-WAR

WANTS HER LETTER PUBLISHED

For Benefit of Women who Suffer from Female Ills



Minneapolis, Minn.—"I was a great sufferer from female troubles which caused a weakness and broken down condition of the system. I read so much about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound that I decided to give it a trial. It has done for me more than any doctor could do, and I feel sure if I would write you and tell you my troubles you would help me immediately. My health is now restored and I am a perfectly well woman. I am glad to recommend your medicine to the public as I do not believe there is another medicine in the world that can equal it." — Mrs. Daisy E. Moore, 1400 Second Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

If you want special advice write to Mrs. Pinkham, at Lynn, Mass. She will receive your letter, which is strictly confidential. For 20 years she has been helping sick women in this way, free of charge. Don't hesitate — write at once.

Automobile Insurance
CHEAP

Add safety and practise real economy by attaching the genuine HARROUN Bumper to your machine. It improves the appearance, too.



$18.50 Complete

ASSOCIATED GARAGE, Ltd.

LOTS IN FRUITVALE
One Cent Per Square Foot

Or a trifle over for home sites of more than one arce each, adjoining the celebrated Pukele Homesteads in PALOLO VALLEY, ten minutes' walk from the car line.

These lots are adjoining the beautiful homes of Owen Williams, William A. Rideout, Charles J. Schoening, Edward F. Patten, and others.

The rear of these lots extends to the hill slopes, from which grand views are to be had. Correct soil for all kinds of fruit.

Let me show you this property.
$500 per acre and up.
Map in my window.

Chas. S. Desky
FORT STREET

Toast Without Fire

Make your toast and cook your breakfast in comfort right on the dining table—No need to bother with a kitchen fire these hot mornings. The

Electric Toaster Stove

is a table toaster and cooker combined. Has two TOPS, a grid for toasting and a hot plate for hot cakes, bacon and eggs, etc.

YOU NEED A TOASTER WHILE THE WEATHER IS HOT.

The Hawaiian Electric Co., Ltd.

Mandarin Silk Coats

SILK CREPE WAIST PATTERNS.
SILK SCARFS. PICTURE FRAMES.
PIN CUSHIONS.

SAYEGUSA
Nuuanu Street Above Hotel

RUBBER STAMPS

any kind, made promptly, at the

ADVERTISER OFFICE

TERRITORY OF HAWAII
TAX COMMISSIONER
TAXATION MAPS BUREAU

SOURCE:	LOC. & TITLE: Kalihi		DIV.
	Lot B-1, LCApp 47, map-11 et al	1952	
BY: LM/ely DATE: 12/17/53	DEED, ETC.:	TMB NO. ✓	1 4 13 6
BY: DATE:			

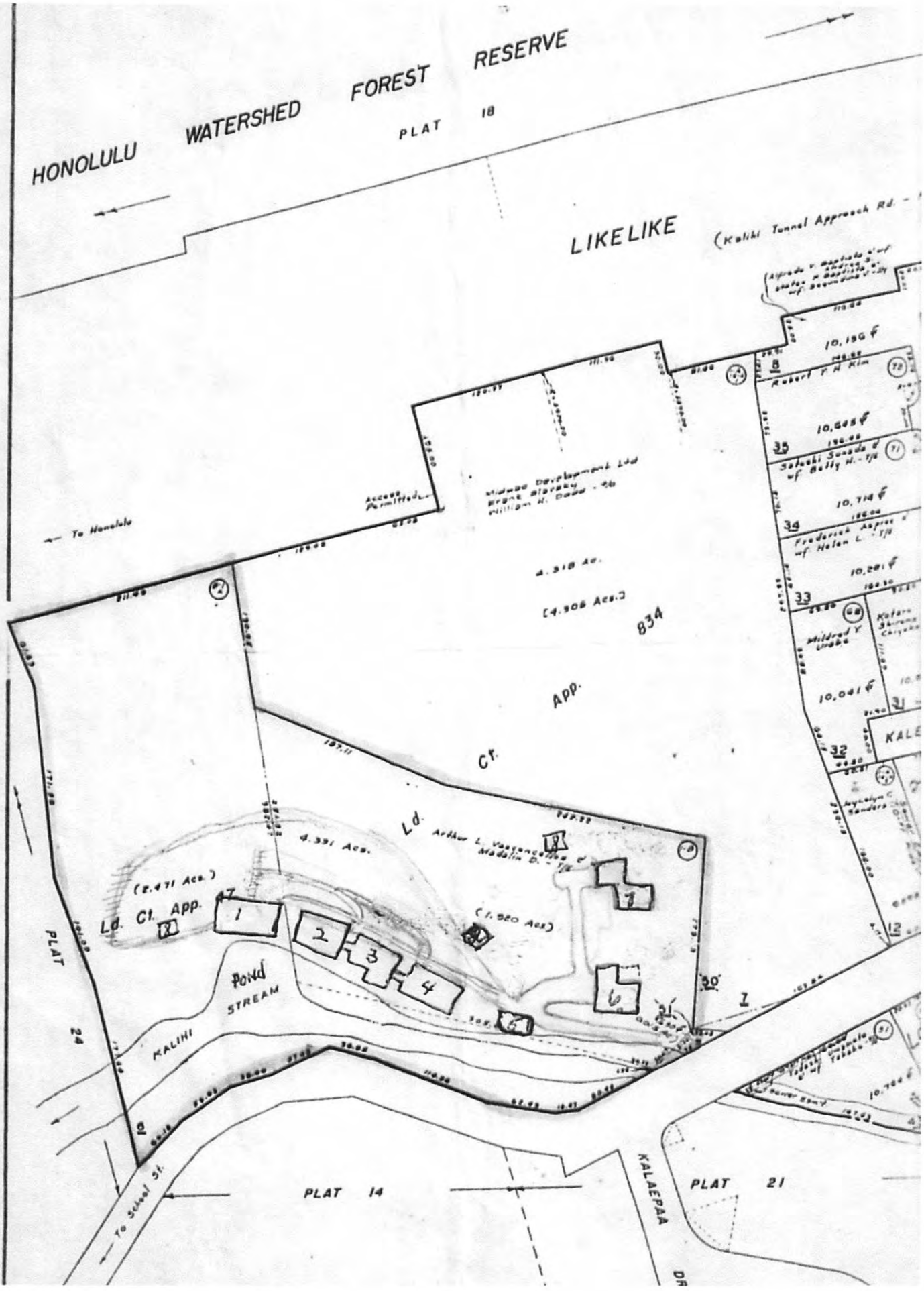
NO.	GRANTOR, ETC.	AREA OF PARCEL	GRANTEE ETC
1	As shown on tax maps	5.046 Ac	Lillie G Torvey L/I
			Francis E Gay Rdm
2	TMB M-770 '53 (1317-8) LM/ely		
	R/S: 1413-6 subd as per surveys, Kalihi	5.046 Ac	do
	Valley Rd Project & AccessSts.		
	F/D: 1413-6, subd & subareas. 12/17/53		
3	TMB M 32'55 1/3. 1413-6, WK 3/29/55		
	R/S: T.H. Civil #662 over parcel 108,	5.046 Ac	do
	0.666 Ac for the contruction of Kalihi		(T.H. por Civil #662
	Valley Road. Dated 2/9/55.		over 0.666 Ac)
4	TMB 663'55(1413-6etc), ryt, 4/7/55	5.046 Ac	do
	L/P:T.H. vs Lillie G Torvey et al: over		
	"PARCEL" 108. Doc 170752, Cert 25796,		
	Civil No 662, 1st Jud Cir, 2/10/55, 2/10/55		
	(Note:This item same as item 3,above).		
	Keyed only		
5	TMB# M463'55 RB 8/24/55		
	R/S: Lot B-1 sub into Lot B-1-A (2.47lac)	~~5.042 ac~~	no change in ownership
	& B-1-B (0.666ac) other area (1.905ac)	5.057 Ac	
	total area revised. Map 22 Ld Ct App 47		
	F/D: 1413-6, subd. & area		
6	TMB 9952'55,(1413-45),ryt, 1/6/56	~~4.376 Ac~~	Lillie G Torvey - L/I
	F/O/C:Francis E Gay et al;to T.H. 0.666 Ac	4.391 Ac	Francis E Gay - Rdm
	(lot B-1-B)to parcel 45. Doc 182489,	Corrected	
	Cert 63317, Civil No 662, 1st Jud Cir	per area	
	11/16/55, 12/8/55, Map-11	& Lot B-1-A App 47,Map-22)	
	F/D:1413-6, area & bdy, Lots 1-B(App 834)	NOTE: LAST AREA & GRANTEE FINAL DATA AS SHOWN ON TAX MAPS.	

0
2
9
6

TERRITORY OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION
TAX MAPS BUREAU

SOURCE:	LOC. & TITLE:		DIV.
BY pdk DATE 4/25/58	DEED, ETC:	TMB NO.	1 4 13 6
BY DATE			

NO	GRANTOR ETC	AREA OF PARCEL	GRANTEE ETC
		4.391 ac.	Lillie G.Torvey -L/I
			Francis E.Gay - Rdm.
7	TMB: 129'58 (1413-6) pdk 4/25/58		
	D:Francis E.Gay (& wf.),Doc 212268,Cert.	4.376 ac.	To: Arthur L.Vasconcellos & wf.-
	70704,Cons:$10,RS:$84.70,1/31/58,rec.		Madalin D.-T/E
	2/11/58 Death of Lillie G.Torvey on 10/5/56		
	Cert.-25796,Ld.Ct.Ord.-15976 4.376 ac.		
	To:1413-51(L-1648,F-43)(0.015 ac.)650 sf		
8	TMB 5869'68 WD/jo 4/5/68		
	Exch/D: From 1413-51 (4) 650sf or 0.015 Ac	4.391 Ac	do
	Francis E Gay Bk 6007 p-271 SCT-$00		
	Cons-$1. 5/9/67 3/28/68		
	F/D: 1413-6; Area, Des, & Bdry		
9	D: Bk 15005 p 314 Doc 1032292 C-227638	do	To: A Leslie Vasconcellos Trust
	SCT$0 9/19/80 9/23/80 DES		


HONOLULU WATERSHED FOREST RESERVE
PLAT 18
LIKELIKE
(Kalihi Tunnel Approach Rd.
To Honolulu
Access Permitted
Midwood Development Ltd
Frank Alapaki
William K. Dodd - Pb
4.318 Ac.
(4.908 Acs.)
834
App.
Cr.
Ld. Arthur L. Vasconcellos
4.391 Acs.
(2.471 Acs.)
Ld. Ct. App.
(1.920 Acs.)
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
Pond
STREAM
KALIHI
PLAT 24
PLAT 14
PLAT 21
To School St.
KALAEPAA
Robert Y.H. Kim
Mildred Y. Umeda
10,156 ±
10,645 ±
10,714 ±
10,201 ±
10,041 ±
8
35
34
33
32
30'









AUCTION SALE

BY C. S. BARTOW.

GREAT SALE

..... AT .....

BARTOW'S.

THE CARGO!

..... OF THE .....

KINLCUNE, NOW LANDING,

From Liverpool,

And Comprising a Fine Assortment

..... OF .....

ENGLISH, STAPLE

..... AND .....

Fancy Goods

..... ON .....

MONDAY, JUNE 18,

And the Following Day.

PARTICULAR SEE CATALOGUE.

C. S. BARTOW, Auct'r.

LAUNDRY AT AUCTION,

ON SATURDAY : : : : JUNE 30,

At 12 O'clock M., at Sales Room,

WILL BE SOLD AT PUBLIC AUCTION

— THE —

Chelsea Steam Laundry!

With everything necessary for conducting an extensive business in this line.

On the premises are a large Laundry Building, Wash House, Drying Room, Boiler and Engine complete, Stables, a Force Pump, with about 200 feet of Pipe conducted on a level with the ground and into a well which affords a never failing supply of water when required. There is also a Washing Machine with connections all complete, Steam and Hand Wringing Machines, Steam Tank, Water Tank and Copper Worm, with a full inventory of other articles, Horse, Wagon and Harness.

The above will be offered with a Lease of the Premises for four years from May 1st, 1877, which probably can be renewed if desired; and by the terms of said Lease all improvements can be removed at the expiration of the Lease. The above will be offered

At an Upset Price of $3000.

Deeds of sale at the expense of purchaser. For full particulars apply to

C. S. BARTOW, Auct'r.

WANTED!

BY A MARRIED ENGLISH GENTLEMAN of sixteen years business experience, a position in an office. Insurance and Shipping a speciality.

my19 1m M. E. Z. THIS OFFICE.

MORE NEW

And Genuine

MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS

And Articles,

FROM THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE, Direct, as prescribed and recommended by the first Medical Authorities, viz:

Preparations, (not patent) for Debilitated Constitutions, Dispepsia, etc., etc., viz: Elixirs of Phosphates, with Peruvian Bark; Beef, Iron and Wine, Gentian and Iron, Wine of Pepsin, Valerianate of Ammonia for nervous disorders, &c., &c.

Pure Carbolic Acid, Chloral Hydrate, Pure Glycerine, Cough Lozenges, Pastilles, (very excellent,) for affections of the throat; Cod Liver Oil, tasteless; Inhalers, Prepared French Blister, Sponges, Anti-asthmatic Cigars, Capsules, Arnica and Porous Plasters, Variety of Sugar-coated and Gelatine Pills, Breast Glasses, Syringes, Medicinal Extracts, assorted; Strong Alcohol, the Most Approved Trusses, Funnels, Boudoir Paper, Ivory Teething Rings, and a general full assortment of

Genuine and Reliable Medicines!

— ALSO, THE —

FINEST PERFUMERY AND TOILET ARTICLES!

From the Best Sources in the World, direct.

Brushes, Combs, Sachets, Soaps, Smelling Bottles, Bay Rum, cheap and excellent; Cosmetics, Toilet Powder, Centennial Perfumery, awarded the Golden Medal; Florida Water, Tooth Powder, Sozodont, &c., &c., Carbolic Soaps—Castile and Silicated. FINE VIENNA SOAPS. Colgate's and LUBIN'S GENUINE SOAPS, and a great many other Fine Articles, for sale at

DR. HOFFMANN'S DRUG STORE.

N. B.—Orders answered with care and dispatch. [my5 qr

AT

DICKSON'S ART GALLERY!

61 Fort Street.

MAY BE FOUND,

— IN ADDITION TO —

His Large & Varied Stock

— OF —

Photographs!

PICTURE FRAMES, &c.

AN ELEGANT & EXTENSIVE STOCK

— OF —

Rare & Beautiful Corals

WHITE, RED, PURPLE AND BLACK;

Rare Specimens!

— OF THE —

FINEST PINK SHELLS!

In Great Variety.

HAWAIIAN FERNS,

BEAUTIFULLY MOUNTED, IN SETS; AND

A LARGE SUPPLY OF RARE SEA MOSSES

OF THESE ISLANDS.—GIVE US A CALL.

fe3 qr

UNION SALOON,

E. S. CUNHA.....PROPRIETOR

MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU.

Choice Ales, Wines, Liquors, Cigars, &c.

ap14 1y

BISHOP & CO., BANKERS,

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO,

— AND THEIR AGENTS IN —

New York, Boston, Paris, Auckland,

THE ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION, LONDON,

— AND THEIR BRANCHES IN —

Hongkong, Sydney, and Melbourne,

Are Prepared to Transact a General Banking Business. ap21 1y

AUCTION SALE

BY E. P. ADAMS.

Positive Sale!

AT AUCTION.

On FRIDAY Next, the 22d Inst.,

At 10 a. m., at his Salesroom, the

UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL

AT PUBLIC AUCTION,

A VARIED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

GOODS & LIQUORS

TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENTS,

AND TO MAKE ROOM FOR

NEW GOODS DAILY EXPECTED

PER ESKBANK FROM GLASGOW,

Consisting of:

Rolls Best China Matting, Nos. 1 & 2,
Pieces Australian Tweeds,
Best Rowlocks, Stationery, Assorted;
Wall Paper, China Bricks,
Fire Bricks,
Barrels White's Cement,
Drums Boiled Linseed Oil, Red Lead,
Black Paint, 1 Bag Corks, 1 Keg Rivets,
Dozen Stephens' Ink,
Spanish Saddles,
OREGON HAMS & BACON,
Kegs Sugar,
Cases McEwan's Ale in qts. and pts.
Cases McEwan's Porter in Stone Bottles,
Cases Best Champagne,
Sillery and Sparkling Moselle,
Cases Fine Claret, Cases Table Claret,
Casks Claret,
Cases Best one & two Diamond Brandy,
Casks Fine Sherry, Cases Sherry,
Cases Port Wine, Cases Angelica,
Jars Chinese Samshu,
Quarter Casks Bertelleau's Brandy,
1 Quarter Cask Good Port Wine,
3 Cases Bitters, &c., &c., &c.

TERMS LIBERAL.

E. P. ADAMS, Auct'r.

TRAVELLER'S HOUSE,

HILO.

VISITORS AT HILO, AND PARTIES EN ROUTE FOR THE VOLCANO, can find

Good Accommodations

—WITH—

BOARD AND LODGING

AT REASONABLE RATES, at the above establishment.

HORSES AND GUIDES PROCURED

At short notice, and all arrangements made for the trip to the mountain. (jy22 1y) C. K. HAPAI.

REMOVAL!

Horn's Elegant Dining and Ice Cream Rooms, No. 45 Hotel Street.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS TO NOTIFY his customers and the public generally, that he has taken the commodious premises directly opposite his old stand, formerly known as the "Canton Hotel," where he is prepared to carry on the business of a

First Class Restaurant!

☞ WILL OPEN ON MONDAY, JUNE 4, and will serve the Choicest Viands and Refreshments that the market affords, with perfect cleanliness and neatness.—Single meals served at any hour of the day or evening.

— ALWAYS ON HAND —

Iced Ginger Beer, Soda Water & Lemonade.

F. HORN.

Honolulu, June 24, 1877. ju2 3m

Russian Caviar and Roedreu Champagne,

al tf AT THE HOTEL.

NOTICE.

I THE UNDERSIGNED, RUTH KEELIKOLANI, of Honolulu, Oahu, hereby give public notice that I have duly constituted and appointed Simon Kaloa Kaai, of Kailua, North Kona, Hawaii, to be my Agent for the management of my property in this Kingdom, both real and personal. And I do hereby enjoin upon my konohikis and tenants and persons holding leases of my lands, to recognize his authority as my said Agent. All persons having claims against me must present the same to the said Agent, and all indebted are to settle with him.

Honolulu, May 3d, 1877. (my19 1m) R. KEELIKOLANI.

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

MR. H. J. AGNEW IS ADMITTED A member of this Firm, dating from April 1st, and will sign DILLINGHAM & CO.

Honolulu, May 24th, 1877. my26 3m

STEAM PUMPS!

STEAM PUMPS!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF

SUGAR PLANTERS

— AND —

AGENTS,

To Their Full Assortment of

BLAKE'S CELEBRATED

Steam Pumps!

For Hot or Cold Water—Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6½ complete.

Warranted Equal to, if not Superior,

to any now in Use, and

AT REASONABLE PRICES!

CASTLE & COOKE,

ju2 3m Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Is.

LABOR CONTRACTS!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE HAD PREpared by competent legal authority, with special reference to the Master and Servant Laws now in force in this Kingdom,

BLANK FORMS OF LABOR CONTRACTS!

Suitable for all cases, which they would now offer for sale to those desiring to employ servants, with the full assurance that they are the only forms now in use that comply, in every particular, with Laws governing the relations between Master and Servant.

Agents on the other islands will be furnished with these blanks at liberal rates for cash.

HENRY WATERHOUSE,
CHAS. T. GULICK,

Agents to take Acknowledgments to Contracts for Labor, District of Kona, Island of Oahu.

Honolulu, May 8th, 1877. my12 6m

Shipping.

For Portland, Oregon.

The Fine Iron Barque

Kinclune,

CAITHNESS, MASTER,

Will have Quick Dispatch for above Port!

For Freight apply to

ja THEO. H. DAVIES, Agent.

TIME-TABLE OF THE

STEAMER "KILAUEA,"

REYNOLDS, : : : MASTER.

June 18—Monday, 5 30 p m.....Kona
June 25—Monday, 5 30 p m.....Hilo

On Kona trips the Steamer will go as far as Hoopuloa.

On down trips the Stmr will not leave Kawaihae before 10 am Makena as per notice on up trip. Maalaea Bay not before 7 a. m. Any change from the above will be advertised.

Rates of Passage will be

To or from Kaunakakai, Molokai		$ 5 00
" "	Lahaina, Maui	6 00
" "	Maalaea, Maui	7 00
" "	Makena, Maui	8 00
" "	Mahukona, Hawaii	10 00
" "	Kawaihae, "	10 00
" "	Kailua, "	10 00
" "	Kaawaloa, "	10 00
" "	Hilo, "	12 50
" "	Kau Coast "	15 00
Circuit of Hawaii, Round Trip		22 00
To or from any Port on Kauai		8 00
Circuit of Kauai, Round Trip		12 00
Deck Passage for natives only		2 00

No Credit for Passage Money!

TICKETS AT THE OFFICE ONLY.

No berth will be considered as taken until paid for. Not responsible for baggage unmarked or any Freight or Parcels unless receipted for.

FREIGHT MONEY DUE ON DEMAND!

☞ An effort will be made to have the Steamer reach Honolulu on the evening of the same day she leaves Maui.

SAMUEL G. WILDER, Agent.

Office with Wilder & Co., corner of Fort and Queen Streets. mh25

KAUAI PACKET.

FOR KOLOA & OTHER PORTS ON KAUAI.

THE SCHR. KAMAILE!

CLUNEY, Master,

Will have regular dispatch for Kauai, as above, until farther notice. ☞ Freight and Passengers taken at the LOWEST RATES.

BOLLES & CO., Agents.

P. S.—This vessel has just been thoroughly repaired, newly coppered, and put in perfect order. ap18

REGULAR PACKET FOR LAHAINA.

THE SCHR. NETTIE MERRILL,

E. D. CRANE, Master.

Will Run Regularly between This Port and Lahaina,

LEAVING

Honolulu Saturdays and Lahaina every Wednesday.

958 3m H. HACKFELD & Co., Agents.

BOSTON & HONOLULU PACKET LINE!

C. BREWER & CO., AGENTS.

Favorable arrangements can always be made for Storage and Shipment of Oil, Bone, Wool, Hides and other Merchandise to New Bedford, Boston, New York and other Eastern Ports. ☞ Cash Advances made.

o2 1y C. BREWER & CO.

REGULAR

DISPATCH LINE FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

C. BREWER & CO., AGENTS.

Merchandise received STORAGE FREE and liberal cash advances made on shipments by this line. (o2 1y) C. BREWER & CO.

KINCLUNE'S

CARGO

FROM LIVERPOOL.

NOW LANDING

—IN—

Fine Order!

2 PIANO FORTES,

FLOOR OIL CLOTH,

EAST INDIA RICE,

HOOP IRON,

FIRE CLAY, CEMENT,

BLUE MOTTLED SOAP,

BOILED OIL,

SADDLES,

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS,

GALVANIZED WARE,

HOLLOWARE,

BASS' and BLOOD WOLFE & CO.'S ALE.

NAPOLEON CABINET CHAMPAGNE!

RED BAR CLARET,

DUNVILLE'S WHISKY.

POWELL DUFFRYN

STEAM COAL!

&c., &c., &c., &c., &c., &c.

THEO. H. DAVIES.

ju2 tf

NOTICE.

THE BUSINESS CONNECTION BETWEEN J. H. Bruns and F. Vehling, for the Manufacture of Friction Matches, was this day dissolved, and the undersigned will hereafter be responsible for no debts of the concern.

May 31, 1877. ju2 3t J. H. BRUNS.

NOTICE.

IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE TERMS of the Charter, the Biennial Meeting of the members of the Queen's Hospital Society will be held on FRIDAY, June 29th, at 11 a. m., at Alilolani House.

my26 5t JOHN H. PATY, Sec'y.

Advertisements.

"Wars and Rumors of War."

Now is the Time to Subscribe

THRUM & OAT,

GENERAL

NEWS AGENTS

—FOR—

AMERICAN and FOREIGN

MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And Other PERIODICALS,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THE Public that they are prepared at all times to attend to all orders in their line.

PERIODICALS SENT FOR, TO ORDER.

PAPERS DELIVERED FREE OF POSTAGE

to any part of the Islands.

Eastern American Papers

N Y Herald	$5 00	N Y Nation	$6 00
N Y Tribune	4 00	N B Standard	4 00
Springfield Republican	5 00	N B Shipping List	5 00
Army a d Navy Journal	8 00	The Capital, Washington	6 00
Detroit Free Press	4 00		

Illustrated Papers.

Harper's Weekly	$5 00	Ill London News	14 00
Leslie's Ill Newspaper	5 00	Harper's Bazar	5 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 50	Leslie's Chimney Corner	5 00
Jolly Joker	2 50	London Punch	8 00
Scientific Am Supplement	6 00	Scientific American	4 50
London Graphic, including extra numbers for the year			15 00

Story Papers.

N Y Ledger	$4 50	N Y Weekly	$4 50
Phil Saturday Night	4 50	Boston True Flag	4 50
Waverly Magazine, parts			8 00

Commercial Papers.

N Y Journal of Commerce	$4 00	London Economist	$15 00
Hunt's Financial Chron	12 00	Boston Com'l Herald	6 00
S F Commercial Herald and Market Review			9 00

Sporting Papers.

Bell's Life in London	$13 00	Wild Oats	$5 00
N Y Clipper	6 00	N Y Spirit of the Times	6 00
N Y Illus. Times	5 50	The American, Dramatic	5 50

Agricultural.

Am Agriculturist	$2 50	Rural New Yorker	$4 50
Cala. Horticulturalist	3 50	Pacific Rural Press	6 00

California Papers.

Weekly Bulletin	$5 00	Weekly Alta	$4 50
Sacramento Union	7 50	Examiner	6 00
News Letter	8 00	Chronicle	4 00

Australian Papers.

The Australasian, wkly	$10 00	Town & Country Journ'l	$8 00
Ill Sydney News	4 00	Sydney Herald, sum'y, ea	25

Journals for the Young.

St Nicholas	$3 50	Nursery	$2 50
Youth's Companion	3 00	Wide Awake	3 00

Periodicals of Fashion.

Harper's Bazar	$5 00	Godey's Lady Book	$4 50
Demorest's Monthly	5 00	Leslie's Lady Magazine	5 00
Leslie's Lady's Journal	5 00	Delineator	2 50

Religious Papers.

N Y Independent	$4 50	Christian Union	$4 00
The Advance	4 50	N Y Observer	4 50
N Y Evangelist	4 50	N Y Tablet	4 50
The Christian Weekly			4 00

English Papers.

London Economist	$15 00	Saturday Review	$12 00
Public Opinion	10 00	Punch	8 00
Bell's Life	13 00	London Pall Mall Gazette	12 00

English Magazines.

London Art Journal	$14 00	London Society	$6 00
Cornhill	6 00	Chamber's Journal	5 00
All the Year Round	6 00	Blackwood's	5 00
Belgravia	6 00	Temple Bar	6 00
London Quarterly	6 00	Edinburgh Quarterly	4 00
North British Quarterly	4 00	The Sugar Cane	5 00

American Magazines.

Harper's Illustrated	$5 00	Braithwaite's Retrospect	3 00
Galaxy	5 00	California Mail Bag	4 50
Eclectic	6 00	The Hub, (Conchmaker	4 00
Bankers	6 00	Record of the Year	6 00
Atlantic	5 00	Popular Science	6 00
Scribner's Illustrated	5 00	Leslie's Popular Monthly	4 00
Appleton's Journal	4 00		
Appleton's Art Journal of America			10 50

German Periodicals.

Uber Land und Meer	$6 50	Daheim	$6 00
Der Gartenlaube	5 50	Leipzic Ill Zeitung	14 00
Novellen Kranz	6 00	Leslie's Ill Zeitung	5 00
Familien Schatz	5 00	Der Bazar	6 50
Omnibus	6 00		
Nachrichten und Deutschland			6 50

Honolulu Papers at Publishers' Rates.

Having Wide Awake Agents in San Francisco

Subscribers are assured of their being earlier and more prompt recipients of their Periodicals than through any other source.

Subscribers are requested to particularly note the following rules which, in order to insure promptness on our part must be strictly adhered to.

No Subscriptions Received for Less Than One Year,

Payable invariably in advance, i. e., at the close of the quarter during which such have been received or ordered. All subscriptions unpaid at the end of the month following the quarter, the Publications will be retained until the same is settled for; but no subscription is stopped unless it is so ordered. It is always assumed that a Subscriber will notify when he wishes his publication discontinued.

☞ Periodicals to be discontinued or changed must be advised ahead, or all received after the time desired will be charged at Counter Retail Rates, as from the low margin on the News Subscription Business, it is impossible to assume from one to three months publications beyond a Subscription through the want of foresight in others.

WE HAVE ON HAND A LARGE & VARIED STOCK

—OF—

STATIONERY!

Blank Books, Chromos, Scrap Pictures,
Fancy Goods, Sheet Music,
Best Violin and Guitar Strings,

BASE BALL GOODS!

Consisting of:

Peck & Snyder's "Professional Dead Red Balls,"
Harwood's and Carr's "Red Stocking," "Atlantic," "Cock of the Walk," and "Junior" Base Balls,
Spring, Ash, Cedar and Pine Bats,
Umpires' Guide and Base Ball Rules, 4c, 4c, &c.

BOOKS, BOOKS, BOOKS!!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN appointed Agents for the Hawaiian Islands for Appleton's

American Cyclopædia,

Takes pleasure in calling the attention of the public to this great enterprise, which brings a library into every man's household. The American Cyclopædia is the grandest work ever published in America; it is the knowledge of the centuries boiled down, the essence of all books crystallized. It stands on your shelves ready to answer every conceivable question, and gives in brief paragraphs the results of other men's years of toilsome investigation.

In this age no one has time to grope among the thousand and one different works for every fact required, even if the volumes stand on his shelves; while with a Cyclopædia, the matter in question is found at once, digested, condensed, stripped of all that is irrelevant, and verified by a comparison of the best authorities. Moreover, this compilation has been performed by special writers, who are the highest authorities upon the subjects with which they deal; so that this work is the epitome and ultimatum of all knowledge, and precludes the necessity of having other books. You are probably spending dollar after dollar for books which are only of limited scope, whereas the same money expended in the same small amounts for the American Cyclopædia, will purchase a library complete.

It is not obligatory to take all the volumes now published upon the first delivery; a volume may be delivered once a month, or once in two months, at the option of the subscriber, and can be had in Library leather, half Morocco or Russia bindings, ranging in price from $6.50 to $11.00 per volume.

We would also call attention to Bancroft's

Native Races of the Pacific States,

Acknowledged to be the grandest work of research America has ever produced, complete in five volumes, and will be served to subscribers at $6.00 per volume in sheep.

☞ No Library is complete without the above standard Works.

THRUM & OAT,

qr HONOLULU.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, JUNE 16.

PHASES OF THE MOON FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1877—HONOLULU MEAN TIME.

June 3	Last Quarter	6 39.9 PM
11	New Moon	4 1.1 AM
17	First Quarter	7 53.1 PM
25	Full Moon	6 21.5 PM

TIME OF SUN RISING AND SETTING.

June 1	Sun rises 5 21 8 AM; Sun sets	6 32 8 PM
8	Sun rises 5 20 4 AM; Sun sets	6 36 4 PM
15	Sun rises 5 22 2 AM; Sun sets	6 38 2 PM
22	Sun rises 5 23 5 AM; Sun sets	6 39 5 PM
30	Sun rises 5 25 3 AM; Sun sets	6 41 3 AM

CAPT. DANIEL SMITH, Harbor Master.

BRIEF MENTION.

FOR KONA AND KAU.—The *Kilauea* leaves on Monday for Kaalualu, Kau, and intermediate ports.

THANKS.—Ours are due to Messrs. H. Hackfeld & Co., and to Mr. G. H. Dole for late papers by the *Quickstep*.

NO MUSIC at the square this P. M. We learn that Mr. Berger will resume the leadership of the band on the 23d inst.

PUNAHOU COLLEGE.—The annual examinations at this Institution will take place on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday next, beginning at 9 o'clock. There will be no formal exhibition this year, but rhetorical exercises each day at 2 P. M. The public will be welcome.

A NOBLE STEAMER LOST.—The *City of San Francisco*, belonging to the P. M. S. Company and commanded by Capt. James Waddell, on the passage from Panama towards San Francisco, May 16, struck on an unknown rock and sunk in 62 minutes. Passengers and crew all saved. The ship was worth about a million of dollars.

THE FOURTH OF JULY is only about a fortnight off, and where, let us ask, is the spirit of '76? Or did the Centennial celebration of last year exhaust all the patriotism? At least there should be a salute fired; and then there is the race-course at the Park, with all the buildings, which we understand are to remain permanently.

OWNER FOUND.—Shortly after the appearance of our paper last Saturday the owner of the money advertised as found came to the front, proved his property, paid charges and received his funds. The amount was several hundred dollars in paper, and the owner was a native, who handsomely rewarded the finder, a foreign lad.

FOREIGN MINISTERS.—The *Alta* of the 29th May says: "A Washington correspondent writes that Minister Boker's displacement from the Russian mission is not attributable to any personal reason or any official complaint. He was assured that there would be a change made in all foreign missions, and, therefore, there could be no exception in his case."

THE *Morning Star*, Captain Colcord, sailed for Micronesia on the 14th instant. Religious services were held on board previous to her departure. The following missionaries for the different islands of the groups of Micronesia went as passengers: Rev. Dr. E. M. Pease and wife; Mrs. R. W. Logan and infant; S. P. K. Nawaa, wife and child; S. P. Kaaia and wife.

A BERLIN telegram of April 23rd, says, that Yakoob Bey, the warlike Khan of Kasbgar, is reported to be assembling an army on the Russo-Khokand frontier; and that 34 guns have been sent to Turkestan from Orenburg; also that strong infantry reinforcements are on the road. This news shows that Russia expects some hard fighting among the conquered Tartars of Central Asia, instead of entertaining the mad project of an invasion of India, by the Pamyr Steppe, or on any other side.

THE REV. John Inglis has been engaged in missionary work for five and twenty years in the New Hebrides Islands; and is now on his return home to England, having retired, where he proposes to publish a translation of the Old and New Testaments in the language of those Islanders. This will be a very interesting Polynesian linguistic scriptural labor. Mr. Inglis was hospitably welcomed at Sydney by the ladies of the New Hebrides Missionary Association, at a tea meeting on April 17th, together with his help-meet, and Rev. Joseph Copeland.

THE "CORVINA" is a name known only to a few Book-worms and Bibliophilists, and is derived from Matthias Corvinus, King of Hungary. During that King's wars with the Turks in the fifteenth century, his library was carried off to Constantinople; and its remains consisting of thirty-five volumes of illuminated manuscripts, styled the "Corvina," were lately sent by the Sultan to the Emperor of Austria, being entrusted to a deputation of officers, headed by Taher Bey, the Padishah's aide-de-camp; great excitement, says the Vienna correspondent of the *Eastern Budget*, was caused in Hungary by this act.

ROYAL HAWAIIAN CIRCUS.—Mr. Charles Derby, the enterprising proprietor of the theatre, has at a considerable expense and no little personal labor fitted up a commodious circus tent on the Esplanade, and with a company of riders and gymnasts opened to a full house on Saturday night last. The performances gave very general satisfaction, notwithstanding that the horses are new to the business, having been trained here within a few weeks. The riding of Mr. Barclay is very fine. The performances on the "ladder" by Messrs. Derby, Causland and Luproil and the triple horizontal bar by Luproil and Leotard, were quite equal to anything of the kind ever witnessed here; and the musical "trix" by Causland were very amusing. The company gives another performance to-night.

KAWAIAHAO SEMINARY.—The annual examination and closing exercises at the Female Boarding School of Miss Bingham, took place on the 18th inst., and are spoken of by those who were present as highly interesting and satisfactory in every particular. Miss Bingham is ably assisted in her duties by Misses S. King, E. Napoleon and A. Haina. At the conclusion of the exercises one of the graduating pupils, Miss Rhoda Kanoa, a daughter of a late Hawaiian missionary at Apaiang, was married to a graduate of Lahainaluna Seminary, the Rev. T. Coan performing the ceremony.

—Yesterday occurred the annual examinations of St. Albans' College at Paoa, and of the Government Fort Street School. We hear that at both institutions the result was creditable to both teachers and pupils, and we hope to give particulars in our next.

MAKING A MULE'S ACQUAINTANCE.—Last Tuesday, while a lot of mules were being shipped on the *Kilauea* for Hawaii, an amusing instance was given of the facility with which one may make the acquaintance of this peculiarly original creature. A native drayman, who was looking on at the sport of forcing the unwilling animals to embark, volunteered his assistance, and for a while his shouts and laughter were uproarious—but suddenly they ceased. If there is anything that a mule prides himself on it is the opportuneness of his kick. In the present instance it came like a clap of thunder out of a cloudless sky; the distance was measured with mathematical exactness, for as the creature winked its hind legs one of its heels struck the unfortunate drayman square under the chin a blow that sounded like a pistol shot. "The subsequent proceedings interested him no more," and after being *lomilomied* for a while by his friends he silently departed, a wiser man than he was. The wrath of a mule is patient, and his vigil long, for he has been known to painfully construct a good character through several years for the simple purpose of getting his victim within range.

LIVERPOOL, May 28th.—Ex-President Grant arrived here to-day. Adam Badeau, United States Consul general at London, and Vice Consul Fairchild, together with several prominent Americans went in a tender to meet the ship. The Mayor of Liverpool, with a number of prominent citizens, received Grant on the landing stage on the return of the tender.

KAMEHAMEHA DAY AT THE PARK.

Monday the 11th instant was all that could be desired even in this beautiful climate; the sky was clear and the invigorating trade wind tempered the heat of the sun. From an early hour the stream of carriages and horsemen with here and there a pedestrian poured out of the city towards Kapiolani Park, until by half-past nine the city was pretty much deserted and wore an aspect of Sabbath-like peace and stillness, all shops and places of business being closed and everybody "out of town." We have heard various estimates made of the number of persons who visited the park grounds during the day, ranging from three thousand up to as high as eight, but we believe the correct figure will be between five and six thousand. The arrangements made by the Committee of the Park Association for the accommodation of visitors and for the carrying out of the programme of spots, were excellent, and elicited favorable comments. The hour appointed for the ceremony of formally opening the Park was ten o'clock, and with Royal promptness a few minutes before that time His Majesty the King, accompanied by Queen Kapiolani, arrived on the grounds and were received with military honors. Captain James Makee, President of Kapiolani Park Association, conducted their Majesties to the pavillion prepared for them, surmounted by the Royal Standard, and punctually at 10 o'clock he addressed the King as follows:

SIRE:—

As the President of the Kapiolani Park Association it is my honorable duty at this its formal opening to address Your Majesty.

It has come to be generally recognized that cities require for complete civilized life something more than paved and lighted streets, wharves, sewers, water-works, police, and such other matters as are of the first necessity. Men, women and children need places of open air, public resort for refreshment and recreation by the kindly influences of nature.

It is true that Honolulu has not yet grown to be such a compact and great city as to leave no accessible open spaces for common resort, as well as many ample private gardens, nor can we hope that the extension of the city will soon take up the ground to Diamond Head, nevertheless it seemed to the members of the Association that the day had come for securing a large public park for Honolulu. Time is needed to create the most attractive features of a park. Avenues of palms must be planted by one generation for its successors.

In addressing Your Majesty on the behalf of the Association, I do not fail to remember that you have been from the beginning a member of it and a chief promoter of the enterprise, that the first suggestion of the project received your cordial support and that it is by Your Majesty's gracious gift that these grounds have been demised at nominal rent, from the crown domain. While we are sensible that we are only at the beginnings of our work we trust that it has nevertheless come to a point when we may properly present it to Your Majesty, for formal inauguration as a Park.

In the possibilities of the future we see here far more than yet meets the eye. The site has advantages which may be offset against the lack of certain features of park scenery, such as variety of surface and running water. We have overlooking us stern, sentinel Diamond Head, we have these white-crested billows ever beating on our margin and no country and no park can claim through all the twelve months such a fine air as comes down to us from the green mountains inland. A new road soon to be opened will make it near and of easy access from the city. Cottages and marine villas will bring hither in its season the social life of the town. Here too may we not hope at some time to see biennial exhibitions of the agriculture and manufactures, the improved stock and whatever else the hopeful era of reciprocity may have to show in this Kingdom. The earnest wish and sincere intention of the gentlemen of the Association is that this place may always be kept free from everything which shall render it unworthy of the gentle lady whose name it bears, from everything which may debar families, children and quiet people from frequent resort to it. This, the Day of the great Founder of Your Majesty's Throne, is an auspicious day for the dedication to its uses of an institution which is intended for the public benefit. It has by gracious permission received the name of the Queen, a musical and poetical name, which we trust will receive nothing but honor by its adoption here.

On behalf then of the Association I HEREBY PRESENT to Your Majesty this Kapiolani Park for THE ACT OF FORMAL OPENING.

To which His Majesty replied:

Mr. President of the Park Association:

I am happy that Kamehameha Day of this year 1877, is to be marked by the dedication of the first public park of the Kingdom.

Certainly no better use can be made of some portion of our new prosperity than in creating on this breezy plain a resort and place of innocent refreshment for all who wish to leave the dust of the town streets.

I was greatly struck even in my winter journey in the United States, with the large spaces set apart in and near cities for public grounds and the care and expense put upon them, and could well imagine the beautiful appearance they would present when clothed in their summer dress.

If we cannot vie in expense and in artificial adornment with the parks of Europe and America, I see yet no reason why we should not undertake to do what is proportionate to our means. Nor do I fear that the generosity and taste of this community will fail to accomplish a most creditable result. What has been done in the few months that our Association has been in existence, so that to-day we have these commodious premises for the celebration of this anniversary, that you have been able to make such a course, such walks and drives and the outlines of a future park, when time shall have assisted you, claims my admiration, and gives me assurance that we have secured a new feature of attraction to the capital of my Kingdom.

I trust that your hopes may be realized that this may become the site of agricultural and industrial exhibitions, that it may become the frequent and general resort of all our citizens and visitors, and that we may, erelong, long, see a marine suburb on yonder beach.

And now, Mr. President, and gentlemen of the Association,

I hereby declare this park opened for the uses and purposes that you have expressed, and that it be named KAPIOLANI PARK.

As His Majesty pronounced the closing words, the national ensign was hoisted and the artillery company in attendance with a battery of field-pieces fired a salute of twenty-one guns.

At half-past ten the bugle called to saddle, and the sports of the day began. We give the events in the order in which they occurred:

THE KING'S PURSE—$250—2 MILES.

T Cummins' b m Carlotta	1
Jas Boyd's c g Deception	2

Time—4.22. Carlotta made the first mile in 2.06.

$150 PURSE—TROTTING TO WAGON.

J T Chayter's b g Dick	1
J Harrison's b g Emerald	distanced

Time—3.53; but Emerald broke badly and Dick had the course to himself, winning without effort.

FOOT RACE—$50—200 YARDS.

William Allen	1
Kelimu Pehu	2

Time—21 seconds. This was certainly good running. The second prize was $5.

QUEEN'S PURSE—$150.

T Cummins' b g Carlotta	1 1
J I Dowsett's g g Major	2 2
C Brown's b g Wanilua	distanced

Time—2.03 and 2.12.

THREE-LEGGED FOOT RACE—$10.

Won by Jas Bagle and mate Sanderstock.

LADIES PURSE—$100—1 MILE.

T Cummins' Stanford Colt	1
T Cummins' b m Carlotta	2
J T Chayter's Fiddlesticks	Withdrawn

Time—2.10.

MULE RACE—$40—1 MILE.

Koula's Kapiolani Park	1

Time—2.52. Three others distanced.

HURDLE RACE—$80—2 MILES.

J I Dowsett's Jimmie	1

Time—4.28.

$60 PURSE—HALF MILE.

T Cummins' b g Telegraph	1

Time—55 seconds.

FOOT HURDLE RACE—$30.

Heyle Kapu	1
James Boden	2

BOYS' PURSE—$10.

C H Clark's Fanny	1

Time—2.22.

PUBLIC PURSE—$20—1 MILE.

T Cummins' Stranger	1

Time—2.09.

It will be observed that about all the most important races were won by Mr. Cummins' stock. This gentleman is well known as a careful and enterprising breeder of horses, and it was remarked on the course that his animals showed more than any others that they had been properly groomed—an important requisite to success.

The "greased pole" prize of ten dollars was of course won by a native—and he earned it. But the "Heenalu," or surf-riding, did not come off, for the reason that Father Neptune was unpropitious, and failed to furnish the requisite billows.

The sports were all over by half-past four o'clock, and the concourse of people were on their way back to town, all pleased with the day's entertainments which were unanimously pernounced to have been a decided success. And we are happy to add that the day passed without a single serious accident or untoward event, and that, best of all, there was absolutely no drunkenness to be seen in all that great crowd assembled in and about the grounds. Refreshments of the temperance sort were plentifully on sale, but no intoxicants, in the numerous booths and tents scattered over the Park grounds. A squad of police was on hand to preserve order, but their services were not needed.

To the Editor of the Pacific Commercial Advertiser:

SIR: An article in the *Hawaiian Gazette* of May 23d, contains a remark which I doubt not was intended to be very cutting, alluding to men of the "picayune stamp," who are very clever in providing for their own families but are quite incompetent to take charge of the business of the country—or something to that effect. It is needless to remark that the writer in the *Gazette* intended, by these comments to make what he considered a hard hit at one of the Cabinet Ministers. The meanness of such writing is patent. Forsooth, because a man earns an independence, he is deemed a fit subject for the *Gazette* writer's puny attempts at wit. The *Gazette* tries to insult people by throwing in their face that they have made money. Such asininity! No wonder that you style very appropriately the Editor of that journal "Balaam's Ass." One would imagine that the ability to earn one's own livelihood should be taken as a pro

DVERTISEMENTS.

AUCTION.
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Royal makes the food pure, wholesome and delicious.

ROYAL
BAKING
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Absolutely Pure

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE.

One span of native bred horses, large and stylish, good roadsters, six and seven years old. Team weighs, 2,500 pounds. Sold only for want of use. Price, $600.

Also two fresh milch cows. Price, $65 each. Apply to

ALLEN HERBERT.

FOR SALE.

Three pieces of land containing ten acres, situated in Kanaio Honuaula, Maui. Apply to

LAM YUM.
Steward Steamer W. G. Hall.

Auction Notice.

By instruction of C. H. Dickey Esq., Administrator of the Estate of C. A. Schneider, deceased, I will sell at Public auction at the Schneider place,

Popular Spelling Blanks.

All School Children Want them.

NEW EDITION JUST OUT.

All Teachers endorse This System.

Published and for sale only by

Wall, Nichols Co.

GEAR, LANSING & CO.

210 KING STREET, HONOLULU.

Commission Brokers.

HAWAIIAN

ALMANAC AND ANNUAL

FOR

1898

A HAND BOOK OF INFORMATION

ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ORIGINAL AND SELECTED, OF VALUE TO MERCHANTS, TOURISTS AND OTHERS.

THOS. G. THRUM, COMPILER AND PUBLISHER.

Twenty-fourth Year of Publication.

Hawaiian Copyright by Thos. G. Thrum, December 29, 1898.

HONOLULU:
PRESS PUBLISHING CO., STEAM PRINT.
1898

observed as it used to be, and has ceased to be gazetted as a national day.

May 24th. Queen Victoria's birthday. This day, usually honored with patriotic observance, had in it this year an extra vein of loyalty by no means limited to British subjects. Gay bunting fluttered to the breeze, and the general invitation by the late Commissioner Hawes to his afternoon reception in Her honor proved a memorable event, the very large attendance indicating the regard felt by all classes, in this mid-Pacific realm, for England's noble Queen.

May 30th. Decoration or Memorial day is a holiday of comparative recent adoption in Honolulu, dating with 1883, but it has found here a responsive, sympathetic field. It was observed this year on Saturday the 29th, with unusual impressiveness. While originating with the G. A. R. organization, and held as a military day, its observance is much more general than many suppose, from its mute appeal to memory of the dear departed. The procession this year through the presence in port of the *Philadelphia* and *Marion*, and participation of the police force, regulars and mounted was quite imposing as it marched to the Nuuanu Cemetery, many bearing floral tributes with which to decorate the graves of fallen comrades. The address of the occasion, which was both eloquent and appropriate, was delivered by Col. G. F. Little of Hilo.

June 11th. Kamehameha day is a national holiday that came into existence in the latter part of the reign of Kamehameha V., said to be in honor of the conqueror of the group and founder of the dynasty; but in actual fact, it is the "Derby day" of Hawaii, the annual races taking place at Kapiolani Park. This sport has marked fascination for Hawaiians as well as many others; and the program of events are made to cover a full day. As an offset to the known influences attending the race track, the day is chosen for the annual picnics of the several Sunday Schools of the various foreign churches, and by free tram car, bus, or railroad conveyance, participants are whirled away to various attractive grounds where games are instituted for the little ones, and busy, self sacrificing committees prepare the good things for romping, hungry crowds. The centers of such attractions this year were Punahou grounds— as for several years past; Allen

Herbert's Kalihi premises, and Remond Grove, while private picnic parties sought the Pali, Tantalus and valley seclusions.

Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee celebration was observed June 23rd, as a general holiday. Government, Consular and private flag staffs and vessels in port were gay with bunting. A morning regatta, comprising a series of six aquatic events, gave interest and excitement to a large gathering of people who crowded wharves and shipping, though the absence of trade winds rendered the yacht races tedious and finally void. Special thanksgiving services were held at St. Andrew's Cathedral at 10.30 a. m. The house was crowded to its doors. The sermon was delivered by Rev. Alex. Mackintosh, and the choir for the occasion comprised 80 voices.

Children's sports were made a feature of the day, and from 10 a. m. till 1 p. m. a gay play field was made of Kapiolani Park grounds. The series of games was succeeded by a long program of field sports by athletic aspirants, the winners of prizes being decorated with gold medals by Mrs. T. R. Walker, on behalf of the committee. One special race had for its prize a fine gold watch, suitably inscribed, the gift of the late Commissioner Hawes. The tram cars and other conveyances did a lively business conveying the many people to and fro. Notwithstanding the full day's enthusiasm, the climax of enjoyment was in evidence at the grand ball in the evening at Independence Park, in honor of the day. The hall was tastefully decorated for the

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WILL DISCUSS LABOR THIS MORNING

(Continued from Page One.)

"In the agricultural and chemical and technologiest divisions there has been some excellent work done in fertilization experiments, raising of new cane varieties, wax extraction from bagasse, investigation into sugar manufacturing methods, etc.

"In the pathological division much attention has been given to the cause of decay of forests, especially on Maui, while the study of fungoid disease of cane is continued.

"The entomological division has followed up its good work in studying the insect pests of cane and their enemies and in this connection special mention must be made of the work of Mr. F. Muir in Borneo, Celebes, New Guinea and other equatorial islands in search of an enemy for our cane borer. Mr. Muir has most cheerfully faced the risks to health which his work in these countries involved and has been rewarded by the discovery of a natural enemy of the borer. Most unfortunately an attack of fever rendered it impossible for him to travel by the steamer which brought his discovered insects to Honolulu and they, not having received the care he would have given them, died before their arrival. Mr. Muir will, however, try again, and it is hoped his coming efforts will be crowned with success.

"The Planters' Monthly is no longer published under the auspices of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, but has been taken over by the Gazette company and is being edited by Mr. L. A. Thurston to whom permission is given to use certain selected articles from the Record at his discretion."

General Discussion.

The report on agriculture and chemistry of the experiment station was read by C. F. Eckart, the station chemist. A desultory discussion of the reports followed, some considerable attention being paid to the matter of substations and the work they are doing. It developed that there are about ten which

Judd. A report of clinical methods at Vienna will be read by Dr. F. F. Hedemann, and also the following papers: Heredity versus environment in leprosy, Dr. H. T. Hollman; the treatment of stiffened limbs by electricity, Dr. F. H. Humphris; some lines of work carried on by the Territorial Board of Health and some difficulties encountered, Dr. J. S. B. Pratt.

On the second day's program is a paper by Dr. D. H. Currie on the Second International Conference Against Leprosy, held at Bergen, Norway. Dr. D. H. Wadhams will read a paper on sewage disposal, Dr. W. R. Brinckerhoff one on leprosy and the public schools, and Dr. J. T. Wayson and A. C. Reinecke one on a palliative treatment of leprous rhinitis.

On Sunday Dr. D. H. Currie has invited all members of the society to visit and inspect the new laboratory for the investigation of leprosy at Kalihi. Luncheon will be served afterward at Waikiki.

Monday's program will be opened by Dr. George Herbert on some observations on hospital work and methods in the United States. Dr. A. G. Hodgins will read a paper on impressions of clinics in the United States and England, and Dr. Carl Rumus one on medical inspection of aliens at Ellis Island, New York.

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in September to take up her new work in Honolulu.

Miss Lowe was appointed some time ago to take the place of Miss Evelyn Cunningham, who resigned that position and went to her home in Boston, after about five years' efficient work with the Settlement girls. The new incumbent was a class-mate of Mrs. Rath's at the Fitchburg Normal (Mass.) and is said to be particularly fitted for the position here.

FAMOUS OPERA SINGER IS ON HER WAY TO ISLANDS

In company with Mme. Mariska Aldrich of the Metropolitan Opera Company of New York, Mrs. Francis Gay and her son, Ernest, are on their way to Honolulu, according to advices received here by Mrs. Allison Jordan, Mrs. Gay's sister. Included in the party is Mrs. Simons, a well-known eastern singer. Madame Aldrich and Mrs. Simonds will be the guests of Mrs. Gay at her home at Waikiki. Whether Madame Aldrich intends to appear in concerts in Honolulu will not be known until the party reaches Honolulu.

KAMEHAMEHA STATUE MAY SHINE ALL TIME

If the Promotion Committee or the city will furnish the necessary equipment the territory will probably supply electricity for lighting the statue of Kamehameha I in the novel manner employed during the last Carnival.

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COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, MAY 11, 1877.

We note the following arrivals since last report; 5th, Am wh bk Progress, from New Bedford; 9th, Brit wh bk W A Farnsworth, from New Bedford; 11th, Am bk D C Murray, from San Francisco, via Hilo, to C Brewer & Co; and Am wh sh Milton, from New Bedford. The departures have been—5th, E J McKinnon (trader) and Mercury (whaler), for the Arctic; 7th, Loleta (trader), and 8th, Progress (whaler), for the Arctic; 10th, Discovery, for San Francisco, by H Hackfeld & Co, with domestic produce valued at $82,164.38.

The vessels on the berth for San Francisco are the barks M B Roberts, by H Hackfeld & Co, and D C Murray, by C Brewer & Co. The steamer from Australia will be due on or about the 24th.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

May 5—Am wh bk Progress, Hawes, from New Bedford.
5—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Lahaina, Maui.
5—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Maui & Hawaii.
5—Schr Pucokahi, Clarke, from Hana, Maui.
6—Schr Ka Moi, Wilbur, from Kahului, Maui.
7—Schr Warwick, Joe Bull, from Kalaupapa, Molokai
8—Schr Paushi, Hopu, from Hilo, Hawaii.
9—Brit wh bk Progress, Hawes, from New Bedford
9—Schr Fairy Queen, Peel, from Hilo, Hawaii.
11—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Maui & Hawaii.
11—Am bk D C Murray, Fuller, 16 dys from San Francisco, via Hilo, Hawaii.
11—Schr Marion, Christian, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.
11—Schr Manuokawai, Kalua, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.
11—Schr Prince, Beck, from Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
11—Am wh sh Milton, Stivers, from New Bedford.

DEPARTURES.

May 5—Am schr E J McKinnon, Redfield, for Arctic.
5—Schr Luka, Kaeha, for Maliko, Maui.
5—Schr Kamaile, Koblin, for Koloa and Waimea.
5—Am wh bk Mercury, Brooks, for Arctic.
5—Schr Marion, Christian, for Koloa & Waimea.
7—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Maui & Hawaii.
7—Am schr Loleta, Dexter, for Arctic.
8—Schr Kulamanu, Mann, for Kohala, Hawaii.
8—Schr Warwick, John Bull, for Kalaupapa, Molokai
8—Am wh bk Lapham, for Arctic.
9—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, for Lahaina, Maui.
9—Schr Ka Moi, Wilbur, for Kahului, Maui.
9—Schr Pucokahi, Clarke, for Hana, Maui.
9—H B M's S Fantome, Com Macquay, for Maui.
10—Schr Paushi, Hopu, for Hilo, Hawaii.
10—Am bktne Discovery, Shepherd, for San Francisco.
11—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Nawiliwili, Kauai.
11—Schr Kekauluohi, Kimo, for Hanalei, Kauai.

VESSELS IN PORT.

MERCHANTMEN.

Am Miss brig Morning Star, Colcord.
Am bktne Jane A Falkinburg, Hubbard, loading.
Am bk Cetinga, Josselyn, discharging.
Am bk Mary Belle Roberts, Gray.
Haw bk Courier, Ahlborn.
Brit bk Marama, Domine.
Am bk D C Murray, Fuller, discharging.

MEMORANDA.

REPORT OF BRITISH BK W A FARNSWORVH, C HAMILL, MASTER.—Sailed from New Bedford Dec 14th, 1876; 33 days to the Equator, crossed it in long 29° W; 31 days to lat 50° South Atlantic; 26 days to lat 50° South Pacific; experienced the usual weather off Cape Horn, with an unusual quantity of rain; touched at Juan Fernandez, thence SE trades to lat 4° 8; crossed the Equator in the Pacific April 13th, thence calms and light airs until the 25th, in lat 6° N, long 118° W, then light NE trades; sighted Maui May 8th. Took 200 bbls of oil and 1200 lbs bone on the passage. Spoke the following vessels: Mar 26th, lat 51° 30' S, long 68° W, bark Pacific, with 70 bbls of sperm and 3 right whales; lat 37° S, long 77° W, bark Thomas Pope, with 90 bbls of sperm, and her mainmast head badly sprung; off Juan Fernandez, bark Napoleon oil not repored. Ships are doing well on Chile.

REPORT OF AM BK D C MURRAY, A FULLER, MASTER—Left San Francisco April 18th, at 6 p m, in tow of tug Joe Redmond; first 3 days out strong breeze from N and W, which afterwards hauled to N and E, and continued so the balance of passge; arrived at Hilo May 3rd; discharged about 150 ton, cargo, and took in 170 bbls sperm oil from bark Pacific, Capt Smithers. Left Hilo on Wednesday the 9th, in tow of stmr Kilauea, and arrived at Honolulu on the 11th.

REPORT OF AM WH SH MILTON, STIVERS, MASTER.—Sailed from New Bedford Dec 28th, 1876, for Honolulu and the Arctic; second day out had heavy SE and NE gales, and veered around to SW and W, and blowed with great violence for 14 days, had all the boats stove on the cranes. Jan 1st, running under lower-topsails and foresail, shipped a heavy sea carrying away starboard boat and davit, and with her the carpenter Norman J Kelly, and was lost. Passed through the Straits of Le Maire Mar 5th, and by Cape Horn on the 7th. Had light winds from the Cape to Juan Fernandez. Crossed the Equator April 22d. Passed Hawaii on the morning of May 10th; hove-to off Dimond Head at midnight.

IMPORTS.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO—Per D C Murray, May 11—270 pkgs general mdse, 423 bags coal, 400 mats rice, 70 m bricks, 1054 pkgs flour.

EXPORTS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Discovery, May 10—

Bananas, bchs	250	Rice, lbs	650:0
Coffee, lbs	109	Sperm Foots, gals	186
Matches, cse	1	Sugar, lbs	1153286
Paddy, lbs	102668	Tamarind, keg	1
Value—Domestic			$82,164.38.

PASSENGERS.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, May 5—Hon S N Castle, Gen Ames, L Cabot, W H Stone, H Gandall and wife, W Thompson, Chas Wall, Jas Hinmbrys, C McKeague, S W Coffin, Jas Renton, J F Brown, W L Davis, Ai and 60 deck

FROM KAHULUI—Per Kamoi, May 6—W Gertzhmann, Chas Arnold, G W R King, G Miner and wife, Sam Obed and wife, Wm Weight, Chas Lucomb, Mrs D Crowningburg, Miss Banister, Miss Davis, Miss Richardson and 30 deck.

FOR WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, May 6—D R Vida and wife, Wm Love and wife, Mrs Kipi and daughter, Alex J Cartwright jr, M D Monsarrati, C Wall, Max Eckart, J N Ingram, H Armitage, Thos Campbell, W L Davis and about 450 deck.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Discovery, May 10—T W Sturgiss and wife, M Barnes.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, May 11—His Ex A S Hartwell, L W Thurston, Capt Worth, H M Whitney, Dr Oliver, Chas Baker, D F Adams and wife, Miss Peabody, Geo Miller, H Cornwell, W D Alexander, F B Oat, H P Hardy, J W Armitage, Rev J Bridger, D D Baldwin, Koki, Keohokii and 50 deck.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO—Per D C Murray, May 11—Geo H Payne and wife, Mrs Dr A G Soule and daughter, J M Flood, J St C Wilson, C H Wallace, wife and 4 children, G M Luke and son, A Kline.

FOR NAWILIWILI—Per Kilauea, May 11—H L Sheldon, W G Irwin, J F Brown, J H Black, Geo W Macfarlane, Dr J K Smith, Capt Reynolds, G W R King and 35 deck.

BIRTH.

In this city, May 11th, to the wife of Mr H Schmidt, a son.

WE COMMEND the following opinion, expressed by a Protestant Missionary of thirty years' standing in Turkey, Rev. Henry J. Van Lennap, D. D., to the notice of the fanatical foes of *Islam*:—"there is not normally more intollerance in Asiatic Turkey than there is in England or Prussia; much less certainly than there is in Ireland or Spain, perhaps even in France."

WE HAVE been requested by Rev. Dr. Damon to give publicity to the purport of a circular, forwarded to him by Miss Bird the Hawaiian Tourist, referring to a movement on foot in Great Britain to hold a National Bazaar in aid of the building fund of the Livingstone Medical Missionary Memorial Institution, under the special patronage of H. R. H. the Princess Louise, and under the patronage of several of the highest personages, of church and state in that Kingdom. The Bazaar will come off on the 13th. 14th, and 15th December, 1877, in the Music Hall, Edinburgh. The money raised by the Bazaar is destined to complete the amount already subscribed for the Memorial Institution in question. A meeting was held in Edinburgh, Sir John McNiel presiding, whereat it was resolved to raise £10,000, to erect a Memorial Building, to train Medical Missionaries, under the Edinburgh Medical Missionary Society's auspices, as also to perpetuate Livingstone's name, who was a Medical Missionary himself, by connecting it with the enterprise he so warmly supported. The sum of £6000 has been already subscribed, and the Directors of the Edinburgh Medical Missionary Society, have already commenced the building on the site selected in the Cowgate of Edinburgh, for nearly twenty years identified with the work of Medical Missions. It is hoped that the £4000 still required, will be furnished by the proceeds of the forthcoming Bazaar in December. Miss Bird, the popular Hawaiian Tourist and Authoress, earnestly requests "donations of work, coral, mats, and articles of Hawaiian, Micronesian, Japanese, and Chinese manufacture." for the Bazaar. We are authorised by Rev. Dr. Damon, to state that any such donations from patrons and patronesses here, will be duly forwarded to Miss Bird's address, if sent to that gentleman, or to Captain D. Smith. The Institution, now being founded, proposes to send out, besides Medical Missionaries, trained (lady) nurses, "where no medical man ever reaches the sick woman," as the Viscountess Strangford writes. Even for this reason, the ladies of Hawaii nei should come forward with alacrity to meet Miss Bird's request for contributions of articles for this Bazaar.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MAY 12.

THE NECESSITY of retrenchment in the expenses of carrying on the government of the country, where it can be done without marring its efficiency, is so obvious, that no rate-payer is likely to question the matter. The superfluous outlay of the money of the country is an injustice to the people who are taxed to support the government. By all means, let the government be as efficient as possible, under all circumstances; but let there be no unnecessary expense, no useless salaries, no sinecures. We do not mean to insinuate that government officials should not be allowed a fair remuneration. What we wish to suggest is, that it is the duty of the ministry to enquire whether certain government places and employments, whose occupants are drawing salaries from the public treasury, could not be dispensed with altogether, or, at least considerably reduced in numbers. It is positively enormous to calculate the amount of public money paid away yearly in salaries in this little Kingdom, taking into account its revenues, and population. In many instances, it appears that two or more individuals are paid for doing what might easily be done by one efficient government official. We do not propose to go further into details on this subject, but we venture to suggest to the ministry that it appears to us to be their duty to examine how far retrenchment in salaried government places may be compatible with the efficient administration of the business of the country.

THE EFFICIENT working of any administration, in which the harmonious operations of the individial sections rightly aim at the successful issue of the whole undertaking, imperatively demands the dependence on a head, under whose guidance and control the subordinate members are placed. If this necessity of a head to direct and govern, is felt in administrations of an ordinary character, such as refer to the management of general business, wherein are involved the interests of individuals, companies, or societies, the case of the direction of affairs in which the best interests of the entire nation are concerned should obviously present no exception to the general rule in such matters. In point of fact, in all well governed countries, where the head of the State, whether Monarch or President, is assisted by what is commonly styled a ministry, charged with the management of the affairs of the nation, it is the rule—in constitutional monarchies like the Hawaiian Kingdom, to speak more directly to the point—for the Sovereign to name one of his ministers as the *head* of his Cabinet, who is for this reason sometimes styled, as in Great Britian for instance, "the Premier." At the very first sight, it would seem impossible to go on with the business of the country where a well defined system of subordination does not subsist between the members of a national ministry and its head. All civilized governments are conducted upon this principle. The members of the Ministry are subordinate to a head, the Premier or Prime Minister.

We have been induced to discuss this topic, in consequence of a mistake which we made lately in speaking of the minister of the Interior as the "Premier," believing, that our previous remarks on this subject were followed by such an arrangement. But, it seems, that this ministry of the Hawaiian Kingdom has no head, that there is no Prime Minister recognised as such by his fellow ministers or the King; that the minister placed at the head of each branch of the national administration is completely independent in the discharge of his business, of all the others, and only responsible to the King himself, so that, in point of fact, this Country presents the novel spectacle of a government in which the King is his own Prime Minister! such a state of things is a downright anomaly. It is easy to understand how it may have crept into a new-born Kingdom. In such a country as Great Britian, a similar state of things would appear quite ridiculous, and the government of the nation in such conditions would be utterly impossible.

We think it needless to point out the evils that must arise from the absence of a system of subordination amongst the ministers of the crown. Any person of ordinary capacity must comprehend at once the anomaly of such a condition of the administration of the nation. Thus, the Minister of the Interior's business may be retarded or interrupted or even marred, by causes arising out of the business of the Minister of Finance, or vice versa, and neither has a right to insist with the other, nor can they call upon any recognised head to settle their differences, save the King himself—an unconstitutional course. We suppose the case merely to illustrate our remarks. We have no doubt that ministers themselves must feel the incongruity and inconvenience of conducting the national administration without any one of their body being recognised as its head. Any one of the ministers of state can be selected to act as Prime Minister, without reference to the portfolio which he holds.

THE FINANCIAL condition of a country is the test of its prosperity or embarrassment, as the case may be. The state of the national finances may be ascertained at a glance by looking into the figures of its revenue and expenditure. Under the expenditure should appear the amount of interest paid on the national debt, if any. The rate of interest on the debt of the nation serves to elucidate the nation's credit in the money market. Thus, where a very high interest is paid on the national debt, it may be assumed that the credit of the nation concerned is questionable. Nevertheless, a high rate of interest on the national debt is not always an index that the nation concerned is financially embarrassed, and struggling by loans at ruinous interest to hold up its head in the world. Looking to our own case, it appears that a very high rate of interest is paid by this state to the national creditors. The Public Debt of the Hawaiian Kingdom on March 31st, 1876, was $459,187.59. Of this amount, the sum of $44,600 bore interest at twelve-per-cent; the sum of $359,000, the bulk of the debt, at nine-per-cent; and the balance bore no stated interest. Now twelve-per-cent interest is enormous, and even nine-per-cent is very high. For this country, whose prosperity is unquestionable, it should not be difficult to float a loan on the Foreign Money Markets, of England, America or Germany, for half a million or even a million of dollars, at six-per-cent interest, at the very highest rate.

It is astonishing with what seeming facility enormous sums of money have been loaned on the London Money Market at six-per-cent interest, to countries like Uruguay, Peru, and Bolivia, Columbia, and the Argentine Confederation, where chronic anarchy and revolution are well calculated to frighten away creditors and money lenders. Nevertheless, even revolutionary Uruguay, little more than an immense sheep and cattle run, with no agriculture, has the courage to go to England for millions of pounds sterling, and what is more, actually gets the money. The reason is evident; because, the moneylenders understand that the Uruguayan Republic possesses natural resources, and only needs money and enterprise to develop them. Hence the golden stream flows from England to Uruguay, seemingly without stint,—like Jupiter's shower upon Danae! When the writer was living in Uruguay in 1873, that government had borrowed three millions of pounds sterling at nine-per-cent; and was then negotiating a loan in England for six millions of pounds sterling at six-per-cent, wherewith to pay off its debt of three millions at nine-per-cent, and have three millions still in hand to develop the resources of the country, its national debt only bearing six-per-cent interest, instead of nine. In Uruguay, the statesman had a head for finance.

Now, in this Kingdom—*pour revenir a nos moutons*—the national debt bears enormous interest, and furthermore, as the Royal Commissioners have openly observed in their valuable and highly important Report, a large amount of money is needed, if their work is not to be an idle journey, and the development of the numerous and multifarious resources of these splendid islands is really to be undertaken. With the example of all other intelligent governments before their eyes, plainly this government should not hesitate to look for money, where it is always to be had, on the Money Market, when good security is offered. Now, we believe that the security which this prosperous little Kingdom can offer for the money it wants, is as satisfactory as can be desired. It is worth while then to make the trial of floating a loan for the required amount at six-per-cent on the Money Market, in England or Germany or the States. Thus, the present twelve and nine per-cent creditors could be paid off, and money could be got for the development of the country at fair interest, six-per-cent *per annum*. We think it hardly necessary to enter into arguments upon this project with those *oscurantisti* whose *obscure* vision only enables them to see the dark side of every question. To the enlightened statesman it must be evident that this country must either borrow money to go on and prosper, or else fall away completely into decay. There is no stationary law likely to meet its case. Either retrograde or progress it must. Alarmists may exclaim at the consequences of getting into debt. As a rule, debt is not advisable nor desirable. But a national debt is very different from that contracted by an individual. Those alarmists, who talk to the country about avoiding debt, confound the question. They misunderstand the nature of a national debt, which some Political Economists consider the very safeguard of a country. Creditors take a decided interest in any thing in which their money is involved. As a case in point, an immense amount of British Money is sunk in Buenos Ayres; in 1874, a rebel Argentine general was marching to attack that capital, and his army got as far as three leagues from the city, where people fully expected sack and plunder, arson and bloody murder, when the general got a civil note from the British and other consuls not to advance any farther, or else abide the consequences; and that general wisely retired and disbanded his army. Now, this, we think, shows what a good thing it is for a country to have a national debt, and foreign money invested in its enterprises. Let England, for instance, or the United States, lend the Hawaiian Government a million of dollars, and we may be pretty sure that the war vessels of our creditor will look pretty closely after the safety of Hawaii nei.

The sooner, then, this government looks for money, where it can be so readily got, on the Foreign Money Market, at fair interest of six-per-cent, to enable them to reduce the present enormous interest on the national debt and proceed with the development of the magnificent resources of these islands—the better for present and future generations of Hawaiians. Nor should they be deterred by alarmists and *oscurantisti*—blind leaders of the blind—who can only see like owls in the dark, and are incapable of looking beyond their own little day into the future destinies of these islands, whose coming generations, if saddled with a heavier debt then their forefathers, will find their country thereby proportionately improved in value, and far more flourishing and important in consequence than in past or present times.

HAMBURG-MAGDEBURG
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HAMBURG.

BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE and Machinery insured against Fire on the most favorable terms.

A. JAEGER—Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.
my12 1y

COAL FOR FAMILY USE!
—JUST—
RECEIVED BY D. C. MURRAY,
—AND FOR SALE—
In Quantities to Suit Families!
—BY—
CASTLE & COOKE,
Or C. W. CLARK, at Ward's City Scales.
my 12 1m

Just Received,
EX BARK CORINGA,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Hunt's Axes, Ax Handles, Ox Bows, Charcoal Irons, Safes.
Also, on Hand,
BUILDERS' HARDWARE!
Mechanics' Tools,
Tinware, Cordage, Belting, Rubber Hose,
Lamps, Lanterns, Plows, Cultivators,
Horse Hoes, Wheelbarrows, Canal Barrows,
Hingham Buckets, Wooden Pails,
Market Baskets,
Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Brushes,
&c., &c., &c., &c., &c.
Table and Pocket Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
ALL TO BE SOLD CHEAP!
DILLINGHAM & CO.
my12 4t

DOUBTING THOMASES.—We learn that some of our readers do not give entire credence to the statement in ourast to the effect that the Chinese Imperial Government had issued a decree favoring Christian Prelytism, feeling perhaps that the news is "too good to be true." Surely, they forget Divine propby and Divine power! The following paragraj from the S. F. *Morning Call* of April 23d is cded from the Hongkong *China Mail* of March 1h:

The Pekin *Gatte* of the 1st February, contains a decree in whicinjunctions in favor of religious toleration, withspecial reference to Christian Proselytism, areaid upon the provincial governments throughbo the Empire. The decree is remarkable as beg the first one of the kind ever issued spontaneesly.

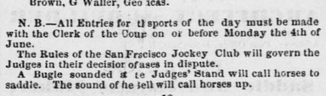
WANTED BY A YOUNG MAN!
A SITUATION AS SALESMAN, OR STOREkeeper, in ci, or on a plantation. Good U. S., references given.
my12 3t Address, J. A. L. Post Office.

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDden trespassing on the lands of Malaekahana and Kahuku Ranch, and all orses, Cattle and *Hogs* found running at large upon said ancs, will be dealt with according to law. **Dogs are strictly forbidden** on the lands, and travelers passing throh on the Government Road with dogs, are requested to keep e same on chain while within the boundaries of the Ranch. J. A. HASSINGER, Manager.
Kahuku Ranch, ay 1st, 1877. my5 5t

ELEVEITH OF JUNE,
877!
Kamehameha I. Day!!
AT KAPIOLANI PARK!

It has pleased His Majesthe King to signify his intention on this occasion to finally open the grounds as a place of public resort and confer the title of "KAPIOLANI PARK," in honor offer Majesty the Queen. The Government Band will bin attendance, and a salute will be fired by the Artiller

PROGRAMME:



The Kings Purse—$250.
Open for all Horses. Mile dash, to carry 118 pounds. Entrance $15. Second orse saves stakes.

$15 Purse.
Trotting Race to Wagoior Harness. Open to all Horses. Mile heats—best two inhree. Entrance $15.

Foot Race—$30.
Open to all—200 yards.....First prize $25; second prize $5.

The Queen's Purse—$150.
Open to all Horses—mile eats—best two in three. Entrance $15, catch weights. Second Horse saves stakes.

$1 Purse.
Three-legged Foot Race.....Distance 100 yards—free to all.

Ladies' Purse—$100.
Open for all Horses. Mile dash, catch weights. Entrance $10. Second Horse savestakes.

Mule Race—$40.
Mile dash, catch weights.....Entrance $5.

Heenlu—$20.
Open to all.....First prize $15; second prize $5.

Greasd Pole—$10.
Prize to be given to the first one who reaches the top of Pole.

Hurdl Race—$80.
Open to all Horses. Twoiles, catch weights. Entrance $10.

$30 Purse.
Open to all Horses. Halmile—single dash, catch weights. Entrance $5.

Foot Hurdle Race—$30.
First prize $25; second prize $5. More than two to enter. Open to all Pedestrians. hurdles in 150 yards. Hurdles to be 4 feet high.

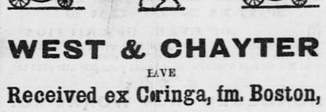
Boys' Purse—$10.
Free to all Ponies not over 54 hands high.....Prize $10.

Public Purse—$20.
Hack Race. Sweepstakes mile dash. Open to all Horses that have not run in any of the previous races of the day, or that have not won purse in any public race. Post entrance $1.

JUDGES.....Henry Cowell, Jno H Brown, Wm Wilder
CLERK OF THE COURSE.....W R Buchanan
TIME KEEPERS.....B F Bolles and D W Clark
STARTERS.....T Chayter and Henry Macfarlane
CLERK OF SCALES.....Col C H Judd
AT DISTANCE POLE.....J D Price
JUDGES OF HEENALU....B Ex J M Kapena and Sam Parker
STEWARDS—His Ex Jno Oominis, Hon A S Cleghorn, Hon J I Dowsett, Sam Park, John H Paty, J Moanauli, S M Damon, A Herbert.
COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS—Capt James Makee, John H Brown, G Waller, Geo Ackas.

N. B.—All Entries for the sports of the day must be made with the Clerk of the Course on or before Monday the 4th of June.
The Rules of the San Fracisco Jockey Club will govern the Judges in their decisior of ases in dispute.
A Bugle sounded at te Judges' Stand will call horses to saddle. The sound of he bell will call horses up.
my12

TROTTING WAGONS!



WEST & CHAYTER
HAVE
Received ex Coringa, fm. Boston,
A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
SKELETON WAGONS AND SULKIES!
AND OTHER
Light Road Wagon Material!
All of which can be put up in the Best Style and at moderate prices.
Also, for sale, and just received, a large assortment
OF
Ox Cart Hubs, Spokes & Felloes!
WITH IRON AXES TO SUIT
my12 1m King Street and Esplanade.

GREEN, MACFARLANE & CO.,
Have on Hand and for Sale,
The Following Articles:
to which they would call attention. A full assortment of the
Best Bar Iron,
In Lots to Suit Purchasers.

EXCELLENT COAL FOR STOVES, BY the bag, already put up, axes 75 per cent. in expense of fuel.
Cooking Stoves, to burn coalat low rates.
Barrels White's Portland Cment, will be sold low to close consignments. Also, a few thosand Fire Bricks, arched and square.
Boiled Linseed Oil, Black Paint, Red Lead, Galvanized Fencing Wire, &c.
Free Burning Coal, of good quality, for plantation use, at a low figure by the quantity.
East India Rice, in 80 lb. mas, equal to any for table use or for Chinese, will be sold at oldrates. The quality warranted.
China Matting, No. 1 and No. 2 quality.
China Mat Bags.
Sugar Mill, Rollers 20x36 Inches,
with gear complete, made by Messrs. Mirless, Tait & Watson, Glasgow.—A full assortment of
BRANDIES, in WOOD & BOTTLE,
American, Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
WINES AND CHAMPAGNES!
Of different brands, including the Celebrated Fisse Thorion & Co., English Bottled Ale and Porter, McEwan's, Bass' and other brands.
200 M Good China Bricks,
Bundles Hoop Iron, ¾ and ½ inches;
Horse Shoes, assorted sizes; &c., &c., &c.
m10 GREEN, MACFARLANE & CO.

A CARD.—MR. F. A. ANDERSON, OF THE Firm of Messrs. S. HOFFNUNG & Co., of Sydney, Australia, is prepared to receive indents for all classes of English, Continental and American Merchandise, and having agencies in these respective places are prepared to execute such upon particularly reasonable terms.
Present Address, Hawaiian Hotel, Honolulu. my5 2t

ROYAL HAWAIIAN THEATRE.
SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 12th.
Second Appearance of
RENA
AND
Fred. G. Maeder.
AN ENTIRELY NEW BILL!
Second Act of the Drama of
GREEN BUSHES;
Or, 100 Years Ago!
Miami.....RENA
Connor.....Fred. G. Maeder
Musical Melange of Character Songs and Sketches, by Mr. MAEDER—Irish, Dutch, Ethiopean;
And the farce of
BLUNDERING BIDDY!
Biddy.....RENA.
In Rehearsal Scenes from Legitimate and Standard Works; also, Tennyson's Idyl DORA.

Administrator's Notice!

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the Estate of the late C. KANAINA, not yet presented, will confer a favor on the undersigned by presenting the same immediately, duly authenticated, as it is my intention to pay the same without delay, with the consent of the Court.

As a number of bills have been presented without being sworn to, parties will please take note thereof and attend to the same immediately.

W. C. PARKE,
Administrator of the Estate of Chas. Kanaina.
Honolulu, May 9th, 1877. my12 2t

LABOR CONTRACTS!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE HAD PREpared by competent legal authority, with special reference to the Master and Servant Laws now in force in this Kingdom,

BLANK FORMS OF LABOR CONTRACTS!

Suitable for all cases, which they would now offer for sale to those desiring to employ servants, with the full assurance that they are the only forms now in use that comply in every particular, with Laws governing the relations between Master and Servant.
Agents on the other islands will be furnished with these blanks at liberal rates for cash.
HENRY WATERHOUSE,
CHAS. T. GULICK,
Agents to take Acknowledgments to Contracts for Labor, District of Kona, Island of Oahu.
Honolulu, May 8th, 1877. my12 6m

NOTICE.
I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT MY wife, GRACE ROSE, having on the 26th day of November last, left my bed and board and declined, at my request, to return thither, she is not authorized to contract any debts on my account, and I shall pay no bills or debts contracted by her or for her account.
Kaneohe, April 27th, 1877. (ap28 3t*) M. ROSE.

NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THIS Kingdom, CHAS. T. GULICK, Esq., will act for me under power of attorney.
Honolulu, April 26th, 1877. (ap28 3t) G. WEST.

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.
THE BUSINESS HERETOFORE CONducted under the firm name and style of F T LENEHAN & CO. will in future be carried on under the name and style of GREEN, MACFARLANE & CO, Mr G W Macfarlane having become a partner from this date. All accounts of the firm will be assumed by the undersigned.
GREEN, MACFARLANE & CO.
Honolulu, March 1st, 1877. m3 tf

Encourage Home Enterprise!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ENTERED into a business connection for the manufacture and sale of Friction Matches now in this city. Will furnish a first-class article, and on terms that will suit. Enquire at the cooperage of J. H. Bruns, Esplanade, two doors below Queen Street.
J. H. BBUNS,
F. VEHLING.
my5 1m

CAVENAGH'S WRITING SCHOOL.
41 Richard Street, near Hawaiian Hotel, Honolulu.
GEO. I. CAVENAGH (LATE OF EATON'S Commercial College, Oakland, California,) has opened a school as above, and is now prepared to give lessons and teach a bold and easy style of penmanship. School hours 7 to 9 P. M., every evening. Commencing Monday, May 7th.
P. S.—Lessons given at Private Residence, when required. Writing and Book-Keeping done to order. Leave orders at the Advertiser Office. Terms moderate. my5 1m

NOTICE
IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS that at a meeting of Share Holders of the Makee Sugar Company, held on the 2d day of May, 1877, it was voted to accept the Charter of Incorporation granted to them and their associates and successors, under the Corporate Name and Style of the Makee Sugar Company, on the 30th day of April, 1877, and that the corporation under said charter organized itself and elected the following named officers, viz:
JAMES MAKEE.....PRESIDENT.
G. W. MACFARLANE.....VICE PRESIDENT,
W. G. IRWIN.....TREASURER,
J. S. WALKER.....SECRETARY,
JNO. O. DOMINIS.....AUDITOR.
Notice is also given that pursuant to the terms of said Charter, "No stockholder shall be individually liable for the debts of the Corporation beyond the amount which shall be due upon the share or shares held or owned by himself."
J. S. WALKER,
my5 4t Secretary Makee Sugar Company.

FOR SALE!
A Kit of Blacksmith's Tools!
IN WHOLE OR PART. ALSO,
The UNEXPIRED LEASE OF A WOODEN BUILDING,
on the Esplanade, suitable for storage. Also,
A COMPLETE SET OF TAPS AND DIES!
With Taper and Plug Taps, from ¼ to 1½ inch—enclosed in solid wooden case.
my5 3t] WEST & CHAYTER, 78 King St., and Esplanade

SISAL ROPE,
SMALL SIZES, FROM SIX THREAD TO one and a half inch. (my5) For Sale by BOLLES & Co.

Ox Cart Wheels, all Oak!
WITH 3½ AND 4 TIRES,
With or without 3 in. Iron Axles,
WELDED UP IN LENGTHS TO SUIT. ALSO,
OX CARTS COMPLETE!
APPLY TO
my5 tf WM. WEIGHT.

MORE NEW
And Genuine
MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS
And Articles,
FROM THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE, Direct, as prescribed and recommended by the first Medical Authorities, viz:
Preparations, (not patent) for Debilitated Constitutions, Dispepsia, etc., etc., viz: Elixirs of Phosphates, with Peruvian Bark; Beef, Iron and Wine, Gentian and Iron, Wine of Pepsin, Valerianate of Ammonia for nervous disorders, &c., &c.
Pure Carbolic Acid, Chloral Hydrate, Pure Glycerine, Cough Lozenges, Pastilles, (very excellent,) for affections of the throat; Cod Liver Oil, tasteless; Inhalers, Prepared French Blister, Sponges, Anti-asthmatic Cigars, Capsules, Arnica and Porous Plasters, Variety of Sugar-coated and Gelatine Pills, Breast Glasses, Syringes, Medicinal Extracts, assorted; Strong Alcohol, the Most Approved Trusses, Funnels, Boudoir Paper, Ivory Teething Rings, and a general full assortment of
Genuine and Reliable Medicines!
—ALSO, THE—
FINEST PERFUMERY AND TOILET ARTICLES!
From the Best Sources in the World, direct.
Brushes, Combs, Sachets, Soaps, Smelling Bottles, Bay Rum; cheap and excellent; Cosmetics, Toilet Powder, Centennial Perfumery, awarded the Golden Medal; Florida Water, Tooth Powder, Sozodont, &c., &c., Carbolic Soaps—Castile and Silicated. FINE VIENNA SOAPS. Colgate's and LUBIN'S GENUINE SOAPS, and a great many other Fine Articles, for sale at
DR. HOFFMANN'S DRUG STORE.
N. B.—Orders answered with care and dispatch. [my5 qr

FOR SALE!
FRENCH CLARET
In whole and half casks;
OF SUPERIOR QUALITY,
Just Received,
—PER—
BRIC HESPERIAN!
—AT—
F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.'S
ap21 4t

C. BREWER & CO.
Offer for Sale per
AM. SHIP CORINGA,
FROM BOSTON!
JUST ARRIVED, THE LARGEST AND
Most Complete Assortment
—OF—
General Merchandise!
Ever Imported into this Country, consisting in part of:
Steam Coal, Red Oak Casks, forty gallons each, Cumberland Coal, 30 ft. Extra Timbered Whale Boats,
Card Matches!
Pitch, Tar, Resin, Turpentine, Varnish, Linseed Oil, Mineral Paint, Lamp Black, Putty, Hide Poison,
A CHOICE SELECTION OF GROCERIES!
Namely: Corn Starch, Clams, Lemon Syrup, Green Peas, Tomato Ketchup, Mackerel, Potted Meats, Lobsters, Tomatoes, Sausage Meat, Gerkins, Cider Vinegar, Green Corn, LA CROIX BRAND; White Cube Sugar, Mock Turtle & Tomato Soups, Barrels and Cases Salt, Family Pork, in barrels;
Sperm Candles, Mason's Blacking, Gold Leaf Tobacco,
Ox Bows, 1¼, 1½, and 2 inches;
A Choice Assortment of FIRE WORKS!
Consisting of Rockets, Bengolas and Roman Candles, An Invoice of Cut Nails, 3d to 40; Cars, Axe Handles, Hoe Handles, Hand Carts, light and heavy; Cultivators, Side Hill Plows,
PARIS PLOWS,
Leather Belting, six inches; Fairbank's Scales, Hunt's Hatchets, axe and shingling; AXES, 44 Rivets, Babbitt Metal, Hemp Twine, Rubber Packing, 1-16 inch; Hemp Packing, Solder, 3 Ply Rubber Hose, ¾ inch, for garden use;
CHARCOAL IRONS, Mule Collars, Brass Wire Sieves, Centrifugal Linings, Grindstones, Bucgs, Birch and Corn Brooms, Zinc Wash Boards, Maynard & Noye's Ink, Yellow Metal & Sheathing Nails, Anchors, 1400 lbs. and 1650 lbs.;
New Bedford Cordage, 6 threads to 4½ in; Whale Line, An Invoice of Refined Iron, asstd. sizes; Norway Shapes,
A VERY CHOICE SELECTION OF
FURNITURE:
Consisting of: Rolling Top Office Desks, Black Walnut Wardrobes, Library Cases, Secretaries, Ash and Black Walnut Sideboards, Ash and Black Walnut Washstands, Ash and Black Walnut CHAMBER SETS, Ladies' Black Walnut Desks, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Easy and Rocking Chairs, Folding Chairs, Folding Tables, Painted Chamber Sets, imitation of chestnut and oak; Black Curled Hair, an asst. of Dining and Office Chairs.
A well selected Lot of Dry Goods:
Consisting of: Brown & Bleached Cotton & Sheeting, Chintz Percales, Cardinal Robes, Hamilton Prints,
Amoskeag, Pearl River and Hay Makers' Denims
Ticking, Amoskeag Shirting, Brown Flannel, Blue Drilling, Overalls, Denim Pants and Jumpers, Plaid Shirts, Palm Leaf Hats, Lawrence Duck, Nos. 1 to 10; Raven's Ditto, Cotton Twine, 500 Cases Pratt's Kerosene Oil, 300 Cases Downer's Kerosene Oil, Black Walnut, Ash Plank, Nests Trunks, Oakum,
EASTERN KEG and BARREL SHOOKS!
Hoop Iron, ¾, ½, 1, 1¼ inch; Caustic Soda, Palm Oil,
THE LARGEST ASSTM'T. OF CARRIAGES
ever imported in one vessel, consisting of:
1 Jumpseat Carryall, 2 Extension Top Cabriolets, 2 Canopy Top Basket Phetons, 1 Caffra Wagon, 1 Spring Brownell Wagon, 1 Pony Phaeton, 1 Express Wagon, 1 Park Phaeton,
THREE OF THOSE JUSTLY
Celebrated Wood's Organs!
DIFFERENT STYLES,
An Asst. of Ready Made Clothing,
from the house of Messrs. Isaac Fenno & Co.
An Invoice of McMurray's Fresh Oysters,
A full asst. of Knowle's Patent Steam Pumps, Nos. 2 to 6.
All of the above Merchandise
HAS BEEN CAREFULLY
SELECTED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS MARKET!
Purchased for Cash, and will be sold at VERY LOW RATES up

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1876.

ALTHOUGH trade has not assumed the bustle during the week that its devotees desire, we still find a degree of animation in business circles that indicates a strong confidence in the outlook of the near future. There is quite a speculative movement on foot in regard to sugars, several large transactions having taken place during the week, part of which is for export to Portland and Victoria, and part held here in anticipation of the passage of the treaty. Prices named in the transactions range from 6½ to 7½c per pound according to grade, and are reported to be all cash transactions. This we trust is but the carrying out of the policy advocated by this journal, long since, and inaugurated last year by a party here, of making cash purchases at home of planters' products, instead of making consignments abroad at plantation risk.

Mr. C. S. Bartow held a trade sale on Tuesday and Wednesday of this week at the store of Messrs. Schaefer & Co., which was fairly attended, and resulted as well as could be expected, considering the trade sale but the week previous at H. Hackfeld & Co's.

The schooner Hera sailed on Saturday last for San Francisco, taking a cargo of domestic produce valued at $28,023.89; and the brig Wm H Allen sailed the same day for Tahiti with a load of cattle, sugar, rice, &c, valued at $1813.27. The Mattie Macleay sailed to-day for Portland with a cargo of coffee, sugar, pulu and rice, valued at $32,081.04. Schooner Favorite is loading for Victoria, promising to get off about the 28th; and the bktn Marama for Tahiti with cattle the latter part of next week.

The bark D C Murray for San Francisco is awaiting the arrival of produce, which is now coming forward freely, and will probably get off on Tuesday next.

Schooner Nettie Merrill brought in this week from the Pioneer Mills, Lahaina, 122 tons sugar, said to be the largest coasting cargo of that commodity brought into port.

Schooner C M Ward is at hand to-day from the Guano Islands.

Hawaiian wh bk Desmond sails to-morrow on a cruise.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

Feb. 19—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Hawaii and Maui.
19—Schr Jenny, Ulama, fm Nawiliwili, Kauai.
19—Schr Prince, Beck, from Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
22—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, from Kahului, Maui.
22—Schr Warwick, John Bull, fm Kalaupapa, Molokai.
23—Schr Mile Morris, Kamaunu, from Kaunakakai.
23—Schr Marion, Lambert, from Koloa and Waimea.
23—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Lahaina, Maui.
23—Schr Luka, Kaai, from Hanalei, Kauai.
24—Schr Fairy Queen, Kaaina, from Hanalei, Kauai.
24—Schr Active, Puaahiwa, from Kohala, Hawaii.
25—Schr Pauahi, Hopu, from Hilo, Hawaii.
25—Schr Kinau, Ahaihala, from Hanalei, Kauai.
25—Am schr C M Ward, Cluney, 27 days from Howland's Island.
25—Schr Annie, Kalauao, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.

DEPARTURES.

Feb. 19—Haw brig W H Allen, Chave, for Tahiti.
19—Am schr Hera, Miller, for San Francisco.
19—Schr Annie, Kalauao, for Nawiliwili, Kauai.
20—French corvette Infernet, Pierre, Captain, for Japan
21—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Maui and Hawaii.
21—Schr Jenny, Ulama, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
21—Schr Ulama, Mana, for Kohala, Hawaii.
21—Schr Mary Ellen, Peni, for Hilo, Hawaii.
23—Schr Prince, Beck, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
23—Schr Warwick, John Bull, for Kalaupapa, Molokai.
24—Schr Luka, Kaai, for Mailko, Maui.
24—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, for Kahului, Maui.
24—Schr Mile Morris, Kamaunu, for Kaunakakai.
25—Schr Fairy Queen, Kaaina, for Hanalei, Kauai.
25—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, for Lahaina, Maui.
25—Schr Marion, Lambert, for Koloa & Waimea, Kauai
25—Schr Kamaile, Bolles, for Koloa and Waimea.
25—Haw bk Mattie Macleay, Pope, for San Francisco.

VESSELS IN PORT.

NAVAL.
H I J M's steam cor Tsukuba, T Y Ito, Captain.

MERCHANTMEN.
Haw brig Giovanni Apiani, Dority.
Am Miss brig Morning Star, Colcord.
Am bk D C Murry, Fuller, loading.
Brit bktn Marama, Domine.
Brit schr Favorite, McKaye, loading.
Am schr C M Ward, Cluney.

WHALERS.
Haw wh bk Arctic, Whitney.
Haw wh brig Onward,.
Haw wh bk Desmond, Green.

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Am bark Mary Belle Roberts from San Francisco to H Hackfeld & Co., due about March 2.
P M SS City of San Francisco, fm Sydney via Auckland, to Hackfeld & Co, due about March 3d.
Brit SS Mikado, from San Francisco, to Hackfeld & Co, due about Mar 13.
Italian corvette Vittor Pisano, from Japan, due in all this month.
Am schr Panonia, from Tahiti, to H Hackfeld & Co, is nearly due.
Haw brig Pomare, from Tahiti, to J I Dowsett, due Mar 1st.
Haw bk W C Parke, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, due early next month.
Am bk Helen W Almy, from Humboldt, to Castle & Cooke, due latter part of this month.

MEMORANDA.

TO MARINERS.

A J Cartwright, Esq, Acting Peruvian Consul at this port, has received a dispatch from Senor A V de la Torre, of the Peruvian Government, dated Lima, Dec 22, 1875, which states that the British bark Professor Airey, from Cardiff, arrived at that port on the 13th, reports that while in Brazilian waters, in lat 17° 09' s., long 36° 04' W, a distance of 180 miles off the coast, running at the rate of 2 miles an hour, the bark grounded on a shoal, not down on the charts. After an hour's detention he got off without notable damage. Sounding, he had only 17½ feet of water, and at a little distance from the ship found no bottom with 30 fathoms. On sounding again, the line was cut, losing the lead, whereby he supposed it to be a coral bank, herstofore unknown. The Peruvian Minister of War and Marine communicates this intelligence for the benefit of navigators generally.

REPORT OF SCHR C M WARD, CLUNEY, MASTER.—Left Howland's Island Jan 29th. Had bad weather with heavy sea running from the eastward; sighted Hawaii on the 23d, and arrived on the 25th, making the passage in 27 days.

EXPORTS.

FOR TAHITI—Per W H Allen, Feb 19th—
Cattle, hds..... 77 | Hay, lbs..... 20100
Cigars, csc..... 1 | Rice, lbs..... 2000
Gin, baskets..... 3 | Sugar, lbs..... 5672
Value—Domestic,...$1,813.27; Foreign.....$148.97

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Hera, Feb 19th—
Coffee, lbs..... 2269 | Paddy, lbs.....49374
Coconnuts..... 2008 | Sugar, lbs.....611362
Peanuts, lbs..... 10423
Value—Domestic.....$28,023.89

FOR PORTLAND—Per Mattie Macleay—Feb 25th—
Coffee, lbs..... 16442 | Rice, lbs..... 36000
Pulu, lbs..... 60613 | Sugar, lbs.....233784
Value—Domestic.....$32,081.04

PASSENGERS.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Feb 19th—Miss S Ai, H Wessel, H S Swinton, W S Akana, Miss M A Chamberlain, C Concordia, Jas W Gay, W H Rickard, Miss Keoloha, J W Williams, Mr Aki, Capt Makee, H Cornwell, A Sylvia, Bishop Willis, M Pico and wife, and 47 deck.

FOR TAHITI—Per W H Allen, Feb 19th—2 Chinamen.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Hera, Feb 19th—U H Rasin.

FOR WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Feb 21st—Capt Matee, E Lenvett and wife, C B Stone and wife, Mrs A L Stone, Miss Kate Stone, Miss Grammer, Thos Menzies, Miss Wayland, Col W F Allen and wife, Miss Burhaus, Miss Richards, S L Austin, Theo H Davies, J M Oat jr, J Sprockles, Miss Warren, W S Akana, Lee Loy, S F Chillingworth, R B Baker and wife, H Cornwell, A Unna, F E Jackson, W O Smith, D P Eldridge, A Unna, L Jesus, and about 55 deck.

FOR PORTLAND—Per Mattie Macleay, Feb 25th—J Dickins.

FROM GUANO ISLANDS—Per C M Ward, Feb 25th—Wm H Foye, G Holmes, and 20 native laborers.

BIRTH.

In this city, Feb 20th, to the wife of Fred H Hayselden, a son—a grandson of our friend Walter Murray Gibson of Lanai.

MARRIED.

LIMA—BAL.—At Molokai, Feb 13th, by the Rev Pere Andre, Mr Joseph Lima to Miss Zelie Bal.

Letter from London.

LONDON, Dec. 15, 1875.

Probably Rear Admiral George Hancock will be nominated for the Pacific Command, as Admiral Cochrane's time expires next June. I am enabled to give you the following particulars in regard to the movements of British men-of-war, well known at Honolulu. The *Repulse* is expected to be at Acapulco at the end of the year. The *Tenedos* is on the coast of Chili. The *Challenger* reached Valparaiso Nov. 19. The *Fantome* has orders to leave Panama in March next, and proceed to Honolulu in order to relieve the *Myrmidon*, which returns to British Columbia. The *Peterel* comes home via Valparaiso and Coquimbo. The *Blanche* has arrived in the Medway after an eight years cruise in the Pacific, during which she visited nearly all the groups. A matter for the serious consideration of the British Admiralty is the numerous desertions from men-of-war on the Pacific Station. It appears that the *Repulse*, is over one hundred men short of her complement, and that since this ship left England in July 1872 nearly a new crew has been sent out at different times to make up for the desertions. The *Tenedos* with only 119 seamen and marines has lost fifty-five, and other vessels in proportion, so that the total number of desertions from English war ships on the Pacific during the last three years can not be far from five hundred. Little Hawaii with a population of only 57,000 will occupy the same area at the Centennial Exhibition (3888 sq. feet) as Ecuador, with over one million inhabitants, Hayti (572,000) will fill still less room. *Ka Moi* still lies at Rochester, where she went Nov. 16th, to repair the damages arising from the collision reported in my last.

F. B.

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 26.

YESTERDAY His Majesty the King and suite paid a visit to Captain Ito and officers of the Japanese corvette *Tsukuba Kan*, on board that ship, which was dressed for the occasion. The King was received with manned yards, and a royal salute was fired on his departure.

THE *Gazette* of this week, in commenting on the fact that our exports are reported in the annual statistics to have been in excess of imports to the amount of $584,065, makes the fallacious deduction that, "The Kingdom, according to this statement, has added half a million to its resources and capital during 1875."

THE SUGGESTION has been made, and we understand will be acted on by the government, to appoint a number of honorary Commissioners to the Centennial Exhibition. We hear of several of our prominent residents as purposing to visit the United States during the next six months, the nomination of whom to the positions indicated, while it should prove advantageous to Hawaiian interests abroad, would afford to the persons thus honored a semi-official status that will be desirable.

ONE OF THE greatest leaks of the public service, in some countries, is in the system pursued in procuring supplies of goods or material needed for government purposes. It has become a proverb that governments in matters of bargain and sale, are liable to be worse cheated than anybody else, and whenever a government contract is given out the general thought is that it is a "job," out of which the lucky one who gets it is to make money and get the advantage of the employer. It is notorious that the American general government and city corporations have been served thus, to an enormous extent, and it is a sad commentary on public morals to have to admit the prevalence of the sentiment, acted out if not avowed, that it is no sin to cheat government. In Europe however, long experience has resulted in rigid system in these matters, whereby cheating the government is comparatively rare. There is certainly no good reason, either moral or practical, why a government should not be as cheaply and honestly served when it goes to market as a private individual. And the likeliest way in which to secure such a result would seem to be the plan followed in England and to some extent in the United States of late, in procuring supplies or work done for purely government purposes, that is, to invariably advertise for tenders. In this way the chances for getting unfair prices out of the public purse are rendered small, and government is better served every way, while no accusation of favoritism can arise when everything to be bought or sold is offered to competition. The amount of money annually expended by the Hawaiian government for the purposes here indicated is quite large, in proportion to the revenue, and it may be very pertinently asked whether the economic plan should not be adopted here of advertising for tenders for supplies for support of prisoners, the leper asylum, the military, etc., etc.

WITH THE increased solicitude which has become so manifest of late in the foreign community for the preservation and recuperation of the Hawaiian people, there is also to be noticed a growing conviction in the minds of the thinking friends of the race that the causes of sudden death among them are too little inquired into. A coroner's inquest or a *post mortem* examination, except in cases of known murder, are rare incidents in these islands, whereas in other countries they are the rule instead of the exception. Notably is this so in the Australian colonies, where as we read in the public prints about every case of sudden death is investigated by a coroner's jury—and the same may be said of the practice in California. In these islands, however, we frequently hear of apparently healthy people—generally natives—dying quite suddenly and being expeditiously put out of sight without the slightest inquiry made by the authorities as to how or by what means they came to their end.

One day during the past week there died within a short distance of this office, a pretty young native woman, who the day before was apparently in robust health. No inquiry whatever was officially made as to the cause of death. But it transpired that she had been *enceinte*, and hints were dropped that an abortionist had been employed. Of course it is not known how much of truth there may have been in the latter rumor, but we are told it is a fact that the woman died after prematurely giving birth to a dead infant. Here was a young and healthy female, who had she lived might have become the mother of a numerous offspring, thus ultimately cut off. Surely it was worth the trouble of an investigation to show whether or not this valuable life had been sacrificed to foul play. It is a fair conclusion that, so long as we continue to dispense with coroner's inquests, those pests the native *kahunas* will continue their murderous work among the people, unpunished and unobstructed.

KAPIOLANI PARK.

As an evidence of public spirit and a good movement in the direction of enhancing the attractions of Honolulu as a place of resort for travellers, we are pleased to note the inception of a new enterprise, to be known as the "Kapiolani Park and Fair Ground Association." The Association is to consist of two hundred subscribers, at fifty dollars each. The location of the proposed Park is some 200 acres of land, mostly belonging to the crown, extending from the base of Diamond Head towards Waikiki, and from the sea beach inland, a level tract, and forming altogether a most advantageous site for a public park, including a race course, and beach-lots for cottages or bathing boxes. The park will be about thirty minutes drive from the Post-office, and when it is improved as contemplated, with trees and shrubbery and roads laid out, we shall have a desideratum the need of which has long been apparent—a pleasant resort, during the summer months, and not too far from town. We understand that arrangements have been made with the proper authorities for a thirty years lease of the ground, and that as soon as the required number of subscribers have been enrolled a meeting will be called with a view to organization and the immediate commencement of operations. In the meantime the Provisional Committee have suggested the name of the Queen of Hawaii nei as a fitting title for the new park. Mr. A. Herbert, at the Hawaiian Hotel, is secretary pro tem. of the Association, and is ready to afford any further information as to the new enterprise, and to receive the names of subscribers.

CHARITY.—The calls which are made upon our community to contribute something "for sweet charity's sake" are neither few nor far between; and to our credit it should be said such calls generally meet with a prompt response. The last appeal was on behalf of the native families burned out by the fire on the premises of the Minister of the Interior, when not far from $300 was contributed.

THE METRIC SYSTEM.

The standard of the metric system is the metre, which in length is equal to 39.37079 inches; it is the ten millionth part of a quadrant of the earth's meridian, or the distance from the equator to the poles. The system is decimal, and all denominations increase or decrease uniformly by ten, instead of according to the older and arbitrary method with its varying scale, still in common use.

The unit of linear measurement of Great Britain and the United States is identical, and is the yard of 36 inches. The yard is determined from a pendulum vibrating seconds of time in a vacuum at the latitude of London and at the level of the sea. The standard yard is a brass rod, made at the temperature of 62° of the Fahreinheit thermometer. Should the standard yard ever be lost, it could be again recovered by resorting to the same experiment from which it was originally derived.

The measure of weight and capacity is derived from the standard in the following manner: A cubic inch of distilled water, weighed in air at a temperature of 62° Fahreinheit with the barometer at 30 inches, is equal to 252 grains nearly: 5,760 of these grains are equal to one troy pound, and 7,000 to one pound avoirdupois. For capacity we have the gallon, equal to 277,274 cubic inches of distilled water, which weighs 10lbs avoirdupois. The U. S. gallon is 231 cubic inches, and weighs 8,339 pounds avoirdupois. Thus we see that between the British gallon and that of the United States there is a difference of nearly two pounds, and so with other measures. These discrepancies often cause considerable embarrassment to trade, by the complex calculations they involve in their reduction from one to the other, and the great desideratum now looked for by intelligent people is some plan whereby uniformity, simplicity and scientific precision may be obtained; and in the metric system, if it is once universally adopted, all these indications will be fulfilled. Although used in France prior to the year 1840, it was then made compulsory, and has since been made so in other important countries. It was legalized in England in the year 1864; in the United States in 1866; and in Germany in 1868; and is destined ere long, with intelligence and progress, to become of universal application.

The plea sometimes uttered against its adoption in certain countries, that it would create confusion, can no longer be held as valid, as, to be singular in this respect, will hereafter be the very cause of that against which the cry is uttered. With us who really have no standard of our own, but derive our scale of measure from that of other countries, it will be particularly to our interest to keep pace with them in this direction.

We would not advise that the metric system be made compulsory, but that it be legalized, as it has been in Great Britain and the United States, until by familiarity with its use we have become sufficiently convinced of its benefits as to render such compulsion desirable. It is very probable that its full adoption will be accomplished in the United States within the present year; as the leading scientists and artizans are very generally agreed as to the desirability of such a project. The American Metrological Society has lately issued a circular urging the full adoption of the system after July 4th, 1876; this circular is signed by the leading architects, engineers, and scientists of the country.

Not long since, the committee on "Uniformity of Weights and Coins, in the interest of Science," at a meeting of the British Association, submitted their report to the Society, therein urging in the strongest terms, the full and legal introduction of the metric system in Great Britain and all her colonies. Especial stress was laid upon the actual necessity of adopting some system of international uniformity in coinage and postal weights, and it was strongly urged by the committee (as it had also been by the Royal Commission) that another international Congress be speedily held to consider the scheme. The system had been tried with great success in India, and efforts had been made to procure its adoption in the colonies. Chambers of Agriculture and Commerce, (including the Barnstable Farmers' Club) had petitioned Parliament in favor of a uniform system of weights and measures.

It will be seen by the foregoing statements, that the French system of weights and measures is rapidly becoming popular among the intelligent of all countries. For those who may be ignorant of the subject, we will briefly consider its nature, and the language of its various denominations. As before stated, the metre is the unit or base of the whole system and is the only arbitrary one it contains; from this, as a standard, all other weights and measures are by comparison derived, every step being taken regularly by the scale of ten, and therefore noted decimally.

The names of the *higher* denominations are formed by prefixing the different *units* with the Greek numerals, *dec'a*, *hec'to*, *kil'o*, and *myr'ia*, denoting respectively, 10, 100, 1000, 10,000; as dec'ameter, hec'tometer, kil'ometer, myr'iameter.

The names of the *lower* denominations are formed by prefixing to the units the Latin numerals, *dec'i*, *cen'ti* and *milli*, which are respectively 1-10, 1-100, 1-1000; as *decimeter*, *centimeter*, and *millimeter*. When once this brief and simple nomenclature is learned, the difficulties of the metric system will have vanished, as then our computations are made by multiplying or dividing by ten. As the *square* is the unit of our measure of area, so is the *arc* the unit of the same in metric calculations, and is equal to a square decimeter and contains 100 square meters. The measure of capacity and weight is derived from the linear unit as follows: A cubic *centimeter* of distilled water at its maximum density, at the temperature of 39.5° Fahrenheit, is the unit of weights, and is called a *gramme*, which is divided decimally above and below. A cubic *decimetre* is called a *litre*, and is the unit of the measure of capacity, and is divided in the same manner.

The following is a comparison of weights and measures: One pound avoirdupois is equal to 453.25 *gramme;* an ounce to 28.328 *gramme*, and a drachm to 1.77 *gramme*. In liquid measure the French and United States are compared as follows: The millilitre is equal to 16.23 minims, or .0610 cubic inches; the centilitre to 2.70 drachms or .6103 cubic inches; the decilitre to 3.38 fl. ounces or 6.102 cubic inches; the litre is a little more than a quart of United States measure, and the decalitre a fraction over 2¼ gallons, so that a gallon would be nearly half a litre.

A RESIDENT of Honolulu visiting Maui thus speaks of the scenery:

"Never dawned a more beautiful morning than this upon the slopes of Haleakala. Early a belt of snow white clouds lay along the mountain side from Ulupalakua to Puuneneau, and stretched into the Koolau woods. When the sun was fairly up over the hills so that the light struck down across plains and vallies from mountain top to the cane fields of Makawao, that snowy girdle shone with a splendor brighter than any coronal that ever decked a monarch's Crown. Mountains are Kings, and Haleakala is one of the grandest. I never tire of watching it by day or night. The play of the sunlight over its "rock-ribbed" peaks and grassy dells is beautiful; and the piling up of the storm-clouds like the battlements of contending armies upon its summit is sublime. One feels lifted nearer to God on the Mountains. I tell you I love old Haleakala. I glory in these ancient forests with their hanging vines and moss covered branches that have battled for ages with the elements. If they could only speak what a story they would tell. I am going to the forest to-day, and I wish you were here to go with me. What a high time we would have.

For Philadelphia.

Objects of manufacture and curiosities intended for the Centennial Exhibition are being collected by the Commissioners, to be in readiness for forwarding by the March steamer. As soon as the Catalogue is completed we shall publish it in full. We learn from Mr. Hitchcock, the Commissioner appointed to proceed to Philadelphia, that it is the intention to photograph the Hawaiian Department, when in position, so that we that stay at home may see what sort of an appearance is made abroad for our island kingdom. The beautiful map of the islands which has been executed by the Government Surveyors, and finished by Mr. H. Giles in a very superior manner, is for exhibition at Philadelphia; and it has been decided, upon the recommendation of Mr. Hitchcock made some time since, to have it engraved. Capt. James Makee and other planters have sent handsomely prepared specimens of their best washed sugars—and we all know what that means. Some magnificent specimens of our furniture woods are receiving the final polish at Fisher's cabinet maker's shop - among them a large centre-table containing one thousand different pieces of island woods, tastefully arrainged and inlaid on the top: this is the work of Mr. G. M. Brown, of this city. The cabinet of native Hawaiian birds very ingeniously and artistically arranged by Mr. Mills of Hilo, Hawaii, and loaned to the Commission, is a beautiful and interesting affair; we miss however, one bird, which from the fact that it is peculiar to these islands should not be omitted—the Hawaiian goose. Gov. Kapena sends from Lahaina a stick of sugar cane, twenty-six feet in length and said to be three years old. It does *not* measure seven inches in diameter, as the *Gazette* says, but nearer three and a half inches, being about ten in circumference. Our contemporary evidently wants to excite the Louisiana planters into pulling up stakes and coming here to raise cane. Some good specimens of the different varieties of our average field cane is also to be sent. Altogether, a very creditable showing will be made from Hawaii nei at the Centennial—to say nothing of the numerous specimens of the *genus homo* that we hear are proposing to go.

American Relief Fund.

The 12th Annual Meeting of the Subscribers to the above, took place on Tuesday evening last, the 22d inst. The attendance, though not full, was better than the previous year. The President, A. J. Cartwright, Esq., made the usual report of the operations of the Society during the past year, by which it appeared that the sum of $875 had been disbursed for relief, and that the sum of $332.61 only remained on hand. The circular which was issued last year, had not resulted, as had been hoped, in inducing many Americans residing on the other islands to become subscribers to the fund, but as before, the subscribers are nearly all residents of Honolulu. There are at present three beneficiaries on the list, receiving relief.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

American Relief Fund, in account with Chas. R. Bishop, Dr.

To Cash expended for Relief and Burial of No	44	$176 00
" " " Burial	" 80	5 00
" " " Relief	" 76	180 00
" " "	" 77	365 00
" " "	" 78	70 00
" " "	" 37	40 00
" " "	" 79	21 00
" " "	" 38	10 00
Expenses Printing Circulars		16 00
		$891 00

CONTRA.

By Cash Balance Feb 22d 1875	$303 61
" For Annual Subscribers	718 00
" Life Members	175 00
" Interest earned	27 00
	$1,223 61
Balance on hand	$ 332 61

[Signed] C. R. BISHOP, Treasurer.

After reading and adopting the report, the Society proceeded to the election of officers for the ensuing year, which resulted in the re-election of the former incumbents, as follows:

President—Alex. J. Cartwright.
Vice President—Rev. Dr. Samuel C. Damon.
Secretary & Treasurer—Hon. Chas. Read Bishop.
Relief Committee—Jacob Brown, J. M. Oat, sen., George W. Houghtailing.

The following is a list of the subscribers:

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

J B Atherton, R Briggs, C R Bishop, Jacob Brown, B F Bolles, Benezo Bishop, John Brewer, W Bartholomew, W Babcock, W Bates, — Brown, A J Cartwright, H A P Carter, W H Cornwell, O G Clifford, J H Coney, S C Damon, E C Damon, S M Damon, J G Dickson, B F Dillingham, D Dayton, J O Dominis, H Dimond, — Doane, D N Fitiner, D Foster, T Foster, J C T Gulick, G W Glover, C C Harris, H T B Harris, U S N., H R Hollister, J A Hopper, E O Hall, W W Hall, G W Houghtailing, A S Hartwell, Allan Herbert, J H Hare, A F Judd, G W G Jones, P C Jones, A J Kinney, J S Lemon, M Louiseon, L McCully, E C McCandles, M McInerny, J M Oat, B Oudt, W C Parke, J H Paty, H A Pierce, U S M R, A W Pierce, Ira Richardson, C E Richardson, C H Rose, W H Reed, A W Stillman, H L Sheldon, J Mott Smith, J C Scott, U S Consul, H M Whitney, C E Williams, J S Walker, W M Wilbur, B Whitney, W H Young, L Zublin.

LIFE MEMBERS.

E P Adams, J W Austin, C Brewer of Boston, J S Christie jr, W Goodale, M Lewis, L Marchant, F S Pratt, Rev J F Pogue, C A Williams, C H Wetmore, M D, S G Wilder, S N Castle, G P Castle, W R Castle, J B Castle.

MEMBERS DECEASED—E H Boyd, W Hughes, Jas L Lewis, R H Stanley.

LEFT THE ISLANDS—E P Doran, U S N.

C. H. DICKEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND
Agent to receive acknowledgements of Labor Contracts for the District of Makawao.
☞ Will practice on Maui only.
Blank Labor Contracts, approved form, and Stamped Paper constantly on hand.
☞ Residence, Haiku, Maui. fe26 1y

S. MAGNIN,
NO. 54 Fort Sreet, Odd Fellow's Hall.
General Merchandise, Fancy Dry Goods, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c., &c. fe26 1y

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN trespassing on the land known as KAHIKINUI, Island of Maui; and notice is hereby given that thirty days from this date all cattle and horses found trespassing on said land will be dealt with according to law.
Honolulu, Feb 21, 1867. fe26 1m* M. PICO, C. SILVA & CO.

FOUNTAIN RESTAURANT
—AND—
BOARDING HOUSE
46 Hotel Street, near Fort,
MEALS AT ALL HOURS
From 6 A. M. to 10 P. M.
Board, $4.50 to $5,
PER WEEK.
Regular Meals, down stairs, 25 cts.
SEPARATE DINING ROOM FOR LADIES.
☞ Yard Room for Horses.
WE WILL ENDEAVOR TO PLEASE THE PEOPLE
CALL AND SEE.
KIBBY & DEWING, Managers.
fe26 3m

OX BOWS, OX BOWS!
IRON OX BOWS!
MADE FROM IRON PIPING; ONE PAIR will last for years, to be had cheap. Orders from the other islands promptly attended to.
J. T. CHAYTER.
fe19 1m Next Custom House.

ROOM WANTED!
A PLAIN FURNISHED AIRY ROOM, for two quiet ladies, in a quiet house. Please address H. Y. immediately at the office of this paper.
fe26 1t

Horse and Carriage for Sale!
SEPARATELY OR TOGETHER.
The Carriage is a double one. The Horse is young, kind, well-trained to harness. For particulars enquire of CAPT. BENJ. WHITNEY.
Honolulu, Feb. 26, 1876. fe26 1m*

NOTICE.
DR. J. MOTT SMITH will act for me with full power of Attorney, during my absence from the kingdom. H. R. HITCHCOCK.
Honolulu, Feb. 26th, 1876. fe26 2t*

HONOLULU ICE MANUFATORY!
ICE WILL BE DELIVERED EACH MORNING to all parties wishing the same,
AT 2 1-2 CENTS PER POUND!
All orders given the Carrier, or left at the office, will be filled the following morning.
No Ice Delivered in the Afternoon!
☞ Ice can be obtained in any quantity, from 5 pounds upwards, at the
"Ice House," in the Lumber Yard of Wilder & Co.
PRICE, 3 CENTS PER POUND.
Any shortness of weight, or want of politeness on the part of my employees, I ask to be reported at the office.
☞ Ice bills are payable on demand.
SAM'L G. WILDER, Proprietor.
fe26 tf

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.
TWO SMART, INTELLIGENT LADS, TO LEARN the printing business, at this office.

NOTICE.
A REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING of the Board of Trustees of the Queen's Hospital will be held at the Room of the Chamber of Commerce on SATURDAY, March 4th, 1876, at 11 A. M.
Per Order,
fe29 2t F. A. SCHAEFER, Sec'y.

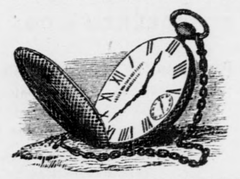
WM. WEIGHT,
SHIP & GENERAL BLACKSMITH!
Shop on Judd Wharf,
Next to Captain Oat's Sail-Loft. Honolulu, H. I.
CARRIAGE REPAIRING done, and
All kinds of Blacksmith Work
For Ship or Shore on reasonable terms and with dispatch.
CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE
BEST BAR IRON!
Nuts, Washers, &c.,
fe26] At the Lowest Market Rates. [1y

List of Advertised Letters.

REMAINING IN THE GENERAL POST OFFICE, Honolulu, February, 1876.

Armstrong, Wm.	Mitchell, J R 2
Aston, Frank B	Matter, Michael
Ahem, Michael	Man, Wm
Aiken, Geo E	Martensen, Hans
	McDonough, John R 4
Bensch, W J	
Bruening, E W 2	Norris, Saml
Bennett, C C	
Brightman, Joseph 2	Ochs, Fredrick M
Brown, Geo	
	Parkinson, Wm
Chase, H L 4	Philbrook, A K 5
Caverly, Richard 3	Pendegress, Peter
Clifford, Arthur	Pulcken, T S 3
Copenhagen, L	Parker, Wm
Crane, Geo W	Pearson John W
Coles, W H	
Coffin, Mr	Rickard, W H
Cavill, Geo	Richter, J
	Robineson, G
Davis, Solomon	Richardson, Isaac
Duffy, Wm 2	Richards, J C
Doiron, A 2	Rodgers, Bernard
Doiron, J J	
Dudley, Mrs F N 3	Swain, Nelson, 3
Donovan, Thimothy	Shillaber, C P 3
	Street, C H
Fancher, Wm	Senell, Mr
Ferrier, W I	Spencer, J R
Fowler, G W 2	Smithers, C R
	Stuart, Joseph
Gallagher, Chas	
Gas Com., Honolulu 2	Turner, W T
Gower, M M	Telford, Wm
Gray, Wm	Thomas, W H
Heustis, Geo	Vanner, M
Harris, Robert	
Hook, John	Waterspout, S K
	Wright Williams & Co,
Kelley, Dr M A	Williamson, J
	Whalon, J H
Lester, Capt A W	Webb, Henry H
L S	Williams, Geo R
	Webb, Edmund Tom

☞ Persons inquiring for letters in this list are requested to ask for ADVERTISED LETTERS.
e19 3t A. P. BRICKWOOD, Postmaster General.


DIAMONDS! DIAMONDS!!
CALL AT S. K. RAWSON'S, No. 17 Merchant Street, and look at the
LARGEST AND FINEST ASSORTMENT OF DIAMOND JEWELRY
ever exhibited in Honolulu. fe19 tf

CONSULAR NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM HONOLULU, M. PERNET will attend to the business of this Consulate at the French Chancellerie, between the hours of 10 and 12 every day. Entrance on Punchbowl Street.
THEO. BALLIEU,
ja15 tf Consul and Commissioner of France.

TO LET.
THAT VERY DESIRABLE DWELLING and Premises, No. 150 Nuuanu Avenue, containing parlors, dining room, bedroom, dressing room,—China and clothes closets on first floor,—basement under all; three rooms on second floor, kitchen and pantry connected, also with basement beneath,—bathing and washroom, carriage house, stable, fowl house, &c., in order. Apply to J. H. WOOD.
ALSO—The Cottage and Premises adjoining, with six rooms,—kitchen, bathroom, servants room, store room, stable, and carriage house. au14 tf

NOTICE.
THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that JOSEPH DUCHALSKY has no authority to sell any Leather or material made at the KALAUAO TANNERY, nor to incur any expenditure on account of the same except through the undersigned.
J. I. DOWSETT.
Honolulu, March 17, 1873. 909

STAMP COLLECTORS NOTICE!
WANTED USED AND UNUSED SANDWICH ISLAND STAMPS. Cash or Exchange.
Address DUNN & BORDWELL,
fe12 1m* P. O. Box 11 San Francisco Call.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 31st ult. In consequence thereof, all outstanding bills are required to be settled WITHOUT DELAY. Mr. W. Johnson being authorized to receipt for same.
JOHN McCOLGAN,
WM. JOHNSON.
Honolulu, Feb. 1st, 1876. je12 4t

NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THIS Kingdom, Mrs. J. H. Black holds a power of attorney to transact any business on my account.
Feb. 4th, 1876. (fe5) J. H. BLACK.

NOTICE
I, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE AUthorized Mr. R. F. BICKERTON, to collect all monies due me in Honolulu, and to enforce the payment of same if necessary. (fe5 1m) G. TROUSSEAU, M. D.

Russian Caviar and Roedreu
Champagne,
AT THE HOTEL.
tf

BALTIMORE OYSTERS!
FRESH FROM THE FACTORY OF LOUIS McMurray & Co., received per Ceylon, in cases of two dozen each—600 Dozen—in one and two pound Cans.
For sale low by (au14) BOLLES & CO.

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED GIVES NOTICE that he intends to be absent from the Kingdom for a time, and therefore wishes a settlement of outstanding accounts due him at the ADVERTISER Printing Office, (up to and including Dec. 31st, 1875,) as early as possible. Mrs. J. H. Black, at the Fort Street Store, and Mr. Henry Smith, Jr., at the ADVERTISER Office, are authorized to give receipts.
Jan. 28th 1876. (Ja29 1m) J. H. BLACK.

THE PAPYROGRAPH!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE RECEIVED the agency of the above New and Valuable Invention,—Printing from paper manuscript—which is now recognized as one of the most useful inventions of the age. It is useful for merchants, lawyers, school masters, clerks, &c.,—to all who require to multiply manuscripts.
Specimens can be seen at the office of the undersigned. For sale at reasonable rates.
fe5 F. T. LENEHAN & CO.

REAL ESTATE
FOR SALE!
A Very Desirable
FAMILY RESIDENCE!
—WITH—
Garden, Out Houses and every Convenience
FOR SALE CHEAP.—ALSO,
A VERY CONVENIENT COTTAGE!
Pleasantly located—Enquire of
ja1 3m C. S. BARTOW.

WATCHES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY!
—AND—
Silver Ware!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ON HAND THE FOLLOWING LINE OF
FINE GOLD AND SILVER WARES!
CONSISTING OF
Ladies and Gents Superior Cluster and Solitaire Diamond Rings,—a Full Line,
Ladies and Gents Emerald, Ruby and Garnet Rings,
Ladies French Sapphire Rings, a Full Line of Asstd. Rings.
LADIES' GOLD WATCHES!
Stem & Key Winder, both French & American,
Ladies Gold Opera Chains,
Ladies Neck Chains,
Ladies Gold and Silver Thimbles,
Gents' Gold and Silver Watches
STEM AND KEY WINDER,
Including the Celebrated E. Howard & Co., Appleton, Tracy & Co., and all the other Renowned Makers.
Gold Lockets and Chains, Gold Charms,
Gold Pens, Massive Gold Bracelets,
Gold Breastpins, (Ladies and Gents)
Gold Ear Rings, Gents Gold & Silver Chains,
Solid Silver Table Forks & Spoons,
Solid Silver Dessert Forks and Spoons,
Solid Silver Tea Spoons, Solid Silver Sugar Shells,

A NEW FOUNTAIN —Mr. Herbert has had built on the lawn in front of the hotel a very pretty fountain that adds much to the looks of the grounds. Near at hand, under the shade of the noble trees is a smooth croquet ground, with smoothly shaven turf kept in order with a garden grass-cutter.

THE HAWAIIAN HOTEL, HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

ALLEN HERBERT, Proprietor.



After considerable discussion in the local newspapers and among our citizens as to the best course to be adopted, His late Majesty's Cabinet took the initiative, and on the 5th of Dec. 1870, adopted a resolution authorizing the erection of a hotel, and the issuing of bonds to the amount of $100,000 for this object. At the suggestion of His Excellency J. Mott Smith, then Minister of Finance, an effort was first made to raise funds among the merchants and citizens. It proved quite successful, and in less than one week over forty thousand dollars were pledged for the purpose. The sum finally contributed by citizens was $42,5000, for which bonds were issued, payable at the end of five years from Oct. 16, 1871. It was understood fhat the subscribers to the fund were not to become shareholders in the building, but that the risk of the enterprise was to be assumed wholly by the Government. They, however, were invited to choose two persons to confer with the Cabinet regarding the erection of the hotel, and the appropriation of the funds. Messrs. L. L. Torbert and C. H. Lewers were chosen for this object.

Thus, mainly through the personal efforts of the Minister of Finance, was the project began, and the ways and means provided. Soon after this Dr. Smith purchased from the Catholic Mission, as a site for the hotel, the Hooper premises, with the adjoining lots known as the French premises on Alakea street, and the Friel premises on Richard street. The sum paid for these three properties, including a costly iron fence on the way from England, was ten thousand dollars.

The entire building is lighted with gas, and over two nundred burners are provided. The gas is produced on the premises in a large machine manufactured by the Pacific Pneumatic Gas Company of San Francisco. Although its cost was heavy—some four thousand dollars—it has been found the cheapest mode of lighting the house that could have been devised.

The sleeping rooms are all furnisned with new furniture, imported expressly for the hotel. The beds are fitted with the best of spring and hair mattrasses, and every thing necessary for the comfort of the guests has been provided.

Probably no building in Honolulu was ever put up more faithfully than this hotel, every part of which was constructed with a view to strength and permanency. The roof is covered with the best English slates. From the cupola, which surmounts it, a fine view of the city and surrounding country can be had, stretching from Diamond Head on the south to the Waianae mountains, twenty-five or thirty miles distant to the north-west, and having the clear ocean in front with the Konahuanui mountains in the rear. Unless we except that from Punch Bowl or the Bell Tower, no view in Honolulu surpasses it.

The dining-room, occupying the whole of the north wing, excepting a small cut-off at the west end, which can be used as a private dining-room or reading room, is one of the finest halls in the city. It is 75x32 feet in size, and is capable of seating one hundred and eighty guests at meals, or when needed as an audience hall, a still larger number. The cuisine department in this as in every hotel in a new country is the most difficult part to manage. When Mr. Herbert took charge, he found it next to impossible to supply his tables with sufficient variety to suit his guests. But after becoming acquainted with the Chinese gardeners, and with natives dealing in fruits, vegetables, poultry, &c., and instructing ihem how to produce what is wanted, he has this department so systematized that at any time he can call for whatever he may require, and obtain it. One Chinese gardener alone is paid over a thousand dollars a year, while for strawberries, guavas, oranges, bananas, and other fruits, a much larger sum is expended. For his poultry, he has a small ranch near Punahou, where he keeps from 300 to 500 fowls, turkeys, ducks, geese, pigs, &c., buying them when obtainable and keeping them fat and ready to kill, as wanted. Perhaps the best idea of the completeness of his arrangements can be gathered by a stranger from the following list:

Fish—the market is supplied with a variety.

Meats.—Beef, mutton, pork and kinds of poultry.

Vegetables.—Irish and sweet potatoes, beans, tomatoes, corn, beets carrots, onions, turnips, squash, egg plant, cucumbers, breadfruit, yams, &c.

Fruit.—Strawberries, guavas, oranges, bananas, mangoes, poha or cape gooseberry, papaias, pineapples water and musk melons, &c., &c.

These articles are to be had at nearlly every seasons, and guests will generally find the table well provided with meats, vegetables and fruits. Only fresh island butter is served to the guests, and this article, as well as eggs and milk, is always obtainable, as choice as produced elsewhere. Ice is manfactured in the city, and can generally be obtained; while for water, no purer or healthier is found any where than what flows through the government pipes from the clear mountain streams of Nuuanu Valley.

The Hawaiian Hotel was leased by Mr. Allen Herbert early in 1872, and since its opening on the first of March in that year to this date, about fourteen months, the names of two thousand guests have been recorded on its register. These guests hail from nearly every country in the world, and as a general thing, they have invariably expressed themselves delighted with the establishment and with their sojourn at it while in the city. The large number who have patronized the establishment is the best evidence of the necessity and convenience to the traveling public. And as we look back two years ago, we wonder how Honolulu ever existed without such an institution.

Its location is most desirable one, in a quiet grove of shade trees, contiguous to the main avenues, and within six minutes walk from the steamer wharf. The premises cover about an acre of ground, and communicate with the streets on all sides of the block. The Royal Palace, the new Parliament House, the Theatre, St. Andrew's Church, the Roman Catholic, and American and native Congregational Churches are all within two or three minutes walk.

The view from the upper floor, rooms on whicn should always be preferred when obtainable, is a charming one, in whichever direction the observer looks. The ventilation, too, is admirable,—it being one of the coolest residences in the city.—*Haw. Gazette, April 30th*, 1873.

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1876.

We have but little to note of interest in business circles during the past week. The arrivals have been but two—the American barkentine Jane A Falkinburg on Sunday from Portland, O, with lumber and produce to Castle & Cooke; and the R M ss Australia on Monday from Sydney, to H Hackfeld & Co. The latter sailed on the following day for San Francisco, taking nine passengers and about 100 tons of domestic produce—sugar, rice, coffee and bananas.

The bark American Lloyds, loaded by H Hackfeld & Co will sail for San Francisco to-morrow.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

Nov. 4—Schr Ulkana, Mana, from Kohala, Hawaii.
4—H B M's S Fantome, Com Long, from Kealakekua.
4—Schr Kamalie, Kibling, from Waiuaea & Koloa.
5—Schr Mile Morris, Kalawaia, from Kaunakakai.
5—Am bktne Jane A Falkinburg, Hubbard, 29 days from Astoria, O.
6—R M ss Australia, Cargill, 9 days from Kandavu.
6—Schr Luka, Kaai, from Maliko, Maui.
6—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Lahaina, Maui.
7—Schr Fairy Queen, Kanina, from Hanalei, Kauai.
7—Schr Marion, Lambert, from Koloa and Waimea.
8—Schr Pauahi, Hopu, from Hilo, Hawaii.
8—Schr Mamookawai, Kimo, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.
9—Schr Mary Ellen, Peni, from Kohala, Hawaii.
11—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Hawaii and Maui.

DEPARTURES.

Nov. 4—Schr Prince, Beck, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
4—H B M's S Fantome, Com Long, for Kealakekua.
6—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Maui and Hawaii.
7—R M ss Australia, Cargill, for San Francisco.
7—Schr Mile Morris, Kalawaia, for Kaunakakai.
9—Schr Luka, Kaai, for Maliko, Maui.

VESSELS IN PORT.

MERCHANTMEN.

Haw brig W H Allen.
Am bk Syren, Newell.
Am bk Mary Belle Roberts, Grey, loading.
Am bktne Jane A Falkinburg, discharging.
Am bk American Lloyds, Park, loading.
Am bk H W Almy, Freeman, discharging.

WHALER.

Am wh bk Three Brothers, Owen.

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Bark Victor, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, is due
Bark Camden, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, due
P M ss City of Sydney, from San Francisco, to H Hackfeld & Co, due Nov 16th.
Bark Ceylon, from Boston, to C Brewer & Co, is now due.
Brit bk Dovenby, from Liverpool, to Mr T H Davies, will be due in December.
Mary E Russ, from Humboldt, with Lumber to Wilder & Co, is due.
Eureka, from Humboldt, with Lumber to Wilder & Co, due Dec 1st.
National, from Newcastle, with Coal to Wilder & Co, due.
Albert William, from Newcastle, with Coal to Wilder & Co, sailed Oct 7th.
Nedar, from Newcastle, with Coal to Wilder & Co, was to sail Nov 1st.

MEMORANDA.

REPORT OF R M ss AUSTRALIA, WM CARGILL, COMMANDER.—Cleared Sydney Heads at 4 p m, Sept 22d, and on the following day experienced strong winds from NE to E, which held for the ensuing 3 days; a brisk gale was encountered on the 28th, accompanied by a high head sea, and at 1 p m same day she dropped anchor in Kandavu harbor; at 1 p m same day the Company's steamer City of Sydney arrived from New Zealand, and ranged alongside the Australia for purpose of receiving Australian passengers, mails and cargo, and left for San Francisco at 6.20 p m; Oct 4th, Company's steamer City of New York arrived inward from San Francisco, and having transhipped mails, passengers and cargo for New Zealand to the Australia, she proceeded en route for Sydney at 2 p m; the Australia left for Auckland at the same hour, arriving there at 3 a m of the 8th, after a fine passage of 3 days and 13 hours, being the fastest passage on record; left again at 6.30 p m same day for Napier, Wellington, Lyttleton and Port Chalmers, arriving at latter port at 4 p m of the 12th, landing mails, 42 hours ahead of mail contract time; left Port Chalmers at 4 p m of the 18th, with mails and passengers for San Francisco, arriving at Auckland via Lyttleton, Wellington and Napier at 8 p m of the 22d; after having received mails, passengers and cargo, and left for Kandavu at 4 p m of the 23d; fresh head winds with squally weather and head sea prevailed during the passage to Kandavu, which was reached at 6 p m of the 27th, made fast alongside steamer City of New York and received Australian mails, passengers and cargo, and at 5 a m of the following day left for Honolulu and San Francisco; at 9.30 a m of the 30th passed the R M ss Zealandia, bound S in lat 11° 20s, long 175° W; crossed the Equator in long 167° 42' W, at 1 p m of Nov 1st; experienced light unsteady winds and fine weather the whole passage from Kandavu to Honolulu, at which port she arrived at 4.20 p m of the 6th.

REPORT OF AM BKTNE JANE A FALKINBURG, HUBBARD, MASTER.—Left Astoria Oct 7th; for 10 days had strong SE winds, and then light SE to SW to lat 32°, long 135°; from thence had NE winds for 3 days, the remaining passage had light easterly to southerly winds and calms to port.

IMPORTS.

FROM PORTLAND—Per Jane A Falkinburg Nov, 5th—46 cs, 63 bbls 96 hf bbls and 4 kits salmon, 200 bdls shingles, 339 sks bran, 200 do flour, 5 m ft ash lumber, 132 bxs apples, 2 do pears, 42 m feet lumber, 16 sks oats, 4 do potatoes, 129 cords stave bolts.

FROM SYDNEY—Per Australia, Nov 6th—1 bull, 1 horse, 5 cs personal effects, 1 cart, 15 sks bran, 56 do oats, 4 do carrots, 136 pkgs potatoes, 2 bales hay, 20 pkgs wool press, 272 coils rope, 2 cs saddlery, 10 do old tom, 50 do brandy, 20 qr csks geneva, 125 pkgs mdse.

EXPORTS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Australia, Nov 7th—			
Bananas, bnchs.....	1,155	Rice, lbs.....	88,800
Betel Leaves, bxs.....	5	Remains, cse.....	1
Coffee, lbs.....	5,543	Sugar, lbs.....	124,839
Limes, kgs.....	11		

Value—Domestic.....$15,328.08

PASSENGERS.

FOR WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Nov 6th—Her Majesty the Queen and servants, Mrs Kapoolou Kahalewai, His Ex Jno M Kapena, His Ex W R Castle and wife, His Honor A F Judd, Miss Castle, Mrs H C Sheldon, Mrs Thurston, S B Dole, W L Wilcox, C H Rose and servant, S T Alexander, J W Armitage, J T Waterhouse jr, J L Richardson, H N Lansford, J A Nahaku and wife, A Mackintosh, D Janner, T May, Miss Mitchell, Miss Richards, J T Hayselden, Mr Tuttle, Ed Probart, G S Pinkham, F W Fehiber, Mrs Ai, Mr Achi and about 55 deck.

FROM PORTLAND—Per Jane A Falkinburg, Nov 6th—Mr Coolidge, Mrs McKay.

FROM SYDNEY—Per Australia, Nov 6th—Mr Sinclair and wife, Mdlle Jenny Claus, J Davies, R Golden.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Australia, Nov 7th—G N Bartlett, H Smith, C T Mills, J P Cooke and wife, Chas Dietz, A Rukobsky.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Nov 11th—Mrs Rodanet, Miss Lewis, Mr Afong and daughter, Mrs E Meek, Mrs Hapai, Mrs J D Brewer and son, C L Cordiner, G W Macfarlane, Rev A Mackintosh, T May and bride, Mrs Aiwohi, Jas Woods, Miss Waikanaia, Mrs W D Alexander, Mr Achi, Jas W Armitage, C Sylva, J T Waterhouse, jr, Mrs Dickenson and daughter, J L Richardson, and 92 deck.

BIRTHS.

At Niu, Nov 2d, to the wife of Wm H Tell, a daughter.
In this city, Nov 6th, to the wife of Jno A Duncan, a son.

DIED.

DICKENSON.—At Lahaina, Maui, October 29th, Mr HENRY DICKENSON, Sr, a native of Birmingham, England, aged 74 years. He had resided on these islands for many years.

CORNEY.—In this city, Nov 5th, MR PETER JOHN WIMOSS CORNEY, a native of London, England, in the 52d year of his age. Has been a resident of these islands for thirty-five years.

CHENERY.—Drowned at Waikiki, Nov 6th, RICHARD P CHENERY, son of Richard Cheuery, Esq, of San Francisco, aged 12 years.

Chasten, Chastise, &c.

The writer, who gives his "Thoughts on Education" in the ADVERTISER, should be clearer in his statements, or somewhat less confident. Was it "a thoughtless error" of Webster to make *chasten* and *chastise* synonymous? "To chastise," he says, "means *to make chaste to make pure*." Will he please iuform us what writer used it with this meaning? He asserts that "*chastise* is an expression of the Old Testament, used only before the gospel of Christ was better understood." But it is used in the New Testament, as is also the corresponding noun. Now there are two Hebrew words, each of which is sometimes rendered *chasten*, and sometimes, *chastise*, and besides this meaning, one of them, according to the connection means *to exhort, to admonish, to instruct*; and the other means *to comfort, to reprove, to judge between parties*

The writer says that "To chastise brings to one's mind the idea that an offender became chaste or purified as soon as the law was conciliated; [sic] as soon as the eye for eye,' and 'tooth for tooth' was taken, the excommunication was withdrawn," &c. Is there not some confusion of thought here? What has excommunication to do with chastisement? Had the monks who submitted their backs to flagellation been excommunicated? When X. speaks of "an expression of the Old Testament, used only before the gospel of Christ was better understood," does he refer to the original, or to the translation? If to the translation, what evidence does he adduce that the gospel of Christ is better understood now, than when the translation was made?

And is "the word *school* such a scarecrow to children, that they go only because they are compelled by their parents?" Now it seems to me that this is nothing less than a slander upon our teachers; and if they do not resent it, it will be because they consider it unworthy of notice.

ALIQUIS.

When a man and woman are made one by a clergyman, the question is—Which is the one? Sometimes there is long struggle between them before the matter is finally settled.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 11.

WE SINCERELY rejoice, and heartily congratulate the country upon the signs that our people are awakening from their lethargy to grasp with energetic hands and hopeful hearts the advantages which nature so profusely holds out to them. In this Centennial year of America, some of her sons in these isles of the sea, under the inspiriting effects of reciprocity with the father-land are up and doing; and we are pleased to note their adoption of the co-operative policy in agriculture, urged and advocated by us years ago as the only one calculated to make Hawaii rich and prosperous. On Maui and Hawaii we learn that a number of energetic and enterprising men of small means are engaged in planting and cultivating each for himself an amount of land—from a dozen acres up to a hundred, of cane—to be ground by the owners of neighboring mills for a share of the product. This is our *ne plus ultra* method of developing the resources of the country, the sure and substantial corner-stone of the people's prosperity. It is peace and concord between capital and labor, each reaping its own substantial reward, contentedly working together,—no strikes, no revolts, no dissatisfaction to disturb the harmony of operations carried on by the joint efforts of capital and labor. By such enterprises, the stability and independence of government and the advancement of the country in prosperity is assured. Ten or a dozen homes of industry, competency and content will spring up under the influences of the co-operative system where formerly but one, or perhaps none was to be found. And in its gradual developement it will send the schoolmaster more abroad, introduce habits of labor, industry and thrift among the native population, extend the area of employment for skilled mechanics, and be the means of attracting a valuable foreign immigration into the country—other than Chinese. In fact this system, rightly carried out, is beyond question the best mode of developing the resources of a country; and we hope to see within the next few years, hundreds of small sugar and rice farms springing up all over the islands, whereby the conntry may rapidly advance in population and prosperity.

THE PUBLIC are informed through the medium of the *Hawaiian Gazette*, that the Board of Immigration has decided to invite the immigration of Portuguese from the Western Islands, and that arrangements have been made to bring such immigrants, for a stipulated sum per person, on whaleships on the way from New Bedford to the Pacific.

While we would heartily welcome a large immigration of the industrious and orderly Portuguese with their families, to settle here permanently, and will do all in our power to second any proper efforts made to bring them hither, yet we must say at the outset that we anticipate no very favorable results from the plan as stated by our contemporary. Any scheme of immigration from the islands in question—or indeed anywhere else—in order to be successful must be conducted through a duly authorized and accredited agent of this government, residing for the time at least at the point of embarcation, and who must be fully able and ready to give all requisite information to intending immigrants. The plan proposed of bringing out families in whaleships, we regard as decidedly objectionable, and should recommend in preference the merchant ships that every year to the number of four or five come out to these Islands from Europe and the United States, and which might be induced to call at the Western Islands. A whaleship is certainly not a desirable place for women and children, when we consider the sort of men that in these days go to make up the crews of such ships; moreover, a whaler does not often make the passage direct, but oftener cruises for whales, the trying out of which when caught covers the ship from stem to stern with grease and filth.

But aside from questions pertaining to the matter of passages, let us ask, what disposition it is proposed to make of the immigrants after their arrival? Some few may possibly be possessed of sufficient capital to be at once able to purchase homes, but the majority it may reasonably be expected will be without any means of support beyond strong bodies and willing hands. Has the Board of Immigration the control of vacant agricultural lands, on which to locate farmers and their families, giving them time to earn and pay the price of an allotment? Or will they be fed and housed at the expense of the Board until they can find employment? Or will they be expected to engage at once as contract laborers on plantations? Let us not be construed as suggesting obstacles for the sake of fault-finding; we are simply presenting a few considerations that must inevitably arise whenever we undertake to procure immigration from civilized countries.

MUCH has been written and more said about the need of an increased water supply for the city of Honolulu. Everybody feels that the need is a pressing one, and the only question to be decided—as to how the need is to be met—is in the hands of the government. We have had a number of articles from time to time in the papers respecting the beneficial effects which would ensue in the way of conserving the rain fall, were the valley of Nuuanu to be replanted with trees, and the weight of public opinion, based upon the experience of other countries and the general testimony of scientists, is decidedly in favor of a system of forest planting as a means of securing the continuance of our water supply. But however firmly we may believe in the theory,—and there are many who think that the idea that trees make rain fall is not supported by sufficient data,—it must be conceded that the experiment will require years of labor and the expenditure of considerable sums of money before we can hope to see any results. It is also true that if anything in the way of planting forests is to be done, it should be commenced with as little delay as possible, in view of the present rate of destruction of the woods. And yet the trite proverb that delays are dangerous comes home to us with double force when we remember that our need of an increased water supply is an immediate and imperative one. Could the community be assured to-morrow that there was in the valley a reserve of several millions of water that could be made immediately available in the emergency of a fire, no doubt the public mind would be less apprehensive of danger by night or day, and insurance agents would be less chary of taking risks and cease hinting about increasing rates. A speedy increase of the water supply is therefore what the city needs most of all, and this cannot be obtained by replanting the forest, —however desirable we may admit that to be,— but by the construction of new water works in the valley, to secure and retain for use the rain which is afforded during an average season. To accomplish this, ample means are at the disposal of the government in the shape of the appropriation by the late Legislature of $25,000 for "water supply of Honolulu." The question therefore before Ministers is this—shall the public money be used in the experiment of replanting the forest of Nuuanu, with a possible result in from ten to twenty years; or shall it be expended in the construction of new water works, that within a year's time will place Honolulu beyond the fear of destruction by fire? To our minds, every consideration of sound policy demands the adoption of the latter plan.

Let us look at figures for a moment. The land at the head of the valley which it would be necessary for government to acquire previous to abolishing the famous "cow pasture," is held under a lease having ten years to run, from the Commissioners of Crown lands, at a rental of $350 per annum, besides an additional rent to the government of $125 per annum. It is understood that the owner of the lease will sell for $12,000. The cost to government would therefore be:

Price of lease	$12,000
Interest on purchase money, 10 years at 9 per cent	10,800
Rent to the crown for the same period	3,500
Rent to government for the same period	1,250
Total cost to government	$27,550

We have no data at hand for reckoning the cost of planting trees, but will suppose it to be $1500 per annum, for ten years,—anybody is at liberty to estimate it lower if they choose—which added to the above would make a total of $42,500 expended, before we might expect any result from tree planting. Besides, it must be remembered that the land in question comprises only about one half of the land of the upper valley which it would be necessary to purchase in order to thoroughly carry out the scheme.

On the other hand, we are assured by a competent authority that a dyke or dam of mason work can be constructed on the stream at or near the former country house of Kamehameha III., about two and a half miles above the present reservoir, at a cost of not exceeding $15,000, capable of containing say five million gallons, and that the work could be completed within six months. We are informed moreover that responsible parties are prepared to contract for the performance of the work at the price named, or an approximation thereto. An additional necessary expense would be the 12 inch metal piping to connect with the present reservoir, estimated to cost under $4,000. So that it appears the needed supply of water can be secured within the next twelve months, and for a cost below the appropriation which the government has at its disposal for that purpose.

Another branch of this subject, which must be met and disposed of sooner or later, is that of private water rights in the valley. As the city grows in extent and population the entire stream of the upper valley will be required for the supply, and a legislative grant will be needed to buy out private rights in the water.

KAPIOLANI PARK ASSOCIATION.

On Wednesday there was a meeting of persons interested in establishing the Kapiolani Park and Fair Ground, at the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce. It was quite a success. His Majesty honored the occasion with His attendance and the room was quite full. The Association was organized by the choice of officers and an Executive Committee was chosen, which committee was instructed to prepare the draft of a charter, which it was resolved should be applied for. This enterprise should commend itself to the whole public. His Majesty has given the use of three hundred acres of crown land near Diamond Head and on the beach for thirty years, which, it will be remembered, is the extent of lease which the Crown Commissioners are enabled to give under the Statute. The land is most beautifully situated, is very fertile and capable of ornamentation with artificial ponds, &c. One would be surprised to see what the expenditure of a very small sum of money under the direction of Mr. Herbert,—who is the originator of the scheme, and has displayed in this and in numerous other instances since he has been among us, his public spirit—has already effected. The present scheme is to assign to subscribers two hundred shares in all at fifty dollars per share, to be called for by assessments as may become necessary. The amount of the first assessment, as we understand, will be decided upon at the next meeting of the Association. There will be two hundred lots laid out on or near the beach to be drawn for by subscribers, so that each one will get a lot upon which he may erect a cottage. There is a racecourse of a measured mile marked out on the plain, and it is proposed to make an artificial pond there. Water is abundant upon the place. It is likewise proposed to make a road striking the main road near the Kamoiliili Church, so that the drive will extend out by King Street or Beretania Street to the Park and home by the beach. Thus it will be seen that the enterprise not only proposes a great public benefit, but likewise will be remunerative to the subscribers; for we do not doubt that every one of the original subscribers will be able to sell the lot which he may draw for more than fifty dollars, and that in less than a year's time, those who may draw beach lots will command a very high price for them.

On Thursday subscriptions were being made briskly, and we even heard propositions made to increase the price of shares and limit the number, but the originator and early supporters of the enterprise were unwilling to resort to that plan at present, being desirous of making the enterprise a popular one, and giving as many as possible an interest in the Park.

The following are the officers of the Association chosen at the meeting on Wednesday last:

President	James Makee, Esq
Vice President	Hon. A. S. Cleghorn
Secretary	H. Macfarlane, Esq
Treasurer	J. H. Paty, Esq

Committee on Charter—Hon. H. A. P. Carter, His Ex. Jno. O. Dominis, Gilbert Waller and J. H. Paty, Esqs.

W. G. IRWIN & Co.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
PLANTATION AND INSURANCE AGENTS.
no11] Honolulu, H. I. [1y

CITY MARKET,
W. AULD, PROPRIETOR, HEAD OF CHAPLAIN LANE.
MEATS DELIVERED!
n11 All Orders Promptly Attended to. 1y

Special Notice. Information Wanted

Respecting WILLIAM LITTLEFIELD, who left England about fifty years ago, on board the whaling ship *Fame*, for a cruise in the Pacific, and reported as wrecked at the Marquesas Islands. The ship is reported to have been taken to Valparaiso, and there condemned. There was a report that said William Littlefield left the Marquesas Islands and came to Honolulu with two of his shipmates. He had two brothers, James and Cornelius. The latter went to America, and is now living with his son, William Littlefield, 168 East 82d street, New York City. If any information can be furnished it will be most gratefully received. Letters may be addressed to William Littlefield 168 East 82d street, New York, or to the Editor of THE FRIEND, or *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu.

NOTICE.
A. S. CLEGHORN & CO., notify the public that all accounts due to their Fort Street Store, must be paid to Mr. Simon Grant at said Store or at their Office, Lower Store, and all accounts due to their Nuuanu Street Store, must be paid to Mr. S. L. Lewis at said Store or at Office, as above, none else are authorized to sign receipts or to collect debts on their account, except J. P. Green, Esq., their collecting attorney.
Honolulu, 6th November, 1876. n11 1m

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED, LEAVING THE Sandwich Islands, has given his sons, John Thomas and Henry Waterhouse, a conjoint power of attorney to sell for me, Real Estate, besides each of them an ordinary power of attorney. JOHN THOS. WATERHOUSE.
Honolulu, Oct. 10, 1876. oct14 1m

LONDON MISSIONARY SOCIETY.—At the annual meeting at the North Australian Auxiliary of the London Society, the annual report of the Secretary contained the following paragraph:

Our missions in the South Seas are quietly prospering. The older missions have been growing strong, and a numerous and well-instructed native agency is available for the evangelization of the groups of islands which are still entirely heathen. These heathen groups are clustered along the western portion of the Pacific Ocean. And while the society has set itself to the great work of evangelising New Guinea and the islands at its eastern end, it is a matter of great satisfaction to the directors that the societies which have shared the work in the Pacific with themselves are extending in the same direction; the Melansian Mission will visit the Banks and Solomon Islands; the Wesleyan missionaries will occupy New Britain and New Ireland; while the Presbyterians enlarge their work in the New Hebrides; and the Hawaiian Church evangelise the Marquesas and Micronesia. Under God's blessing, the successful accomplishment of this noble scheme will not only save these manly races from extinction, but will bring to them enlightenment, safety, and comfort, and will secure for them an honorable place in the Christian history of the world.

In 1852 the English Parliament voted, for education, art and science, an appropriation of $2,358,-810. This year the amount was $16,890,195.

SITUATION WANTED.
PING CHONG, LATELY FROM SAN FRANcisco, offers his services as COOK, either for a private family, hotel, or restaurant. Can cook in any style. Further information can be had by applying at
1t* CHULAN & CO.

FAREWELL EXHIBITION
Colosseum, on the Esplanade.
Charles Derby.....Proprietor and Manager.
By special desire, another MATINEE will be given for Ladies and Children, this afternoon,
Saturday, November 11th!
On which occasion a large tissue PAPER BALLOON will be sent up, and everything done to please the little ones.
Doors open at 3:30; performance to commence at 4. Carriages may be ordered at 5 o'clock.

This Saturday Evening!
H. L'ESTRANGE,
Will make his last appearance prior to his departure for Australia, and that every one may have the chance of
Seeing his Wonderful Performances
The Prices of Admission
Will be Reduced to One-half!
The evening's performance will conclude with
Grand Display of Fireworks!!
Dress Circle...50 Cts. | Pit.....25 Cts.
Doors open at 7 o'clock; Commence at 7½.

CHRISTMAS IS COMING!
NEW GOODS
For the HOLIDAYS!
WM. M. WENNER, JEWELER, FORT street, opposite Odd Fellows' Hall, has just received, and will open on or about Wednesday, Nov. 15,
SOME VERY HANDSOME
Diamond Rings, Gold Lockets, Pins,
And a variety of Articles suitable for Christmas and New Year's Presents, which he offers at reasonable rates. Call and examine. no11-tf

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Offer for Sale,
AUSTRALIAN SADDLES!
—OF—
SUPERIOR MANUFACTURE
And of Different Styles and Quality.
— ALSO —
Bridles, Split Leather Girths,
LEGGINGS,
STIRRUP LEATHERS,
LEATHER STRAPS,
SATCHELS,
☞ Australian Manufacture of Hog and Kangaroo Skins.
—ALSO—
TINNED, STEEL,
— AND —
Silverplated Spurs!
ADELAIDE CORKSCREWS,
SPORTSMAN'S KNIVES,
JUST RECEIVED PER "AUSTRALIA"
n11 FROM SYDNEY. 4t

CITY MARKET!
NUUANU ST., HEAD OF CHAPLAIN LANE.



THE UNDERSIGNED WILL OPEN A
First Class Butcher Shop,
KEPT IN THE HIGHEST STYLE,
ON THURSDAY, November 16,
Orders will be received on the evening of the 15th.
FAMILIES, HOTELS, RESTAURANTS,
AND SHIPS
SUPPLIED ON THE MOST REASONABLE TERMS. No expense will be spared to procure Cattle, Sheep, Poultry, &c., from the Best Herds in the Country. All Orders for Fish, Vegetables, and other extras, will meet with immediate attention.
We hope, by Strict Attention to Business, Cleanliness and Politeness, to Merit a Share of the Public Patronage.
Meats Delivered in any Part of the City
FREE OF CHARGE.
☞ Any mistakes made, or any fault to be found with the Deliverers of Meats, &c., the Proprietor will thank the parties giving information.
Best of City and Country References given.
W. AULD,
n11 1m Proprietor.

NOTICE TO TRESPASSERS.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDden to trespass on the land called WAIMANALO, in the Ahupuaa of Honoulili, District of Ewa, Oahu, by letting cattle run on the same, or by cutting, or taking wood, or killing wild cattle, or hunting on said land.
The boundaries of said land are described as follows: "O na Aina Hoolimalima mua ia John Meek. O ke Kula o LIHUE, a me ke Kula o HONOULILI, ma ka aoao mauka, a me na aoao makai o NANAKULI, ma kahi aoao a na Koolina, ma kahi aoao."
Honolulu, March 11, 1876. (mh11 tf) J. H. CONEY.

FOR LEASE!
THAT WELL FITTED AND SUITABLE STORE for a Retail or Wholesale Business in Odd Fellows Hall. Apply to
W. C. PARKE,
J. O. CARTER,
A. S. CLEGHORN,
o28 tf Trustees.

WANTED!
A MAN TO MAKE BUTTER AS IT SHOULD be made, is wanted to take charge of a herd of Milch Cows upon liberal terms. Apply to
sep16 tf J. H. WOOD, 148 Nuuanu Avenue.

LAND IN PALAMA!
CAN BE LEASED FOR A TERM OF FIVE YEARS. This land contains about Three Acres, and is situated near the road, King Street, opposite the Reformatory School premises, with a Large House, which will be leased in connection with the land. There is a Carriage Road leading from King Street to the house. This land is well adapted for Rice Culture, and has a good supply of water. For further particulars, enquire of
G. W. MACY,
o28 Guardian for G. W. Macy, Jr.

NOTICE.
I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD THE BLACKSMITH Shop, Tools and Stock in Trade, together with the good will of the business thereto, located on the Esplanade, in this city, to Messrs. West & Coleman.
While taking this opportunity to thank the public for their liberal patronage, I would ask a continuance of their favors to the new firm.
CHAS. T. GULICK,
Executor of the Will of J H Thompson, deceased.
Honolulu, October 2d, 1876. oct7

TO THE PUBLIC.
WE HAVE THIS DAY FORMED A CO-PARTNERSHIP for the purpose of carrying on the business of Carriage Building and Repairing in all its branches, also Blacksmithing of all kinds, Horse Shoeing, Shipsmithing, Building and Bridge work, &c., &c.
We shall keep constantly on hand a large assortment of Bar Iron, Nuts, Rivets, Washers, Bolts, Clinch Rings, Blacksmith Coal. Also, Carriage Fittings and Trimmings of all kinds,—all of which will be sold at the Lowest Market Rates. Country orders will meet with prompt and careful attention.
WEST & COLEMAN.
Honolulu, October 2d, 1876. oct7

TO LET.
THE FINE COMMODIOUS DWELLING house in Emma Square, suitable for a family residence. For further particulars apply to
sep9 tf F. T. LENEHAN & CO., Queen St.

TO LET.
THE COMMODIOUS DWELLING House on Kukui Street, at present occupied by Mr. J. C. Glade. Possession given from the 1st of August, 1876. For further particulars apply to
jul7 tf F. T. LENEHAN & CO., Queen St.

FOR RENT.
THE HOUSE LATELY OCCUPIED by Mr. S. M. Carter, situated at the corner of Palace Walk and Punchbowl Sts. Possession given immediately. Apply at the
se4 MARSHAL'S OFFICE.

NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF STOCK, &c.,
On the Island of Maui.
ALL PERSONS HAVING CATTLE, HORSES, &c., grazing on the Wailuku or Waikapu Common, are requested to remove the same, if not commuted for on or before the 1st day of June, 1876. After said date all Cattle, &c., found trespassing will be impounded according to law. All persons wishing to run cattle, &c., on said commons, can do so by applying to
HENRY CORNWELL & CO.,
Waikapu, Maui.
N. B.—No driving Horses, Cattle, &c., or branding allowed on said commons without the permission of the said Cornwell & Co., or their authorized agent.
Wailuku, May 22, 1876. my26 tf

NOTICE.
I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT I WILL pay no debts contracted in my name without my written order.
Honolulu, Oct. 23, 1876. (o28 3t) F. M. GREEN.

JUST RECEIVED!
A Fine Lot of
White Lustral Wire Ware!
COMPRISING A NICE ASSORTMENT OF Egg Stands, Dish Stands, Dish Drainers, Vegetable Tongs, Napkin Rings, Knife Rests, Sponge Baskets, Comb and Hair Brush Cases, Soap Brackets, Soap and Brush Holders, Moss Baskets, Ivy Vases, Gipsy Kettles, Watch and Jewel Stands, Jewel Baskets, Jewel Stands, Card Baskets, Toy Furniture, Toy Castors, Breakfast Castors, Tea Castors, Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc.
FOR SALE AT
A. L. SMITH'S
CASH STORE.
n4 2m 73 Fort Street.

CHEAP HATS!
AT J. T. WATERHOUSE'S
NO. 10 STORE,
Having on hand a Large Stock
—OF—
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S HATS!
Will offer them during the month of November, at greatly REDUCED PRICES, to make room for new Stock.
no4 3t

RECIPROCITY!!!
NEW CIGAR STORE
OPENED BY H. J. NOLTE,
On Fort Street
OPPOSITE FISCHER & ROTH, Merchant Tailors,
A BRANCH OF THE OLDEST AND largest Tobacco and Cigar Store in Honolulu.
The Best Assortment of Pipes
From Meerschaum to Briar.
The Best Selection of
CHEWING & SMOKING TOBACCO
—AND—
Cigars of Every Quality
se23) From finest Havana to common Manila. (3m

'CHERRY PRINCE' STOCK!
KOHALA RANCH, HAWAII.
A FEW CHOICE YOUNG BULLS
FROM THIS
Celebrated Durham Stock For Sale
Until the 31st of December, after which date they will not be Offered.
se9 3m THEO. H. DAVIES, Agent.

Established, 1856.
THE LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE
Fire
INSURANCE COMPANY!
Unlimited Liability of Stockholders
ASSETS, $26,740,105.70.
LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED, AND PAID AT ONCE.
o28 BISHOP & CO., Agents.

PUBLIC NOTICE.
OWING TO THE RISE IN THE PRICE OF SHEEP, the
Retail Price of Mutton
In the following Markets will be as follows from this date:
Families, 10 cents per pound.
Hotels, Restaurants, Ships, &c., 8 cts. pr lb.
Beef as formerly.
G. WALLER, Family and Metropolitan Markets.
021 4t O. G. CLIFFORD, Commercial Market.

THE
TERRIBLE
TEMPTATION,
A Fine Cut Chewing Tobacco!
FOR SALE
ja15 AT THE OLD CORNER.

CASTLE AND COOKE,
WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO THEIR
NEW GOODS TO ARRIVE PER CEYLON
CONSISTING OF
AMOSKEAG DENIMS; A C A—B & D TICKINGS, AMOSKEAG BLUE DRILLS,
Amoskeag Blue Bleached Cotton, Hickory Stripe, Langdon Bleached Cotton,
Utica Mills, 4-4 Bleached Cotton, a very superior article. Perkin's Mills 4-4 Bleached Cotton, the cheapest cotton in town
Extra Fine, Fine and Medium 4-4 and 7-8 White all Wool Flannels,
A Few Pieces Fancy Flannels for Children's Wear!
8-Card Matches, Devoe's and Downer's Kerosene Oil!
Shield Iron, Hunt's, Ohio, and Boy's Handled Axes,
Axe Pattern Shingling and Bench Hatchets, Pick Mattocks,
Crow Bars, Coe's Wrenches,
Eagle No. 20 and No. 2 Plows.
XO & X1 Steel Plows, Wheelbarrows, Ox Yokes,
Horse and Mule Collars,
Ames's Shovels and Spades, round pointed;
Hall's, Reed's and Doer's Shovels and Spades, round pointed 3, 4, and 5 in. Belting, Mason's large Blacking,
Horse Nails, Kinsley's Axles, Concord Springs,
Tinned Tax, 3 to 20 oz.; Glue, Ox Bows, 3-4 and 2 inches;
Brooms, best and medium Eastern made;
Superior Garden Hoes, No. 2, 9-16, and 10-16 Socket.
A Superior Assortment Kitchen Marble Ware!
Now much used in place of Porcelain Lined Ware,
Axe, Pick, Mattock, Sledge and Hammer Handles, Scythes and Snaiths, Wood Stirrups, Lamp Black, Cut Nails, 3 to 60d, Cut Spikes and Wrought Nails, AMERICAN ZINC and LEAD PAINTS, COPAL, DAMAR & CARRIAGE VARNISHES
A CAREFULLY SELECTED INVOICE OF
KEROSENE CHANDELIERS AND LAMPS!!
Chimneys of all styles and sizes. Lamp and Flower Pots, Bronzed Bracket Stand.
JUST RECEIVED VIA OVERLAND RAILROAD & STEAMER
A SUPERIOR ASSORTMENT OF
SHELF HARDWARE!
Viz: Door Locks, Butts, cast and brass, asstd. sizes; Padlocks, new style; Hat and Coat Hooks, Hammers, Hatchets, Adzes, both ship and carpenters; Rules, Levels, Planes, new style and gauges; Gimblet Bits, Jenning's Bits, 4-16 to 16 16, Hollow Augers, Patent Augers, Extension Bits, Butcher Knives, Screw Drivers, Rivets and Burs, Chisels, Awls, Hose Bibbs, I. R. Hose, 3-4, 1 1-2 and 2 inch; Superior American Table Cutlery, worth examining; Axle Clips, Horse Nails, Babbet Metal, Box Uises, Cooper's Anvils, Hammers, Y Croise & Levellers.
A fine assortment of W W, Paint, Varnish and Centrifugal Brushes, Feather Dusters, Shoe, Shaving, and Metallic Hair Brushes. A small but fine assortment of TRIPLE PLATED FLOWER VASES, Call Bells and Individual Salt Bottles, a new design. A few Infant Baskets, Moss and Toy Baskets for Christmas.
The NEW SUMMER QUEEN OIL COOK STOVE with OVEN and BROILER. The greatest Stove out and sales made ahead of production.
A Small Assortment of SADDLERY, with sample ordering cards. Adjustable Tables, just the thing for Ladies Hurricane, Globe and Signal Lanterns. Carriage Bolts, Eagle Brand, all sizes; Mitre Boxes with Disston's Saws.
Superior and fine asst. of House Paper & Bordering
Which can be seen at and for sale by ALLEN & ROBINSON.
The New Charter Oak Lawn Mower, Sets Floral Tools for Ladies' use.
TO ARRIVE BY STEAMER,
A FEW OF DISSTON'S FINEST SAWS AND FILES.
☞ The above Goods were Purchased for Cash at Bottom Prices and we will endeavor to Sell at satisfactory prices for Cash or Approved Credit. n4 3m

THRUM & OAT.
CHROMOS, CHROMOS!
CHROMOS for the Parlor,
CHROMOS for the Dining Room,
CHROMOS for all Ages.
A VARIETY OF STYLES AND SUBJECTS, AND SUITING ALL PURSES.
PANEL CHROMOS, SUNDAY SCHOOL REWARD CHROMO CARDS, SCRAP PICTURES, &c., Among which may be found:
Beatrice Cenci, Vestal Virgin, Deer Hunt,
No Intrusion, Preparing for the Opera, At the Spring,
At the Beach, Strolling Violinist, Kittens,
Landscape Scenery, Androscoggin, Ruins of Spita,
Twilight, Sunset, Shepherd's Flock, Rest, Boat Sail,
Travelling Comedian, Great Expectations,
Neopolitan Boy, Contentment, Spring Crosses,
Listening to the Evidence, Getting a Verdict,
Perry's Victory, Declining a Horn, Rest on Fence,
Old Homestead, Joseph and Child, Snow Storm,
On the Banks, Off Boar's Head, Donkey Carts,
Plack, Fox and Dog, Views on the Yosemite,
Lily of

nt of these goods, ex-
sitely shaped and hand-
ely decorated. We have
some very pretty Parian
ble statuettes, than which
ning could be prettier for
rlor or library ornament.
se are by no means com-
goods and for the qual-
the price is extremely

ur stock of the ever
ular Wedgewood ware is
e enough for anyone to
ct from. The articles are
cially adapted to the par-

T. WATERHOUSE

QUEEN STREET.

Cool Comfort in

AMMOCKS

All Sizes, Plain and
Colored, With Pillow
and Spreader.

OUR

lance Hammocks

Matinee prices, 25 and 50 cents. Seats at the Wall, Nichols Company.

BIG SUN FLOWERS.

Mr. Herbert Suggests Their Cultivation.

There are few spots in the world where climate and conditions are better adapted to the cultivation of flowers than in the Hawaiian Islands. A few years ago roses were almost as plentiful in Honolulu as in Southern California, but, unfortunately, the Japanese beetle has put an end to their cultivation. But there are other flowers which may take the place of roses until such time as the beetle is no more. Allen Herbert says, in speaking of floriculture in the Islands:

"In countries where flowers are cultivated for their perfume, phthisis and pulmonary diseases are unknown. This is particularly the case in Bulgaria and on the great plains of Scandia, Sweden, where roses and wild flowers abound, and from which the attar is distilled.

"In the Hawaiian Islands, if we cannot extract the attar, we can all grow the much ridiculed, but, nevertheless, beautiful and health-giving sunflower. Plant them," said Mr. Herbert, "at your bed-room windows; if you have a cough or difficulty in breathing, it will relieve you and prevent a recurrence.

"Plant them at your kitchen and bath-room drains, they will absorb malaria. The seed makes excellent food for poultry on account of its oil and ammonia. What is more beautiful than a bed of zennias? They grow luxuriantly all over the Islands. Plant a bed, if not larger than your hat, and you will have all the colors of a tropical rainbow.

"Generally, our plants get too much water in the heat of the day, and this should be avoided. Water, as it comes from artesian wells, is at a temperature of 65 deg., and the soil around plants and trees, between 8 a. m. and 5 p. m., is about 120 deg. The sudden change causes the tender roots to shrivel. The ground should be watered before the earth gets too warm, and should be watered thoroughly at that time and again in the evening."

mon.

* * *

Christian Church — Alak
James M. Monroe minister.
at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. b
tor: Sunday School at 9:45 a
munion service at 12 m.; y
ple's meeting at 6:30 p. m
meeting on Wednesday ev
dies' prayer meeting, Frida
p. m. All are cordially invi
tend the services.

Foolish

To say much about o
glass, but then there are so
weddings this month, that
curred to us that a sugg
might not come amiss.

Glass is such a close sec
silver for wedding gifts, ar
are so apt to choose the f
that we want to impres
you again, the great merit

Hawke'
Cut-
Glass

So much glass is on the
ket today—cut-glass to b
but finished in a cheap
ner by dipping in acids,
gives it a temporary lust
which fades as soon as
use—that extreme care m
exercised when purchasin
class of goods.

SECOND SECTION
PAGES 9 TO 12.

Commercial Advertiser.

ESTABLISHED JULY 2, 1856.

SECOND SECTION
PAGES 9 TO 12.

HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, THURSDAY, JANUARY 7, 1909.

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A Last Glimpse of Oahu

By A. Hume Ford.

Editor Advertiser: My last morning in Honolulu was spent making the eight-mile circuit of the Pauoa trail—and I completed the walk more fully convinced than ever before of the increasing need of a Government Tourist Bureau in Hawaii—not so much for its benefit to the tourist, as for its benefit to the man who lives in Hawaii. No city in the world has such marvelous mountain walks leading from the terminus of its every street, but who knows where they are?

Some time ago I read of the completion of the Pauoa trail and at sunrise one morning set out with Dr. Armitage to make its circuit. We rode to the end of the Emma street car line—which was mistake number one; we should have gotten out and taken the road opposite the Mormon church. Then we clambered up Punchbowl hill, walked by the Van Dine residence, which was mistake number two, for we passed the beginning of the Pauoa trail without knowing that we did so, there being no sign to guide. I am informed by the ladies of the Kilohana Art League that they organized a little society a year or so ago with the object of placing signs on the Punchbowl and other trails, but that some older established organization that was talking of doing all sorts of things for Honolulu, protested that the ladies were encroaching on their field—result, ladies disorganized their society, other organization did nothing—and that alas seems to be the too frequent thing in Honolulu. I say it from bitter knowledge.

Individual effort, however, is coming to the front, and I believe the reactionary days of a monopoly by the chosen, or appointed few, to do "good works" in Honolulu are drawing to a close.

Whitcomb Riley spoke desparagingly of

"Organized charity skimped and iced
In the name of a cautious conservative Christ."

Riley might have extended his views to other organizations that, in their over zealousness to crush out individual effort and monopolize everything, make men more narrow, less capable and less reliant. I learned in Hawaii that a man put in charge of some special duty, did his part and did it well. Many I know personally are eager to give their time and work for Hawaii without desire of reward, and I mean to work with these men.

In Switzerland every citizen has a duty imposed upon him by the state, it may be that some worthy man is expected to do nothing more for his country than to look after the village pump, but he is expected to perform that duty to the best of his ability, and Switzerland is the best governed country in the world. Every man has an interest and earns his right to criticize.

For a year or more I have been studying my fellow men in Honolulu, I know now what many of them are best fitted to do for Hawaii and I mean to call upon them—regardless as to whether or not the work they set out to complete is that neglected by some other person, or organization, or the Territory itself. The thing is to get it done. The signs along the glorious Oahu trails for instance. For more than a year I have sought to have the officials and organizations, whose duty it would appear to be, to have such sign posts put at least at the beginning of these trails. The tourist and the citizen still wander about aimlessly seeking trails that should be plainly marked for all. It was my good fortune to be in at the organization of the Oahu walking club, which I believe will yet become the one organization of greatest benefit to the visitor and the man at home—in Oahu—and my good boys at the Outrigger Club have also promised to shoulder signs and plant them along the trails leading out of Honolulu, not only that, but both they and the Walking Club boys offer their services, free of charge, Saturdays and Sundays, to the stranger in town.

As an instance of the value of the outdoor man, I would tell the people of Honolulu that the Oahu Walking Club (an organization without dues) has sent to the Coast for 500 bright shining aluminum tags, that long resist rust, and these will be tied to lantana bushes along the little used trail down from Palolo crater and elsewhere. These flashing in the sun will show the wanderer his path for miles ahead. If there is one man who should be on the Promotion Committee it is Ed. Towse, the man of the Oahu Walking Club. It is a duty that this organization, calling itself a Tourist Information Bureau, owes to the visitor to have one man at least in its makeup to represent the interests of the tourist and visitor. A man who knows Oahu its highways and byways, as does Ed. Towse. I have watched him for a year and today he is the man to whom I shall send men from the states who really wish to see Oahu. He will put himself out to organize an excursion for the stranger and delight to go with him—his place it would seem is on the Promotion Committee, although that organization announces in the December Paradise of the Pacific—that "The Hawaii Promotion Committee is not a tourist bureau, but simply includes this work as a small part of its endeavor." In this case it can best aid Hawaii by having Towse on its board to lead in securing from the Legislature a Government Tourist Bureau for Hawaii, to take over that work which in New Zealand, and Australia, has proved almost the biggest and most successful thing those progressive countries have ever undertaken; and permit me, as a tourist who has for a decade studied tourists needs in many lands, to nominate Edward Towse as head of such a bureau in Hawaii. There would be something doing, and the work of the Promotion Committee would be aided and augmented many fold. Let everyone get away from the idea that a new organization means less work for Hawaii; it don't. A man like Towse to direct, and an office like Trent's (a half of it would make a splendid tourist headquarters) and Trent is a splendid indoor man, would mean that travel in Hawaii would be made easy to all. I know the men and their methods, and place this suggestion before thoughtful people, including Messrs Trent and Towse, whom these lines may surprise at first reading; but there's common sense behind them. Towse knows the country and Trent understands handling tourists, and as a tourist I claim the right to ask for the men who can be of most use to tourists.

But to return to the trail. We, Armitage and I, missed it; we wandered up Tantalus, struck the James Castle mansion, where I left the doctor sipping iee water on the veranda. (All Castle mansions on Oahu outside of Honolulu are quasi-public resthouses, the name Castle in Hawaii being synonymous with hospitality.) A quarter of a mile above I struck the William Castle mansion, and was directed to the Pauoa trail, which was built for the public by William Castle, as was, I believe, the zigzag up Punchbowl, by his brother George, and the famous Koolau mountain by James Castle.

I made the mistake of going back for the doctor, poor fellow; he was hungry (no one at home at James Castle's) and wanted his breakfast, so we clambered down to the trail and wended our way back. Some distance from the main road we found the big sign Mr. Castle has placed at the beginning of the trail, but it can't be seen from the road. We learned the real turn-off to the trail, and I adjourned to the outrigger grounds to have a couple of signboards made, and these I took with me at 6 a. m. the last day of my stay in Honolulu, when Dr. Armitage and I once more assayed to follow the Pauoa trail. As we got off the car at the Mormon church I gave one sign to the Chinaman who keeps the little store at the corner of the road and paid him to nail it up to properly direct all who wish to go over the Pauoa trail, around Punchbowl, to Tantalus, on to Konahuenui. Then on we trudged, came to the spot where the true trail diverges, opposite the Van Dine residence, where once more I nailed up one of my home-made signs, with the earnest hope that some one more wealthy than I would see and improve. As it is, I place the stencil box at the Outrigger Club at the disposal of my lieutenants, Kenneth Atkinson, Kenneth Brown, Guy Rothwell, and F. A. Cottrell, with the request that they take it with them over the Pauoa trail, as well as several 24 x 6 inch laths of wood painted white, and make guiding signs along the trail where they are most needed. Mr. Ballentyne of the Rapid Transit Company has promised a good sign at the entrance of the road to the trail at the Mormon church, Emma street, and from the Punchbowl side, Pensacola street. Will he also place a directing sign at the Waikiki end pointing to the Diamond Head trail and at Kalihi road pointing to Wailele trail?

The Pauoa trail leads—a perfect footpath, evidently traversed by many daily—through some of Oahu's most delectable parts. It ascends 2000 feet, winds through forests of ohia, gives vistas and views of indescribable beauty, and the upper end of the valley, about four miles from the start, diverges, one path to Konahuenui, the other to the trail over Pacific Heights back to Honolulu. There is need of signboards here and at one or two other places where trails enter or diverge. The walk back along the ridge of Pacific Heights is one of startling beauty. Pauoa valley is below you on one side, Nuuanu on the other. This trail is indistinct in places, but Towse has boys in his walking club expert with the knife, and they will help to make this a perfect trail the entire distance. At several places nearer town there is need of the signboard. The Pauoa trail should be followed twice, there are two views, going and coming. The boys with the signboards should begin at the Pacific Heights entrance, just above the Adams Japanese bungalow. Here there is a Clive Davies sign, stating that the trail will be closed one week in September of each year. If he or his brother would only donate another sign stating that the trail leads to Konahuenui or around Pauoa valley it would be a public benefaction. The trail is indistinct from this point mauka

(Continued on Page Ten.)

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MAYFLOWER

I WAS AMUSED

the other day when an Elderly Gentleman backed me up against the corner cigar store and enquired if I was the "OPPORTUNITY" Man. I admitted the soft impeachment and also smiled widely. The E. G. grabbed me by the coat lapel and delivered himself to this effect: "There never was a gold mine. There isn't one today. There never was a cent made in any kind of mining. The only reason a gold mine is called a gold mine is because people are foolish enough to dump their good gold into it. They never get any out. And as often as not there's no mine at all. He knew. He had invested in mining stock once. The thing was a fake, of course. No more mining stock for him. Not in a thousand years."

Now, wouldn't that upper-cut you? Where his Nibs thought the world's present supply of gold came from, gets me. Perhaps he thought it all came from Bishop's Bank. The E. G., nevertheless, is representative of a class of people who swallow the bait of any fly-by-night fakir, or wildcatter who peddles out cheap stock and promises the earth, or at least a thousand dollars for every one put in. His proposition may be the wildest kind of "Wildcat," his roseate statements entirely unsupported, his "mine" a pipe-dream, and he himself belong in jail, but if his stuff is only cheap enough—a cent or two a share—they will buy it. Such people are not investors—they are "suckers" buying experience. But they hurt legitimate mining because ever afterwards they will keep on telling how they "invested" in mining and lost their money.

With regard to the Elderly Gentleman I steered him along to my Office, showed him ore specimens, photos, charts, maps, Government Reports, and statements of Honolulu people who have visited the "MAYFLOWER." He revised his conviction about gold mining to the extent that there was, at least, one gold mine, and that we owned it. Before he flew, he broke in for 1000 Shares. Other mining stocks and other Mayflowers can be bought at less prices, but our Mayflower is the Mayflower Quartz & Channel Mining Co. and the price is 25 Cents a Share. Drive a tack in that fact.

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ALLEN HERBERT SEES CHANGES IN OLD HOME

Allen Herbert, back in Los Angeles after many years of absence, drew the following from the Los Angeles Express:

Allen Herbert, one of the best known residents of Hawaii, is in Los Angeles for the first time in many years. He dropped in yesterday to see how far the city has progressed since his last visit 30 years ago.

"Well, well," he said delightedly, "so you have policemen here now and English is the prevailing tongue. That's an advance. I stayed at the Pico House the last time. I was quite a boy then, not more than 50 years or so. I'm only 82 now."

When shown about the city and suburbs Mr. Herbert was enthusiastic in his praise. He went to Honolulu 41 years ago. He planned the Royal Hawaiian hotel, which he persuaded King Kalakaua to build as an attraction to visitors and a necessity for the seat of a kingdom. Kalakaua and Herbert were good friends and also Queen Liliuokalani, his sister, who succeeded to the throne and was deposed by the Dole revolution.

Herbert is an expert in horticulture and did much to bring the flowers and plants of the mainland to Hawaii. During the kingdom and the provisional government, as well as now, he has assisted every project of the kind.

His lavish hospitality, beautiful homes, and generous nature have endeared him to thousands in the islands.

"Many former residents of Hawaii live near Los Angeles," said Herbert today. "I intend to call on some of them, and I want to get my full of fishing at Catalina and see all the beaches."

A year ago, when he was 82, Herbert passed a month in Shasta county in an Indian camp and shot a number of bear and deer.

He is staying at the Hollenbeck hotel. He went to Santa Barbara today to visit Mrs. Robert Louis Stevenson, the widow of the great Scotch novelist, who lived at the Herbert home in Hawaii for many months.

"In the past, our efforts in this direction have met with nothing but accusations of mercenary and other personal motives. The membership of this society has been alluded to as 'The Medical Trust,' and other terms equally indicative of an inane wit, and of either a knowingly,—and therefore profit-seeking, perversion of facts —or a culpably hasty or inharmonical sharp judgment.

"We all feel the smart of this unfair and undeserved criticism. Many have expressed their unwillingness to render this society liable to a repetition of such base attacks upon our integrity of purpose. Nevertheless, I am certain that if the matter is given mature consideration, there is not one of us but will agree that this society must persevere in its purpose to secure a law, governing the practice of medicine in Hawaii, better adapted to protect the ignorant and susceptible from the charlatan and quack, than that now in force.

"The Legislature meets again this year. Let it be the aim of each one of us to accomplish the passage of the bill presented at the last session of the Legislature.

"Let the ignorant blatantly rail at our officious solicitude for the welfare of the community; let the sectarian fanatic frenziedly declaim at our jealousy of his reputed cures; let the evil minded apply his own measure to our motives; let the foolish flaunt the arguments of his wiser and more crafty masters; but let us persevere in our purpose, upheld by a consciousness of right, and justified in our own minds by a sense of duty to ourselves and to the community.

"Another matter for the consideration of our legislative committee is that of the water supply of Honolulu. I will not enter into the details of this plan, as it will be presented to you by our colleage, Dr. Cooper."

Two operations were performed by Dr. Waterhouse, assisted by three others, at the Queen's Hospital yesterday, at which there was a full attendance of the Medical Society. Shortly after noon the party left for Allan Herbert's Kalihi bungalow, where they enoyed a pleasant afternoon.

The election of officers was postponed until this afternoon.

Marston Campbell's water plan was

Dr. Sinclair opened the session with an address, a part of which is here given:

"Ladies and Gentlemen: Your assembling here today marks another mile-stone in the history of our organization. The past year has been a successful one for this society. The meetings have been none too well attended, but the papers contributed have been many and valuable, and I make bold to say they have exhibited an expenditure of time and talent unsurpassed by the contributions to any similar organization, no matter where situated.

"The society has done its duty in promoting the harmony it aims to establish in the ranks of our profession. It has brought us together and has shown that we are not competing against our fellow practitioners for what there is in it. On the contrary, we are all working for the moral elevation of our calling, for the acquisition of a more nearly perfect knowledge of all things pertaining to sickness and health, as well as for the protection of the community against disease and death.

"Not only during the past year, but for many years previously, the work that was the least bounden duty of this society to perform—the work that was actually most unselfish in its aims—has not won us the appreciation it deserved. Strange to say it has aroused only antagonism and disparagement. As an example, I refer to the endeavors of this society to perfect the laws regulating the practice of medicine in this Territory.

MEDICO'S HOLD ANNUAL MEET

Opening Session Saturday And Wailele Outing Yesterday

The medicos of Honolulu have been in session for the past two days, opening Saturday the seventh annual meeting, and having an outing at Wailele yesterday. Reports of progress of the Hawaiian Territorial Medical Association were made and papers of importance were read by different members.

An important paper by Dr. Brieckerhoff on "The Control of Leprosy by Segregation," was read by Dr. Currie, the author of the treatise not being able to be present.

"The problem can be concisely stated as follows," stated the writer: "Can a chronic infectious disease of bacterial origin be controlled by the isolation of the infected individual? Reducing the problem to its simplest terms and supposing it to be possible to recognize and to isolate each case of the disease in its incipiency, before it has communicated the infection to another individual, we can answer this question at once in the affirmative. In doing so, however, we must remember that we are supposing that we can isolate the diseased individual before he has communicated the disease to another."

Or of moonlight and Wailele,
Sweet Wailele, torrent-bound,
Guarded by the rushing waters
Laved and bathed by dashing waters,
Guarded by the quaint old drawbridge,
Rocks and madly-rushing waters.
Singing waters, whisp'ring to you
What no mortal lips dare say.
Secrets sweet and maiden fancies
Pulsing, thrilling to the sound
Of the limpid, laughing waters
As they leaped and surged and spread
over rocks and over valley
'Till they found the restful sea!
Men and maidens long remember
Quiet talks at Wailele,
Long remember paths of fragrance
Leading into Arcadie.
Dancing feet and singing voices,
Merry hearts that beat in tune,
Thrilling to Hawaiian music,
Ah, the joyous nights in June!

Francis Gay (pg. 132)



Hawaii and a revolution

Bulletin, Volumes 18-71 by Pan-Pacific Union
The Bulletin - Pan-Pacific Union - new series no. 19 - May 1921

Frances Gay

The Research Institution and the Fisheries Conference

Out of the Pan-Pacific Fisheries Conference now being held in Honolulu under the chairmanship of Dr. David Starr Jordan, President of the Pan-Pacific Research Institution, has grown a side issue promising to be of great importance to the Hawaiian Islands, and that is the introduction of the choice fish, crustaceans, and other sea food from Pacific lands, the delegates attending the Conference bringing with them millions of eggs of the delicious Ayu of Japan, a luscious oyster of Korea, and suggestions for the bringing to these islands of some of the delicious fish of Australia and perhaps the wonderful White Bait of New Zealand.

The Fisheries Conference has really been in session for some months. First Australia sent Sir Joseph Carruthers and their greatest taxonomist, Allan McCulloch, last summer to lay the foundation, and the paper prepared by Mr. McCulloch has been circulated around the Pacific and is now the basis of the Conference between Dr. Jordan and the representatives from the Orient and the Occident who are guests at the Pan-Pacific Research Institution. It is their hope that out of this Conference may grow a real official conference backed by the nations of the Pacific which will perhaps result in an international treaty for the protection of the aquatic resources of the Pacific and the establishment of a commission that will promote the study and propagation of the food fish in the Pacific.

The men so far who have attended this Conference are world-known authorities on fish in the Pacific, and they have been for two years in correspondence with other leading authorities throughout the world. Dr. Barton Warren Evermann, Director of the California Academy of Science, who spent several weeks here

with Dr. Jordan and some of the other delegates, is perhaps next to Dr. Jordan the greatest authority on fish in the Pacific waters. Allan McCulloch, Dr. Jordan considered one of the eight great men of fish knowledge in the world, and Dr. C. Ishikawa of the University of Tokyo, is another of this group. Dr. C. Wakiya was a graduate under Dr. Ishikawa, and is now the head of the Fisheries Commission of Korea. All of these gentlemen were sent to Hawaii on cabled requests from the Pan-Pacific Union.

Those in conference live at the PanPacific Research Institution, and every morning at daylight finds them at the fish market where they have discovered a number of new varieties of fish. In fact, there is scarcely a day passes that a new find is not made. They have prepared a list of some 700 fish known to Hawaiian waters, and this is being published by the Pan-Pacific Research Institution as the first of its bulletins.

The Pan-Pacific Fisheries Conference is calling on the Pan-Pacific Legal Committee to assist it in its deliberations, and it is understood that a considerable amount of cabling back and forth to the different countries of the Pacific will be an important feature of the Conference. Questions will be asked and answers received by cable, largely on the grounds that it is far less expensive to spend money on cables than on bringing delegates who will be needed only for an hour. Moreover, a small select group of men

who are world acknowledged authorities on fisheries matters can get together for one or two months and accomplish more real work than any conference of one hundred delegates meeting for a week and then parting with only resolutions left behind.

Dr. David Starr Jordan is authority for the statement that the delicious Ayu

fish is responsible for the building of the great city of Tokyo, the capital of Japan. In the old days of primitive Japan, explains Dr. Jordan, this delicious fish, now being introduced into Hawaiian waters, was beloved above all other food by the Japanese. Out on the great level plain of Tokyo that was and is still intersected by a gridiron of fresh water courses, the Ayu grew, thrived, and reached perfection. All over this area little villages of Ayu fishers sprung up and made the beginning of those many towns that, grown together, form the great metropolis of Japan.

Dr. Jordan suggests that as the Ayu is fished for with the cormorant, that the next step must be to bring the cormorant to Hawaii. It is a great sight in Japan, says Dr. Jordan, to see Japanese taking their tame cormorants out into the streams and turning them loose in the waters with strings tied to their legs and a ring around their necks. The cormorants gorge themselves and when their great pouches are filled to repletion they are pulled back and made to disgorge. The Ayus are carefully separated, and the other fish put aside for the cormorant, the ring taken off his neck, and he is allowed to swallow the minor fish, so everyone is happy, including the cormorant. Dr. Jordan believes that cormorant fishing would be a great and unique attraction to sportsmen who would like to come to Hawaii to indulge in this unique mode of fishing.

The plan for bringing the Ayu to Hawaii is the first practical bit of work of the Pan-Pacific Research Institution. If this is successful it is proposed to send the eggs of the Ayu from here to the Pacific Coast and Australia. It seems possible to bring the eggs safely to Hawaii, and hatch them here. If the fish can be brought to maturity they will lay their eggs on the gravel in the beds of the little streams up which they run from the sea, and these will be collected and sent by the fastest steamers in cold storage both to California, to Australia, and to New

Zealand. Dr. Ishikawa, who is probably the greatest authority on the Ayu in the world, is making a tour of the Hawaiian Islands with Dr. Wakiya, head of the Korean Fisheries Bureau, both of them guests at the Pan-Pacific Research Institution and in Hawaii to confer on the possibility of inducing the governments of the Pacific to call an official conference looking forward to the protection of the aquatic resources of the Pacific.

Dr. Ishikawa is making a tour to plant the Ayu egg in the streams that he can find that are suitable. Already he ha> found rivers or streams on Kauai and Hawaii. He is training workers of the Pan-Pacific Research Institution in the care of the Ayu and its eggs, and will keep on making shipments of these until they are successfully planted and the fish is introduced here. He also hopes to find localities where the delicious Japanese Prawn may be introduced. Dr. Wakiya has found a Japanese who has succeeded in cultivating oysters, although of a small variety, on the island of Oahu. He has brought samples of

the big oysters from Korea and believes that these could be introduced here and is having a shipment of the spats prepared to be sent from Fusan. It is probably that these oysters will not grow as large here as they do in Korea, but if they attain one-third their natural size, they will become just right as table delicacies here in the half-shell, and this is probably what will happen.

With Dr. Jordan, Alexander Ford, and others of the Institute, visits have been made to find reefs and flats where a small Hawaiian oyster might eke a precarious livelihood. A study will now be made to find places where the real big oyster may be planted and cared for, and as one Japanese is already succeeding in the culture, general oyster culture in Hawaii seems to have a hopeful outlook. The Pan-Pacific Research Institution will undertake to introduce oysters from every Pacific country until the proper kind has been secured. Dr. Wakiya also hopes to ship the delicious shrimp from Korea here with its eggs attached, so that we may have this delicacy in our waters.

But to return to the Ayu, Mr. Francis Gay has undertaken to care for the 50,000 young fish planted in Kalihi stream. He, Dr. Jordan, and Dr. Ishikawa have personally planted these in the big pool in front of his house, and small boys are now engaged to fish out the Oou which devours the eggs of the Ayu. However, the boxes in which the eggs are placed in the water are covered with wire netting with a mesh too small for the Oou to enter, and as they do not eat the young fish which come from the eggs, it is believed that they have an even chance of Kalihi stream being thet breeding place for the Ayu, for not only here but other countries of the Pacific.

One hundred and fifty thousand Japanese Ayu fish were planted in the streams of Oahu on Saturday and Sunday.

This is the first practical work of the Pan-Pacific Research Institute, according to Alexander Hume Ford, director.

Dr. C. Ishikawa, who arrived Saturday morning on the Taiyo Maru, as a guest of the Institute, to attend the Pan-Pacific Fisheries Conference, brought with him f rom the Orient half a million Ayu eggs.

"The Ayu is the second best eating fish in the world," Dr. David Starr Jordan claims.

Fifty thousand Ayu will be sent to Kauai tonight and 50,000 will be shipped to Hawaii at the end of the week, Dr. Ishikawa accompanying them to see that they are properly released.

H. L. Kelly, executive officer of the territorial fish and game commission, placed 100,000 Ayu eggs in the streams emptying into Kaneohe bay, Waimea and Haleiwa bays, Saturday.

With Alexander Hume Ford and Dr. Wikaya, Dr. Ishikawa spent Saturday seeking a place near Honolulu for the planting of the Ayu, a place where they would be cared for and visited daily until after hatching.

Mr. Ford took the men to Wailele, the home of Francis Gay in the Kalihi valley, and here Dr. Ishikawa was convinced was the place for the experiment, under the personal supervision of Dr. Jordan and himself. Mr. Gay immediately placed his property at the disposal of the group. Plans were then laid for damming the stream where necessary and building fish ladders over the two small waterfalls in the stream.

So enthused was Dr. Ishikawa with the project that he boarded the Taiyo Maru half an hour before she sailed yesterday morning and brought another 50,000 eggs ashore for the Wailele pool, sending but three boxes of eggs on to California.

Mr. Gay was aroused at an early hour, in time to put his force at work under Dr. Ishikawa's direction, and by noon the 50,000 eggs were in the big pool being thawed out. They are carefully protected from the big mouthed oopu, which, by the way, from now on will be fished out of the pool. The eggs and young fish are protected by fine wire mesh.

The life history of the oopu is so akin to that of the Ayu that Dr. Ishikawa feels sure that the Kalihi stream will prove an excellent breeding place for the Ayu. These will hatch out in about a week. Then they will gradually drift down to the sea, and in March, when they are four inches long, they should climb up the stream, growing then to a foot in length, and providing the most delicious fish food known to man, with but one exception. The Ayu is also a splendid game fish.

The rock gravel, on which the Ayu lays its eggs, is plentiful in the Kalihi stream, and great hopes are entertained by Dr. Jordan and by Dr. Ishikawa that their experiment will be a success, in which case the introduction of Japanese prawns, shrimps and oysters into Hawaiian waters will be attempted.

Passing of the Hello Girl

BY D. L. MACKAYE.

Sitting in a maze of complicated simplicity in a house of ancient vintage at the corner of Alakea and Merchant streets, are eleven or twelve girls who are worrying the life out of Honolulu in general every day in the year and twice on Sunday and being worried themselves.

These girls, who have been variously labeled by facetious writers as Hello Girls, Miss Line Busy, and other opprobrious epithets in a despairing attempt to get square with them for many supposed misdeeds are not particularly different from their sisters who carry on a twenty minute conversation over the telephone, discussing the latest architecture in hats.

In other cities the girl at central is monotonously uniform and a San Francisco central and a Chicago central are to all apearances turned in the same machine and painted from the same can, the metaphor being duly apologized for. In Honolulu she is as variegated as the population, which is the particular burden of the bureau of statistics.

Acting Superintendent E. W. Congdon has the worthy task of supplying irate patrons like Sonny Cunha with information, keeping peace with and among the young ladies who are operating upstairs and trying to induce the machinery and apparatus to work as nearly in harmony with the supervisors and other objects as possible. He interpolates into this program an attempt to keep up with the latest inventions in telephoning engineering, marketing for the meals of his young ladies and several other important items.

He says that if you import a telephone girl from the Coast and start her to work in the Honolulu exchange she is no good. This decidedly blunt statement in favor of home talent is explained by fifteen minutes in the operating room.

In most cities the telephone girl is sent for a few weeks to a school of elocution to learn the inflection of the voice best suitable in appeasing an explosive business gentlemen on the other end of the wire. She repeats "one" is such a tone, "two" in such another tone and so forth and she always says them just so and in accordance with a bulky list of rules and regulations. She is only permitted to use certain words such as "Number," "Line busy" and is limited to a vocabulary that is just short of meeting the demands of her work.

Won't Go Here.

For the sake of illustration it may be presumed that one of the ruled and regulated young ladies has been "imported" and is doing the honors in front of a board in the Honolulu exchange.

A product of the island of Japan rings in and asks for one-four-eight. The "imported" one tests the wire and finds it busy as usual. According to the rules and regulations she says primly, "Line busy."

"One-four-eight," says the product of Japan with a slightly changed inflection.

"Line busy," says the operator, still primly.

"What's the matter, no can get?" demands the irate son of the Cherry Blossom Kingdom.

Then what's the ruled and regulated one going to do, her vocabulary being limited to such language as is supposed to meet the demands of a less complicated civilization? This is what the home talent girl who has five years experience with the Honolulu telephoning public would say:

"Get off the line, Skidoo. Raus mit yer. Call mahope. No can get."

The Japanese would recognize this and depart with a satisfied mind.

It will be remembered that P. W. Rider of the Kakaako Mission stated that he had thirty-seven nationalities represented on his books. Every one of these thirty-seven varieties is bound to ring into the exchange some time during the day and as each one has its own particular pidgin English, it takes a peculiarly educated operator to satisfy the requirements of Honolulu.

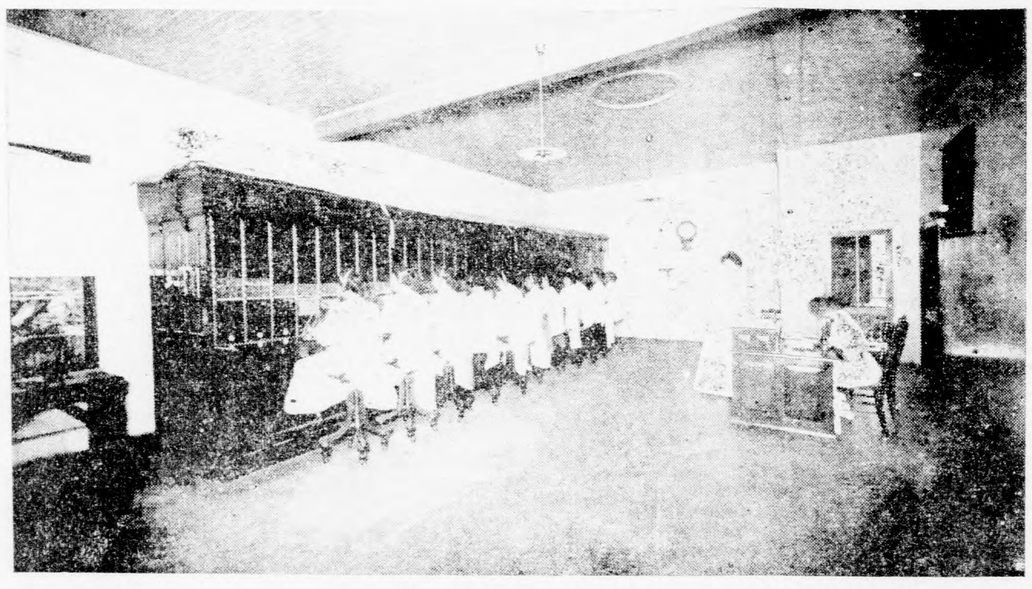
For that reason patrons hear "Number" spoken in a familiar soft voice which seems to be accustomed to the use of Hawaiian words. It is.

You can hear those familiar phrases, "No can get," "No stop" and other varieties of correct Wallace Irwin dialect interpolated through the one sided conversation of the telephone girls to a percentage of six to seven. Dr. Clark of the census bureau will be able to get a good perspective of our proportionate population if he spends five minutes on the exchange and hears the remarks of the operators intended to explain the various pilikia to Chinese, Japanese, Portuguese, Spanish, Russian, Hindu, Korean, Hawaiians, Porto Rican, and the other component parts of our beloved city.

The manifold accomplishments of the Honolulu telephone girls are not appreciated at their true worth by the whole population of the city. The people misunderstand them, says Mr. Congdon in an earnest manner, and this is probably true. Unacquainted with the ordinary trials of her life the average person mistakes a remark such as "Line busy" as venom directed with particular accuracy at himself. So many articles have been written by those who have taken the trouble to find out for themselves just what a telephone girl's up against that the incorrectness of this supposition is not deserving of more space. Everybody knows that the girls are not to blame but that does not make any difference when they are busy calling a certain party for ten consecutive minutes to be met with the prompt response that the "line's busy."

Interesting, But —

There are many interesting things in a telephone system which are deserving of study on the part of any one who goes in for that sort of thing but which would not edify anybody who



THE HONOLULU CENTRAL.

Even a photograph can not induce all the girls to suspend work for a moment.



E. W. Congdon

Acting Superintendent of the Mutual Telephone Company.

People of the twentieth century have become so used to mechanical marvels that to explain one more to them in the hopes that you will rouse their startled amazement merely meets with the remark of "pretty good—take my trade for instance, we have—" and so forth.

automatic system now being installed will center, is rapidly going up on Adams Lane. When that system goes into operation the hello girl will go out of existence. Whatever are the advantages of the newer system there will be something to be regretted in the abolishment of the telephone operator whose presence in our midst, while occasionally riling us, has become so institutional that she will be really missed.

The second story of this new building will be almost one whole room where the automatic connections will be housed in glass cases. The only girls needed will be a few to act as information bureau and trouble collectors.

Record Work.

The system is being installed by Mr. Hummell who, with his assistants, made a record in establishing the automatic system in Omaha, connecting 20,000 subscribers. This has been considered a record feat in telephoning engineering and he is equaling it here.

Having discussed a part of the system that carries a part of our woe and a part of our joyous exuberance to our neighborhood friends, the story must again revert to the telephone girl, in the same manner that nearly every thing reverts to her sooner or later. It is frequently asserted by telephone managers that the telephone girl is the most abused creature on earth, which might be very true but the girls must be now accustomed to it. It would be strange that the absence of abuse would be missed and as absence makes the heart grow fonder, they would long for its return. The foibles of human nature vent themselves with particular energy on the telephone girl, and as foibles in general usually carry discomfort to somebody, the effect of concentrated ones on one desired subject can be imagined.

Cause Without Effect.

After imagining it it would be well to cast forth the result from our minds for there is absolutely no effect at all. They are the most unconcerned set of people in the world and are secure in their sense of distance and general mystery. Only an occasional Sonny Cunha manages to break the mystic veil that surrounds them and disturb material peace. In connection with this incident, it may be remarked parethentically that Mr. Congdon has given orders to ring for the police on the repetition of any sudden calls.

On the Rush.

The busiest time of the hour of the girl's life is the hour after the whistle announces the sighting of a mail steamer. The minute the third toot gladdens the hearts of Honolulu, two hundred and fifty subscribers ring in at one time to find out what boat it is. It may be Friday morning and everyone in town knows that the Alameda is the only vessel within a day's travel of the Islands, but everybody gets out of bed to ask that question just the same. The girls get so used to it that they merely connect up and repeat the name of the ship until they get the board partly clear again.

Business Brickbats.

While thowing brickbats at the charming telephone girl the common people are laying themselves open to like charges although the opening is never taken advantage of by the girls or the managers who take the brickbats as a part of the business. People call up to see what time it is, to see who won the baseball game; to see if the Governor has appointed a superintendent yet; to see if Atkinson has brought any more Russians and other foolish questions that are invariably answered politely and courteously and correctly whenever possible. If not possible they are not answered and the subscriber files another kick with the management, which smiles politely and puts it in the stove when the subscriber is out of sight.

Back to Automatic.

After having put in a layer of "girl" the course of human events takes us back to the mechanism again. Before each of the girls, or rather before every three girls and within easy reach of all, are holes called "jacks," representing every number in the system. In this manner the operator can connect the patron up with any other subscriber on the system without turning the call over to any other girl.

In Honolulu, there are 1,800 subscribers and consequently there are 1,800 connections before every girl. The operator can connect you up with any of these 1,800 people inside of fifteen seconds and you kick when she takes sixteen seconds and a half because there are ten other people ringing in on her board at the same time you are.

How It's Done.

Having exhausted a layman's knowledge of the telephone system we must turn perforce to a statement made by Mr. Congdon concerning the exact amount of pilikia that must be gone through to answer a subscriber. Here it is:

"When the subscriber takes off the receiver he lights a small lamp in the front of the operator answering the calls coming in on your position. She has within easy access of her every number in the exchange so that, in cities like Chicago, by means of this multiple system, any girl can connect you up with any one of 200,000 people and receive an answer in less than fifteen seconds. On calling for any particular number the operator puts the connecting number cord to the jack representing it. If this number is busy on any other position on the board she gets a signal notifying her that the line is busy and she reports same to the subscriber. If, however, the line is not busy, she inserts the plug in the jack and by pulling a small key back towards her rings the desired party. On his answering the same a small light on the horizontal table before her goes out, notifying her that the party has answered and that conversation has commenced, without listening on the line. After the conversation is over and both hang up their phones, these little lamps again light and she takes down the cords. The line is again ready to receive other calls and to call."

This statement is clear and concise and probably explains all about it but it was made without any consideration for human nature. He should have it placed on a record and inserted in every telephone so that after ten minute's vain endeavor of the subscriber to ring a party the hidden phonograph will recite it in his ear on the first cuss word. It might appease him and it might not.

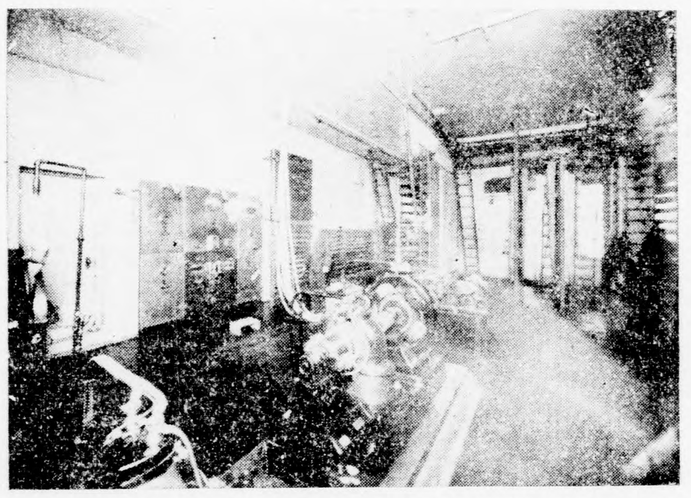
Just History.

Before closing this illuminating article the impulse to use up all the notes so laboriously gathered cannot be resisted. The balance will refer to the historical end of the business and can be cut out at the pleasure of the subscriber if it proves wearisome.

In this first place it may be remarked that the Honolulu exchange is as complete and up to date in telephone contrivances as any exchange in the country. This is said on nearly every prospectus of nearly every company in existence but it is actually true in this instance.

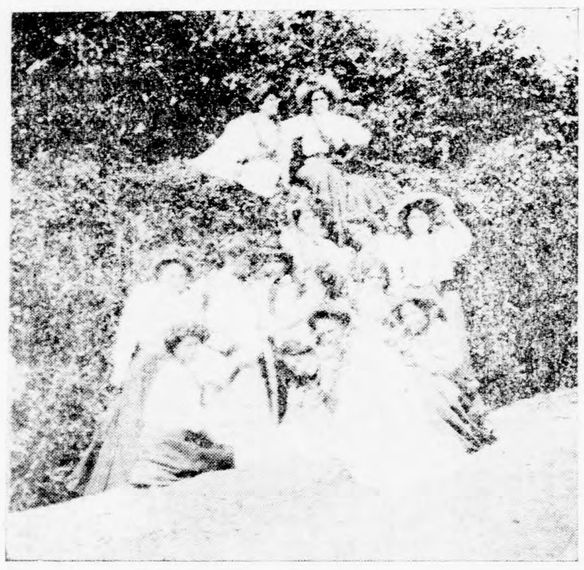
The first system installed was the old Law system, placed in operation in 1883. Later the Sabin Express System was installed that remained in service until 1908. This second system was vastly superior to the first but the third system, which is now in operation, is better than either. This is the Common Battery Multiple System by the means of which each girl may connect with any subscriber. The last word in telephoning is included in the system at present in use and each device has been introduced as soon as invented.

But now the hello girls, like this article, is pau. The first fact is to be regretted.



POWER ROOM OF THE TELEPHONE SYSTEM.

In the bookcase-appearing fixture on the right are 52,000 "soldered connections."



SOMETIMES CENTRAL GOES PICNICKING.

There are two sources of power in the mechanical room of the new building, one its exctrian, and the other a gas engine that runs the generator, if the powerhouse shuts up shop or goes suddenly out of business. The current thus generated flows into immense storage batteries which contain enough "juice" to carry the town conversations for forty-eight hours.

How It Works.

Another and independent system carries the current which gives the operators the "ringer" and "trouble" tests. Before making the complete connection with the party desired, she puts the end of one instrument, goodness only knows what the name of it is, not I, and touches the side of the hole, "jack" to be more technical and less plain. If she gets a peculiar buzz, she knows that the line is busy or else that it is out of order. Then you swear. The routine is carefully laid out and must not be violated by either party.

Modern devices have been placed in the office to protect the girls from shock from an excessive current or from lightning. In the mechanical room there are 52,000 soldered connections, which require the multiples to central fires and connect up the various parts of the apparatus. This is one example of the minutia of installing a telephone system.

Safety Appliances.

Between the girls' end of the wire and the ground where it enters and leaves the building through underground cables there is a device that carries off the excess current and protects the operators.

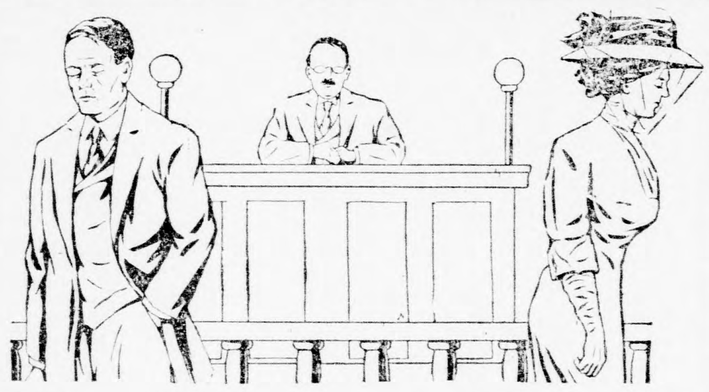
This device consists of two flat pieces of metal, one being block divided by a thin piece of insulating material. Should the current become too high the fuse stupefies in the middle and goes into the ground through the insulation between the two pieces of metal, thus forming a complete circuit which saves the subscriber's line or the switchboard.

Automatic Building.

The new building in which the



AT WAILELE AS GUESTS OF ALLAN HERBERT.



The Cause of Divorce

There would be fewer divorces, blighted lives and wrecked homes if men would correct their physical defects before marriage.

Look over the records of the divorce courts and you will realize how many men who embark upon the sea of matrimony are totally unfit to become husbands. Think of the humiliation and unhappiness that such men bring upon themselves.

No man should suffer from weakness, lost strength or any trouble that saps his vital power when there is such a certain cure as Electro-Vigor.

The reason any man becomes weak and debilitated is because his vitality has been exhausted in one way or another. This vital power is electricity. If you will keep your nerves full of electric life, every organ of the body will do its work as nature intended, and weakness and disease can not exist.

Electro-Vigor is an electric invigorating device for infusing a steady current of electric energy into the nerves and vitals for hours at a time. It fills the nerve cells with new force and vim and makes a man of you in every way.

If you feel that you are not the man you ought to be, make a start now toward regaining your strength and power.

Electro-Vigor has cured others, some of whom, no doubt, were in a worse fix than you are.

* * *

"A few weeks' use of Electro-Vigor has cured me of weakness and general debility. I must say that your appliance is a boon to suffering humanity.

"PAUL BOURQUIN,
"1103 58th street, Oakland, Cal."

I GIVE IT FREE.

Cut out this coupon and mail it to me for my free 100-page illustrated book about Electro-Vigor. This book explains many secrets you should know regarding the cause and cure of disease.

S. G. HALL, M. D.
702 Market Street,
San Francisco.

Please send me, prepaid, your free 100-page illustrated book.

Name .....

Address .....

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SAYEGUSA
Nuuanu Above Hotel.

PICTURES
IN OIL AND WATER, AND SOME OF THE FINEST PRINTS EVER SHOWN HERE.
PACIFIC PICTURE FRAMING COMPANY.
Nuuanu Below Hotel St. Telephone 222.

DOCTORS TO MEET

AN INTERESTING PROGRAM FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE HAWAIIAN ASSOCIATION.

The 17th annual meeting of the Hawaiian Territorial Medical Society will begin next Saturday, November 21. The following is the programme:

Saturday, November 21, 1908—Opening session.

Pacific Club—2 p. m.

1. Opening Address—Dr. A. N. Sinclair.
2. Studies in Leprosy—Dr. W. R. Brinckerhoff.
3. Goitrosus—Dr. V. E. Cutting.
4. The American Doctor: "Hawaiian Fever"—Dr. E. B. Goodhue.
5. A Doctor's Vacation in Europe—Dr. Walter Hoffmann.
6. Suggestion and Suggestibility—Dr. J. Kuroki.

Saturday, November 21, 1908—Evening Session.

Pacific Club—8 p. m.

1. Water Supply of Honolulu: With Suggestions for Improvement.—Dr. C. R. Cooper.
2. Some Medical Things, Japanese—Dr. D. Means U. S. P. H. & M. H. S.
3. Recent Work in the Serum Laboratory During the Past Year—Dr. D. Currie, U. S. P. H. & M. H. S.
4. Recent Results in Physico Therapic Investigations and Their Application to Therapeutics—Dr. Geo. F. Straub.
5. A New and Simplified Method for the Demonstration of the Bacillus of Hansen—Dr. E. B. Goodhue.

Sunday, November 22, 1908.

Queen's Hospital—9 a. m.

Clinic.

Dr. E. C. Waterhouse, Dr. W. Hoffmann.

Dr. F. H. Humphris has kindly extended an invitation to the doctors and their guests to a picnic lunch at Wahiawa, Kalihi Valley—the home of Allan Herbert Esq., who has courteously granted the use of his place for the purpose.

Dr. F. H. Humphris has kindly extended an invitation to the Society, and its guests, to a picnic lunch at Wailele, Kalihi Valley—the home of Allan Herbert Esq., who has courteously granted the use of his place for the purpose.

The Society will meet there, after the Clinic at the Queen's Hospital.

Monday, November 23, 1908.—Closing Session.

JUST A VERY FEW ADDITIONAL ARTICLE
From chronicling America.com
RELATING TO ALLEN HERBERT & GAYS
many many more to be found

The Pacific commercial advertiser Honolulu -TPCAH
Honolulu Star-Bulletin-HSB
The Hawaiian star-THS
Sunday advertiser-SA
Honolulu, Hawaii territory-HHT
Evening bulletin, Honolulu-EBH

TPCAH August 5, 1910 “Honeymoon cottage has new owner”
TPCAH December 5, 1908 “Alan Herbert imports a fine automobile”
HSB July 17, 1915 “Society column”
THS November 27, 1909 “Society column”
SA March 22 1908 “society column”
TPAH may 9, 1908 “Walking club without dues”
HHT November 23, 1908 Medicos plunge into a pool”
TPCAH November 23, 1908 “Physicians having an outing at Weatherly as guests of Dr. Humphris”
SA August 7, 1910 Hawaii col-why lovely included in long poem of Hawaii
SA February 5 1905 “Seeing Honolulu”- coach trips
SA September 13, 1908 “Society notes”
THS November 27, 1909 “Society column”
HSB August 12, 1916 “Society column”
TPCAH November 6, 1908 “local Brevities Col”
SA November 22, 1908 “Today's program”
SA March 5, 1905 “Society columns”
SA April 16,1905 “Society columns”
TPCAH may 7, 1908 “Pedestrians to sports be boom into popularity”
HSB August 19, 1916 “Famous opera singer is on her way to the islands”
SA August 26, 1906 “Society column”
TPCAH June 13, 1907 business locals: column
TPCAH June 24, 1907 “country home for sale”
TPCAH June 18, 1919 local Bevities col
TPCAH November 18, 1919 Medicos will be in Conclave”
HSB July 18, 1914 “Society column”
HS November 16, 1906 “Allen Herbert big Pacification feast”
TPCAH may 5 1899 “Food in Hawaii”
TPCAH June 13, 1907 local Brevities col
SA September 13, 1909 “society notes”
HSB August 12, 1916 “Society column”
SA March 5, 1905 “Social column”
HS October 17, 1998 AD: Allen selling horses and cows

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1876.

ALTHOUGH trade has not assumed the bustle during the week that its devotees desire, we still find a degree of animation in business circles that indicates a strong confidence in the outlook of the near future. There is quite a speculative movement on foot in regard to sugars, several large transactions having taken place during the week, part of which is for export to Portland and Victoria, and part held here in anticipation of the passage of the treaty. Prices named in the transactions range from 6½ to 7½c per pound according to grade, and are reported to be all cash transactions. This we trust is but the carrying out of the policy advocated by this journal, long since, and inaugurated last year by a party here, of making cash purchases at home of planters' products, instead of making consignments abroad at plantation risk.

Mr. C. S. Bartow held a trade sale on Tuesday and Wednesday of this week at the store of Messrs. Schaefer & Co., which was fairly attended, and resulted as well as could be expected, considering the trade sale but the week previous at H. Hackfeld & Co's.

The schooner Hera sailed on Saturday last for San Francisco, taking a cargo of domestic produce valued at $28,023.89; and the brig Wm H Allen sailed the same day for Tahiti with a load of cattle, sugar, rice, &c, valued at $1813.27. The Mattie Macleay sailed to-day for Portland with a cargo of coffee, sugar, pulu and rice, valued at $32,081.04. Schooner Favorite is loading for Victoria, promising to get off about the 28th; and the bktn Marama for Tahiti with cattle the latter part of next week.

The bark D C Murray for San Francisco is awaiting the arrival of produce, which is now coming forward freely, and will probably get off on Tuesday next.

Schooner Nettie Merrill brought in this week from the Pioneer Mills, Lahaina, 122 tons sugar, said to be the largest coasting cargo of that commodity brought into port.

Schooner C M Ward is at hand to-day from the Guano Islands.

Hawaiian wh bk Desmond sails to-morrow on a cruise.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

Feb. 19—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Hawaii and Maui.
19—Schr Jenny, Ulama, fm Nawiliwili, Kauai.
19—Schr Prince, Beck, from Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
22—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, from Kahului, Maui.
22—Schr Warwick, John Bull, fm Kalaupapa, Molokai.
23—Schr Mile Morris, Kamaunu, from Kaunakakai.
23—Schr Marion, Lambert, from Koloa and Waimea.
23—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Lahaina, Maui.
23—Schr Luka, Kaai, from Hanalei, Kauai.
24—Schr Fairy Queen, Kaaina, from Hanalei, Kauai.
24—Schr Active, Puaahiwa, from Kohala, Hawaii.
25—Schr Pauahi, Hopu, from Hilo, Hawaii.
25—Schr Kinau, Ahaihala, from Hanalei, Kauai.
25—Am schr C M Ward, Cluney, 27 days from Howland's Island.
25—Schr Annie, Kalauao, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.

DEPARTURES.

Feb. 19—Haw brig W H Allen, Chave, for Tahiti.
19—Am schr Hera, Miller, for San Francisco.
19—Schr Annie, Kalauao, for Nawiliwili, Kauai.
20—French corvette Infernet, Pierre, Captain, for Japan
21—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Maui and Hawaii.
21—Schr Jenny, Ulama, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
21—Schr Ulama, Mana, for Kohala, Hawaii.
21—Schr Mary Ellen, Peni, for Hilo, Hawaii.
23—Schr Prince, Beck, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
23—Schr Warwick, John Bull, for Kalaupapa, Molokai.
24—Schr Luka, Kaai, for Mailko, Maui.
24—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, for Kahului, Maui.
24—Schr Mile Morris, Kamaunu, for Kaunakakai.
25—Schr Fairy Queen, Kaaina, for Hanalei, Kauai.
25—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, for Lahaina, Maui.
25—Schr Marion, Lambert, for Koloa & Waimea, Kauai
25—Schr Kamaile, Bolles, for Koloa and Waimea.
25—Haw bk Mattie Macleay, Pope, for San Francisco.

VESSELS IN PORT.

NAVAL.
H I J M's steam cor Tsukuba, T Y Ito, Captain.

MERCHANTMEN.
Haw brig Giovanni Apiani, Dority.
Am Miss brig Morning Star, Colcord.
Am bk D C Murry, Fuller, loading.
Brit bktn Marama, Domine.
Brit schr Favorite, McKaye, loading.
Am schr C M Ward, Cluney.

WHALERS.
Haw wh bk Arctic, Whitney.
Haw wh brig Onward,.
Haw wh bk Desmond, Green.

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Am bark Mary Belle Roberts from San Francisco to H Hackfeld & Co., due about March 2.
P M SS City of San Francisco, fm Sydney via Auckland, to Hackfeld & Co, due about March 3d.
Brit SS Mikado, from San Francisco, to Hackfeld & Co, due about Mar 13.
Italian corvette Vittor Pisano, from Japan, due in all this month.
Am schr Panonia, from Tahiti, to H Hackfeld & Co, is nearly due.
Haw brig Pomare, from Tahiti, to J I Dowsett, due Mar 1st.
Haw bk W C Parke, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, due early next month.
Am bk Helen W Almy, from Humboldt, to Castle & Cooke, due latter part of this month.

MEMORANDA.

TO MARINERS.

A J Cartwright, Esq, Acting Peruvian Consul at this port, has received a dispatch from Senor A V de la Torre, of the Peruvian Government, dated Lima, Dec 22, 1875, which states that the British bark Professor Airey, from Cardiff, arrived at that port on the 13th, reports that while in Brazilian waters, in lat 17° 09' s., long 36° 04' W, a distance of 180 miles off the coast, running at the rate of 2 miles an hour, the bark grounded on a shoal, not down on the charts. After an hour's detention he got off without notable damage. Sounding, he had only 17½ feet of water, and at a little distance from the ship found no bottom with 30 fathoms. On sounding again, the line was cut, losing the lead, whereby he supposed it to be a coral bank, herstofore unknown. The Peruvian Minister of War and Marine communicates this intelligence for the benefit of navigators generally.

REPORT OF SCHR C M WARD, CLUNEY, MASTER.—Left Howland's Island Jan 29th. Had bad weather with heavy sea running from the eastward; sighted Hawaii on the 23d, and arrived on the 25th, making the passage in 27 days.

EXPORTS.

FOR TAHITI—Per W H Allen, Feb 19th—
Cattle, hds..... 77 | Hay, lbs..... 20100
Cigars, csc..... 1 | Rice, lbs..... 2000
Gin, baskets..... 3 | Sugar, lbs..... 5672
Value—Domestic,...$1,813.27; Foreign.....$148.97

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Hera, Feb 19th—
Coffee, lbs..... 2269 | Paddy, lbs.....49374
Coconnuts..... 2008 | Sugar, lbs.....611362
Peanuts, lbs..... 10423
Value—Domestic.....$28,023.89

FOR PORTLAND—Per Mattie Macleay—Feb 25th—
Coffee, lbs..... 16442 | Rice, lbs..... 36000
Pulu, lbs..... 60613 | Sugar, lbs.....233784
Value—Domestic.....$32,081.04

PASSENGERS.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Feb 19th—Miss S Ai, H Wessel, H S Swinton, W S Akana, Miss M A Chamberlain, C Concordia, Jas W Gay, W H Rickard, Miss Keoloha, J W Williams, Mr Aki, Capt Makee, H Cornwell, A Sylvia, Bishop Willis, M Pico and wife, and 47 deck.

FOR TAHITI—Per W H Allen, Feb 19th—2 Chinamen.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Hera, Feb 19th—U H Rasin.

FOR WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Feb 21st—Capt Matee, E Lenvett and wife, C B Stone and wife, Mrs A L Stone, Miss Kate Stone, Miss Grammer, Thos Menzies, Miss Wayland, Col W F Allen and wife, Miss Burhaus, Miss Richards, S L Austin, Theo H Davies, J M Oat jr, J Sprockles, Miss Warren, W S Akana, Lee Loy, S F Chillingworth, R B Baker and wife, H Cornwell, A Unna, F E Jackson, W O Smith, D P Eldridge, A Unna, L Jesus, and about 55 deck.

FOR PORTLAND—Per Mattie Macleay, Feb 25th—J Dickins.

FROM GUANO ISLANDS—Per C M Ward, Feb 25th—Wm H Foye, G Holmes, and 20 native laborers.

BIRTH.

In this city, Feb 20th, to the wife of Fred H Hayselden, a son—a grandson of our friend Walter Murray Gibson of Lanai.

MARRIED.

LIMA—BAL.—At Molokai, Feb 13th, by the Rev Pere Andre, Mr Joseph Lima to Miss Zelie Bal.

Letter from London.

LONDON, Dec. 15, 1875.

Probably Rear Admiral George Hancock will be nominated for the Pacific Command, as Admiral Cochrane's time expires next June. I am enabled to give you the following particulars in regard to the movements of British men-of-war, well known at Honolulu. The *Repulse* is expected to be at Acapulco at the end of the year. The *Tenedos* is on the coast of Chili. The *Challenger* reached Valparaiso Nov. 19. The *Fantome* has orders to leave Panama in March next, and proceed to Honolulu in order to relieve the *Myrmidon*, which returns to British Columbia. The *Peterel* comes home via Valparaiso and Coquimbo. The *Blanche* has arrived in the Medway after an eight years cruise in the Pacific, during which she visited nearly all the groups. A matter for the serious consideration of the British Admiralty is the numerous desertions from men-of-war on the Pacific Station. It appears that the *Repulse*, is over one hundred men short of her complement, and that since this ship left England in July 1872 nearly a new crew has been sent out at different times to make up for the desertions. The *Tenedos* with only 119 seamen and marines has lost fifty-five, and other vessels in proportion, so that the total number of desertions from English war ships on the Pacific during the last three years can not be far from five hundred. Little Hawaii with a population of only 57,000 will occupy the same area at the Centennial Exhibition (3888 sq. feet) as Ecuador, with over one million inhabitants, Hayti (572,000) will fill still less room. *Ka Moi* still lies at Rochester, where she went Nov. 16th, to repair the damages arising from the collision reported in my last.

F. B.

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 26.

YESTERDAY His Majesty the King and suite paid a visit to Captain Ito and officers of the Japanese corvette *Tsukuba Kan*, on board that ship, which was dressed for the occasion. The King was received with manned yards, and a royal salute was fired on his departure.

THE *Gazette* of this week, in commenting on the fact that our exports are reported in the annual statistics to have been in excess of imports to the amount of $584,065, makes the fallacious deduction that, "The Kingdom, according to this statement, has added half a million to its resources and capital during 1875."

THE SUGGESTION has been made, and we understand will be acted on by the government, to appoint a number of honorary Commissioners to the Centennial Exhibition. We hear of several of our prominent residents as purposing to visit the United States during the next six months, the nomination of whom to the positions indicated, while it should prove advantageous to Hawaiian interests abroad, would afford to the persons thus honored a semi-official status that will be desirable.

ONE OF THE greatest leaks of the public service, in some countries, is in the system pursued in procuring supplies of goods or material needed for government purposes. It has become a proverb that governments in matters of bargain and sale, are liable to be worse cheated than anybody else, and whenever a government contract is given out the general thought is that it is a "job," out of which the lucky one who gets it is to make money and get the advantage of the employer. It is notorious that the American general government and city corporations have been served thus, to an enormous extent, and it is a sad commentary on public morals to have to admit the prevalence of the sentiment, acted out if not avowed, that it is no sin to cheat government. In Europe however, long experience has resulted in rigid system in these matters, whereby cheating the government is comparatively rare. There is certainly no good reason, either moral or practical, why a government should not be as cheaply and honestly served when it goes to market as a private individual. And the likeliest way in which to secure such a result would seem to be the plan followed in England and to some extent in the United States of late, in procuring supplies or work done for purely government purposes, that is, to invariably advertise for tenders. In this way the chances for getting unfair prices out of the public purse are rendered small, and government is better served every way, while no accusation of favoritism can arise when everything to be bought or sold is offered to competition. The amount of money annually expended by the Hawaiian government for the purposes here indicated is quite large, in proportion to the revenue, and it may be very pertinently asked whether the economic plan should not be adopted here of advertising for tenders for supplies for support of prisoners, the leper asylum, the military, etc., etc.

WITH THE increased solicitude which has become so manifest of late in the foreign community for the preservation and recuperation of the Hawaiian people, there is also to be noticed a growing conviction in the minds of the thinking friends of the race that the causes of sudden death among them are too little inquired into. A coroner's inquest or a *post mortem* examination, except in cases of known murder, are rare incidents in these islands, whereas in other countries they are the rule instead of the exception. Notably is this so in the Australian colonies, where as we read in the public prints about every case of sudden death is investigated by a coroner's jury—and the same may be said of the practice in California. In these islands, however, we frequently hear of apparently healthy people—generally natives—dying quite suddenly and being expeditiously put out of sight without the slightest inquiry made by the authorities as to how or by what means they came to their end.

One day during the past week there died within a short distance of this office, a pretty young native woman, who the day before was apparently in robust health. No inquiry whatever was officially made as to the cause of death. But it transpired that she had been *enceinte*, and hints were dropped that an abortionist had been employed. Of course it is not known how much of truth there may have been in the latter rumor, but we are told it is a fact that the woman died after prematurely giving birth to a dead infant. Here was a young and healthy female, who had she lived might have become the mother of a numerous offspring, thus ultimately cut off. Surely it was worth the trouble of an investigation to show whether or not this valuable life had been sacrificed to foul play. It is a fair conclusion that, so long as we continue to dispense with coroner's inquests, those pests the native *kahunas* will continue their murderous work among the people, unpunished and unobstructed.

KAPIOLANI PARK.

As an evidence of public spirit and a good movement in the direction of enhancing the attractions of Honolulu as a place of resort for travellers, we are pleased to note the inception of a new enterprise, to be known as the "Kapiolani Park and Fair Ground Association." The Association is to consist of two hundred subscribers, at fifty dollars each. The location of the proposed Park is some 200 acres of land, mostly belonging to the crown, extending from the base of Diamond Head towards Waikiki, and from the sea beach inland, a level tract, and forming altogether a most advantageous site for a public park, including a race course, and beach-lots for cottages or bathing boxes. The park will be about thirty minutes drive from the Post-office, and when it is improved as contemplated, with trees and shrubbery and roads laid out, we shall have a desideratum the need of which has long been apparent—a pleasant resort, during the summer months, and not too far from town. We understand that arrangements have been made with the proper authorities for a thirty years lease of the ground, and that as soon as the required number of subscribers have been enrolled a meeting will be called with a view to organization and the immediate commencement of operations. In the meantime the Provisional Committee have suggested the name of the Queen of Hawaii nei as a fitting title for the new park. Mr. A. Herbert, at the Hawaiian Hotel, is secretary pro tem. of the Association, and is ready to afford any further information as to the new enterprise, and to receive the names of subscribers.

CHARITY.—The calls which are made upon our community to contribute something "for sweet charity's sake" are neither few nor far between; and to our credit it should be said such calls generally meet with a prompt response. The last appeal was on behalf of the native families burned out by the fire on the premises of the Minister of the Interior, when not far from $300 was contributed.

THE METRIC SYSTEM.

The standard of the metric system is the metre, which in length is equal to 39.37079 inches; it is the ten millionth part of a quadrant of the earth's meridian, or the distance from the equator to the poles. The system is decimal, and all denominations increase or decrease uniformly by ten, instead of according to the older and arbitrary method with its varying scale, still in common use.

The unit of linear measurement of Great Britain and the United States is identical, and is the yard of 36 inches. The yard is determined from a pendulum vibrating seconds of time in a vacuum at the latitude of London and at the level of the sea. The standard yard is a brass rod, made at the temperature of 62° of the Fahreinheit thermometer. Should the standard yard ever be lost, it could be again recovered by resorting to the same experiment from which it was originally derived.

The measure of weight and capacity is derived from the standard in the following manner: A cubic inch of distilled water, weighed in air at a temperature of 62° Fahreinheit with the barometer at 30 inches, is equal to 252 grains nearly: 5,760 of these grains are equal to one troy pound, and 7,000 to one pound avoirdupois. For capacity we have the gallon, equal to 277,274 cubic inches of distilled water, which weighs 10lbs avoirdupois. The U. S. gallon is 231 cubic inches, and weighs 8,339 pounds avoirdupois. Thus we see that between the British gallon and that of the United States there is a difference of nearly two pounds, and so with other measures. These discrepancies often cause considerable embarrassment to trade, by the complex calculations they involve in their reduction from one to the other, and the great desideratum now looked for by intelligent people is some plan whereby uniformity, simplicity and scientific precision may be obtained; and in the metric system, if it is once universally adopted, all these indications will be fulfilled. Although used in France prior to the year 1840, it was then made compulsory, and has since been made so in other important countries. It was legalized in England in the year 1864; in the United States in 1866; and in Germany in 1868; and is destined ere long, with intelligence and progress, to become of universal application.

The plea sometimes uttered against its adoption in certain countries, that it would create confusion, can no longer be held as valid, as, to be singular in this respect, will hereafter be the very cause of that against which the cry is uttered. With us who really have no standard of our own, but derive our scale of measure from that of other countries, it will be particularly to our interest to keep pace with them in this direction.

We would not advise that the metric system be made compulsory, but that it be legalized, as it has been in Great Britain and the United States, until by familiarity with its use we have become sufficiently convinced of its benefits as to render such compulsion desirable. It is very probable that its full adoption will be accomplished in the United States within the present year; as the leading scientists and artizans are very generally agreed as to the desirability of such a project. The American Metrological Society has lately issued a circular urging the full adoption of the system after July 4th, 1876; this circular is signed by the leading architects, engineers, and scientists of the country.

Not long since, the committee on "Uniformity of Weights and Coins, in the interest of Science," at a meeting of the British Association, submitted their report to the Society, therein urging in the strongest terms, the full and legal introduction of the metric system in Great Britain and all her colonies. Especial stress was laid upon the actual necessity of adopting some system of international uniformity in coinage and postal weights, and it was strongly urged by the committee (as it had also been by the Royal Commission) that another international Congress be speedily held to consider the scheme. The system had been tried with great success in India, and efforts had been made to procure its adoption in the colonies. Chambers of Agriculture and Commerce, (including the Barnstable Farmers' Club) had petitioned Parliament in favor of a uniform system of weights and measures.

It will be seen by the foregoing statements, that the French system of weights and measures is rapidly becoming popular among the intelligent of all countries. For those who may be ignorant of the subject, we will briefly consider its nature, and the language of its various denominations. As before stated, the metre is the unit or base of the whole system and is the only arbitrary one it contains; from this, as a standard, all other weights and measures are by comparison derived, every step being taken regularly by the scale of ten, and therefore noted decimally.

The names of the *higher* denominations are formed by prefixing the different *units* with the Greek numerals, *dec'a*, *hec'to*, *kil'o*, and *myr'ia*, denoting respectively, 10, 100, 1000, 10,000; as dec'ameter, hec'tometer, kil'ometer, myr'iameter.

The names of the *lower* denominations are formed by prefixing to the units the Latin numerals, *dec'i*, *cen'ti* and *milli*, which are respectively 1-10, 1-100, 1-1000; as *decimeter*, *centimeter*, and *millimeter*. When once this brief and simple nomenclature is learned, the difficulties of the metric system will have vanished, as then our computations are made by multiplying or dividing by ten. As the *square* is the unit of our measure of area, so is the *arc* the unit of the same in metric calculations, and is equal to a square decimeter and contains 100 square meters. The measure of capacity and weight is derived from the linear unit as follows: A cubic *centimeter* of distilled water at its maximum density, at the temperature of 39.5° Fahrenheit, is the unit of weights, and is called a *gramme*, which is divided decimally above and below. A cubic *decimetre* is called a *litre*, and is the unit of the measure of capacity, and is divided in the same manner.

The following is a comparison of weights and measures: One pound avoirdupois is equal to 453.25 *gramme;* an ounce to 28.328 *gramme*, and a drachm to 1.77 *gramme*. In liquid measure the French and United States are compared as follows: The millilitre is equal to 16.23 minims, or .0610 cubic inches; the centilitre to 2.70 drachms or .6103 cubic inches; the decilitre to 3.38 fl. ounces or 6.102 cubic inches; the litre is a little more than a quart of United States measure, and the decalitre a fraction over 2¼ gallons, so that a gallon would be nearly half a litre.

A RESIDENT of Honolulu visiting Maui thus speaks of the scenery:

"Never dawned a more beautiful morning than this upon the slopes of Haleakala. Early a belt of snow white clouds lay along the mountain side from Ulupalakua to Puuneneau, and stretched into the Koolau woods. When the sun was fairly up over the hills so that the light struck down across plains and vallies from mountain top to the cane fields of Makawao, that snowy girdle shone with a splendor brighter than any coronal that ever decked a monarch's Crown. Mountains are Kings, and Haleakala is one of the grandest. I never tire of watching it by day or night. The play of the sunlight over its "rock-ribbed" peaks and grassy dells is beautiful; and the piling up of the storm-clouds like the battlements of contending armies upon its summit is sublime. One feels lifted nearer to God on the Mountains. I tell you I love old Haleakala. I glory in these ancient forests with their hanging vines and moss covered branches that have battled for ages with the elements. If they could only speak what a story they would tell. I am going to the forest to-day, and I wish you were here to go with me. What a high time we would have.

For Philadelphia.

Objects of manufacture and curiosities intended for the Centennial Exhibition are being collected by the Commissioners, to be in readiness for forwarding by the March steamer. As soon as the Catalogue is completed we shall publish it in full. We learn from Mr. Hitchcock, the Commissioner appointed to proceed to Philadelphia, that it is the intention to photograph the Hawaiian Department, when in position, so that we that stay at home may see what sort of an appearance is made abroad for our island kingdom. The beautiful map of the islands which has been executed by the Government Surveyors, and finished by Mr. H. Giles in a very superior manner, is for exhibition at Philadelphia; and it has been decided, upon the recommendation of Mr. Hitchcock made some time since, to have it engraved. Capt. James Makee and other planters have sent handsomely prepared specimens of their best washed sugars—and we all know what that means. Some magnificent specimens of our furniture woods are receiving the final polish at Fisher's cabinet maker's shop - among them a large centre-table containing one thousand different pieces of island woods, tastefully arrainged and inlaid on the top: this is the work of Mr. G. M. Brown, of this city. The cabinet of native Hawaiian birds very ingeniously and artistically arranged by Mr. Mills of Hilo, Hawaii, and loaned to the Commission, is a beautiful and interesting affair; we miss however, one bird, which from the fact that it is peculiar to these islands should not be omitted—the Hawaiian goose. Gov. Kapena sends from Lahaina a stick of sugar cane, twenty-six feet in length and said to be three years old. It does *not* measure seven inches in diameter, as the *Gazette* says, but nearer three and a half inches, being about ten in circumference. Our contemporary evidently wants to excite the Louisiana planters into pulling up stakes and coming here to raise cane. Some good specimens of the different varieties of our average field cane is also to be sent. Altogether, a very creditable showing will be made from Hawaii nei at the Centennial—to say nothing of the numerous specimens of the *genus homo* that we hear are proposing to go.

American Relief Fund.

The 12th Annual Meeting of the Subscribers to the above, took place on Tuesday evening last, the 22d inst. The attendance, though not full, was better than the previous year. The President, A. J. Cartwright, Esq., made the usual report of the operations of the Society during the past year, by which it appeared that the sum of $875 had been disbursed for relief, and that the sum of $332.61 only remained on hand. The circular which was issued last year, had not resulted, as had been hoped, in inducing many Americans residing on the other islands to become subscribers to the fund, but as before, the subscribers are nearly all residents of Honolulu. There are at present three beneficiaries on the list, receiving relief.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

American Relief Fund, in account with Chas. R. Bishop, Dr.

To Cash expended for Relief and Burial of No	44	$176 00
" " " Burial	" 80	5 00
" " " Relief	" 76	180 00
" " "	" 77	365 00
" " "	" 78	70 00
" " "	" 37	40 00
" " "	" 79	21 00
" " "	" 38	10 00
Expenses Printing Circulars		16 00
		$891 00

CONTRA.

By Cash Balance Feb 22d 1875	$303 61
" For Annual Subscribers	718 00
" Life Members	175 00
" Interest earned	27 00
	$1,223 61
Balance on hand	$ 332 61

[Signed] C. R. BISHOP, Treasurer.

After reading and adopting the report, the Society proceeded to the election of officers for the ensuing year, which resulted in the re-election of the former incumbents, as follows:

President—Alex. J. Cartwright.
Vice President—Rev. Dr. Samuel C. Damon.
Secretary & Treasurer—Hon. Chas. Read Bishop.
Relief Committee—Jacob Brown, J. M. Oat, sen., George W. Houghtailing.

The following is a list of the subscribers:

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

J B Atherton, R Briggs, C R Bishop, Jacob Brown, B F Bolles, Benezo Bishop, John Brewer, W Bartholomew, W Babcock, W Bates, — Brown, A J Cartwright, H A P Carter, W H Cornwell, O G Clifford, J H Coney, S C Damon, E C Damon, S M Damon, J G Dickson, B F Dillingham, D Dayton, J O Dominis, H Dimond, — Doane, D N Fitiner, D Foster, T Foster, J C T Gulick, G W Glover, C C Harris, H T B Harris, U S N., H R Hollister, J A Hopper, E O Hall, W W Hall, G W Houghtailing, A S Hartwell, Allan Herbert, J H Hare, A F Judd, G W G Jones, P C Jones, A J Kinney, J S Lemon, M Louiseon, L McCully, E C McCandles, M McInerny, J M Oat, B Oudt, W C Parke, J H Paty, H A Pierce, U S M R, A W Pierce, Ira Richardson, C E Richardson, C H Rose, W H Reed, A W Stillman, H L Sheldon, J Mott Smith, J C Scott, U S Consul, H M Whitney, C E Williams, J S Walker, W M Wilbur, B Whitney, W H Young, L Zublin.

LIFE MEMBERS.

E P Adams, J W Austin, C Brewer of Boston, J S Christie jr, W Goodale, M Lewis, L Marchant, F S Pratt, Rev J F Pogue, C A Williams, C H Wetmore, M D, S G Wilder, S N Castle, G P Castle, W R Castle, J B Castle.

MEMBERS DECEASED—E H Boyd, W Hughes, Jas L Lewis, R H Stanley.

LEFT THE ISLANDS—E P Doran, U S N.

C. H. DICKEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND
Agent to receive acknowledgements of Labor Contracts for the District of Makawao.
☞ Will practice on Maui only.
Blank Labor Contracts, approved form, and Stamped Paper constantly on hand.
☞ Residence, Haiku, Maui. fe26 1y

S. MAGNIN,
NO. 54 Fort Sreet, Odd Fellow's Hall.
General Merchandise, Fancy Dry Goods, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c., &c. fe26 1y

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN trespassing on the land known as KAHIKINUI, Island of Maui; and notice is hereby given that thirty days from this date all cattle and horses found trespassing on said land will be dealt with according to law.
Honolulu, Feb 21, 1867. fe26 1m* M. PICO, C. SILVA & CO.

FOUNTAIN RESTAURANT
—AND—
BOARDING HOUSE
46 Hotel Street, near Fort,
MEALS AT ALL HOURS
From 6 A. M. to 10 P. M.
Board, $4.50 to $5,
PER WEEK.
Regular Meals, down stairs, 25 cts.
SEPARATE DINING ROOM FOR LADIES.
☞ Yard Room for Horses.
WE WILL ENDEAVOR TO PLEASE THE PEOPLE
CALL AND SEE.
KIBBY & DEWING, Managers.
fe26 3m

OX BOWS, OX BOWS!
IRON OX BOWS!
MADE FROM IRON PIPING; ONE PAIR will last for years, to be had cheap. Orders from the other islands promptly attended to.
J. T. CHAYTER.
fe19 1m Next Custom House.

ROOM WANTED!
A PLAIN FURNISHED AIRY ROOM, for two quiet ladies, in a quiet house. Please address H. Y. immediately at the office of this paper.
fe26 1t

Horse and Carriage for Sale!
SEPARATELY OR TOGETHER.
The Carriage is a double one. The Horse is young, kind, well-trained to harness. For particulars enquire of CAPT. BENJ. WHITNEY.
Honolulu, Feb. 26, 1876. fe26 1m*

NOTICE.
DR. J. MOTT SMITH will act for me with full power of Attorney, during my absence from the kingdom. H. R. HITCHCOCK.
Honolulu, Feb. 26th, 1876. fe26 2t*

HONOLULU ICE MANUFATORY!
ICE WILL BE DELIVERED EACH MORNING to all parties wishing the same,
AT 2 1-2 CENTS PER POUND!
All orders given the Carrier, or left at the office, will be filled the following morning.
No Ice Delivered in the Afternoon!
☞ Ice can be obtained in any quantity, from 5 pounds upwards, at the
"Ice House," in the Lumber Yard of Wilder & Co.
PRICE, 3 CENTS PER POUND.
Any shortness of weight, or want of politeness on the part of my employees, I ask to be reported at the office.
☞ Ice bills are payable on demand.
SAM'L G. WILDER, Proprietor.
fe26 tf

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.
TWO SMART, INTELLIGENT LADS, TO LEARN the printing business, at this office.

NOTICE.
A REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING of the Board of Trustees of the Queen's Hospital will be held at the Room of the Chamber of Commerce on SATURDAY, March 4th, 1876, at 11 A. M.
Per Order,
fe29 2t F. A. SCHAEFER, Sec'y.

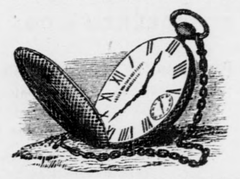
WM. WEIGHT,
SHIP & GENERAL BLACKSMITH!
Shop on Judd Wharf,
Next to Captain Oat's Sail-Loft. Honolulu, H. I.
CARRIAGE REPAIRING done, and
All kinds of Blacksmith Work
For Ship or Shore on reasonable terms and with dispatch.
CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE
BEST BAR IRON!
Nuts, Washers, &c.,
fe26] At the Lowest Market Rates. [1y

List of Advertised Letters.

REMAINING IN THE GENERAL POST OFFICE, Honolulu, February, 1876.

Armstrong, Wm.	Mitchell, J R 2
Aston, Frank B	Matter, Michael
Ahem, Michael	Man, Wm
Aiken, Geo E	Martensen, Hans
	McDonough, John R 4
Bensch, W J	
Bruening, E W 2	Norris, Saml
Bennett, C C	
Brightman, Joseph 2	Ochs, Fredrick M
Brown, Geo	
	Parkinson, Wm
Chase, H L 4	Philbrook, A K 5
Caverly, Richard 3	Pendegress, Peter
Clifford, Arthur	Pulcken, T S 3
Copenhagen, L	Parker, Wm
Crane, Geo W	Pearson John W
Coles, W H	
Coffin, Mr	Rickard, W H
Cavill, Geo	Richter, J
	Robineson, G
Davis, Solomon	Richardson, Isaac
Duffy, Wm 2	Richards, J C
Doiron, A 2	Rodgers, Bernard
Doiron, J J	
Dudley, Mrs F N 3	Swain, Nelson, 3
Donovan, Thimothy	Shillaber, C P 3
	Street, C H
Fancher, Wm	Senell, Mr
Ferrier, W I	Spencer, J R
Fowler, G W 2	Smithers, C R
	Stuart, Joseph
Gallagher, Chas	
Gas Com., Honolulu 2	Turner, W T
Gower, M M	Telford, Wm
Gray, Wm	Thomas, W H
Heustis, Geo	Vanner, M
Harris, Robert	
Hook, John	Waterspout, S K
	Wright Williams & Co,
Kelley, Dr M A	Williamson, J
	Whalon, J H
Lester, Capt A W	Webb, Henry H
L S	Williams, Geo R
	Webb, Edmund Tom

☞ Persons inquiring for letters in this list are requested to ask for ADVERTISED LETTERS.
e19 3t A. P. BRICKWOOD, Postmaster General.


DIAMONDS! DIAMONDS!!
CALL AT S. K. RAWSON'S, No. 17 Merchant Street, and look at the
LARGEST AND FINEST ASSORTMENT OF DIAMOND JEWELRY
ever exhibited in Honolulu. fe19 tf

CONSULAR NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM HONOLULU, M. PERNET will attend to the business of this Consulate at the French Chancellerie, between the hours of 10 and 12 every day. Entrance on Punchbowl Street.
THEO. BALLIEU,
ja15 tf Consul and Commissioner of France.

TO LET.
THAT VERY DESIRABLE DWELLING and Premises, No. 150 Nuuanu Avenue, containing parlors, dining room, bedroom, dressing room,—China and clothes closets on first floor,—basement under all; three rooms on second floor, kitchen and pantry connected, also with basement beneath,—bathing and washroom, carriage house, stable, fowl house, &c., in order. Apply to J. H. WOOD.
ALSO—The Cottage and Premises adjoining, with six rooms,—kitchen, bathroom, servants room, store room, stable, and carriage house. au14 tf

NOTICE.
THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that JOSEPH DUCHALSKY has no authority to sell any Leather or material made at the KALAUAO TANNERY, nor to incur any expenditure on account of the same except through the undersigned.
J. I. DOWSETT.
Honolulu, March 17, 1873. 909

STAMP COLLECTORS NOTICE!
WANTED USED AND UNUSED SANDWICH ISLAND STAMPS. Cash or Exchange.
Address DUNN & BORDWELL,
fe12 1m* P. O. Box 11 San Francisco Call.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 31st ult. In consequence thereof, all outstanding bills are required to be settled WITHOUT DELAY. Mr. W. Johnson being authorized to receipt for same.
JOHN McCOLGAN,
WM. JOHNSON.
Honolulu, Feb. 1st, 1876. je12 4t

NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THIS Kingdom, Mrs. J. H. Black holds a power of attorney to transact any business on my account.
Feb. 4th, 1876. (fe5) J. H. BLACK.

NOTICE
I, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE AUthorized Mr. R. F. BICKERTON, to collect all monies due me in Honolulu, and to enforce the payment of same if necessary. (fe5 1m) G. TROUSSEAU, M. D.

Russian Caviar and Roedreu
Champagne,
AT THE HOTEL.
tf

BALTIMORE OYSTERS!
FRESH FROM THE FACTORY OF LOUIS McMurray & Co., received per Ceylon, in cases of two dozen each—600 Dozen—in one and two pound Cans.
For sale low by (au14) BOLLES & CO.

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED GIVES NOTICE that he intends to be absent from the Kingdom for a time, and therefore wishes a settlement of outstanding accounts due him at the ADVERTISER Printing Office, (up to and including Dec. 31st, 1875,) as early as possible. Mrs. J. H. Black, at the Fort Street Store, and Mr. Henry Smith, Jr., at the ADVERTISER Office, are authorized to give receipts.
Jan. 28th 1876. (Ja29 1m) J. H. BLACK.

THE PAPYROGRAPH!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE RECEIVED the agency of the above New and Valuable Invention,—Printing from paper manuscript—which is now recognized as one of the most useful inventions of the age. It is useful for merchants, lawyers, school masters, clerks, &c.,—to all who require to multiply manuscripts.
Specimens can be seen at the office of the undersigned. For sale at reasonable rates.
fe5 F. T. LENEHAN & CO.

REAL ESTATE
FOR SALE!
A Very Desirable
FAMILY RESIDENCE!
—WITH—
Garden, Out Houses and every Convenience
FOR SALE CHEAP.—ALSO,
A VERY CONVENIENT COTTAGE!
Pleasantly located—Enquire of
ja1 3m C. S. BARTOW.

WATCHES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY!
—AND—
Silver Ware!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ON HAND THE FOLLOWING LINE OF
FINE GOLD AND SILVER WARES!
CONSISTING OF
Ladies and Gents Superior Cluster and Solitaire Diamond Rings,—a Full Line,
Ladies and Gents Emerald, Ruby and Garnet Rings,
Ladies French Sapphire Rings, a Full Line of Asstd. Rings.
LADIES' GOLD WATCHES!
Stem & Key Winder, both French & American,
Ladies Gold Opera Chains,
Ladies Neck Chains,
Ladies Gold and Silver Thimbles,
Gents' Gold and Silver Watches
STEM AND KEY WINDER,
Including the Celebrated E. Howard & Co., Appleton, Tracy & Co., and all the other Renowned Makers.
Gold Lockets and Chains, Gold Charms,
Gold Pens, Massive Gold Bracelets,
Gold Breastpins, (Ladies and Gents)
Gold Ear Rings, Gents Gold & Silver Chains,
Solid Silver Table Forks & Spoons,
Solid Silver Dessert Forks and Spoons,
Solid Silver Tea Spoons, Solid Silver Sugar Shells,



JUST A VERY FEW ADDITIONAL ARTICLE
From chronicling America.com
RELATING TO ALLEN HERBERT & GAYS
many many more to be found

The Pacific commercial advertiser Honolulu -TPCAH
Honolulu Star-Bulletin-HSB
The Hawaiian star-THS
Sunday advertiser-SA
Honolulu, Hawaii territory-HHT
Evening bulletin, Honolulu-EBH

TPCAH August 5, 1910 “Honeymoon cottage has new owner”
TPCAH December 5, 1908 “Alan Herbert imports a fine automobile”
HSB July 17, 1915 “Society column”
THS November 27, 1909 “Society column”
SA March 22 1908 “society column”
TPAH may 9, 1908 “Walking club without dues”
HHT November 23, 1908 Medicos plunge into a pool”
TPCAH November 23, 1908 “Physicians having an outing at Weatherly as guests of Dr. Humphris”
SA August 7, 1910 Hawaii col-why lovely included in long poem of Hawaii
SA February 5 1905 “Seeing Honolulu”- coach trips
SA September 13, 1908 “Society notes”
THS November 27, 1909 “Society column”
HSB August 12, 1916 “Society column”
TPCAH November 6, 1908 “local Brevities Col”
SA November 22, 1908 “Today's program”
SA March 5, 1905 “Society columns”
SA April 16,1905 “Society columns”
TPCAH may 7, 1908 “Pedestrians to sports be boom into popularity”
HSB August 19, 1916 “Famous opera singer is on her way to the islands”
SA August 26, 1906 “Society column”
TPCAH June 13, 1907 business locals: column
TPCAH June 24, 1907 “country home for sale”
TPCAH June 18, 1919 local Bevities col
TPCAH November 18, 1919 Medicos will be in Conclave”
HSB July 18, 1914 “Society column”
HS November 16, 1906 “Allen Herbert big Pacification feast”
TPCAH may 5 1899 “Food in Hawaii”
TPCAH June 13, 1907 local Brevities col
SA September 13, 1909 “society notes”
HSB August 12, 1916 “Society column”
SA March 5, 1905 “Social column”
HS October 17, 1998 AD: Allen selling horses and cows

~~PROPERTY OF PARTICULAR~~

NAME: The estate in upper Kalihi Valley is known as "Kailiili", the name given to it by the late internationally famous floral painter Lillie Cox Torrey since the synonym of the premises is the mountain waterfall and pool.

~~TITLE:~~ ~~Land Court title.~~

~~TOTAL AREA: 4.4 acres.~~

LOCATION: 3148 Upper Kalihi Valley Road, at end of two line.

~~SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENTS:~~

a. On the mauka side, west and to the rear of the property, is the four-lane divided highway of Kalihi Tunnel Approach Road to the Wilson Tunnel, connecting with the juncture of Kamehameha Highway with directions to Kaneohe Marine Base and Kailua.

b. Across this same Kalihi Tunnel Approach Road, to the west, is the Honolulu water shed forest reserve, where no building whatsoever is allowed, and the same is virgin forest.

c. The Upper Kalihi Valley Road, or Kalihi Street, is to be realigned and widened so as to connect with the Kalihi Tunnel Approach Road about one mile further into the valley. The realignment of Kalihi street on the east side of the property will result in an abandoned highway remnant of about an acre, giving the owner preferential rights to purchase.

INCOME: Present facilities command rentals in the reasonable amount of $1200 per month.

VALUES IN KALIHI: No other comparable area in Hawaii has sky-rocketed as values in Kalihi Valley, but this estate will virtually be left intact because in that area the forest water shed reserve on the west and the remnant of about an acre to the east will afford a greater seclusion. The subdivision now pending on the south is sufficiently hidden by the forest. An acre of raw land along the Kalihi Tunnel Road was reportedly sold for about $32,000.00.

HISTORY: Eighty-five years ago this idyllic river site was the scene of the Royal Hawaiian Hotel -- and the celebrated resort of Kalakaua and industrial-political leaders, including Speaker Joe Cannon of Congress. Its history has been one of hostelry and the center of the artistic colony of Hawaii.

Fact Sheet From 1956

Seeing Honolulu

Series of

8 Coaching Trips 8

Thursday, January 26th,
Kapiolani Park, Camp McKinley, Diamond Head Drive.
Territory Stables Coach—
23 Passengers.

Tuesday, January 31st,
Through Nuuanu Avenue to the Pali.
Club Stables Wagonette—
16 Passengers.

Saturday, February 4th,
Moanalua Estate to Salt Lake.
Stockyards Stable Coach—
23 Passengers.

Tuesday, February 7th,
Punchbowl Crater, Lunalilo Home, Manoa Valley.
American Stables Surrey—
14 Passengers.

Friday, February 10th,
Kaimuki, Waialae and Niu.
Club Stables Wagonette—
16 Passengers.

Tuesday, February 14th,
Tantalus Drive.
American Stables Surrey—
14 Passengers.

Friday, February 17th,
Kamehameha Schools, Bishop Museum, Kalihi Valley to Waikele.
Stockyards Stable Coach—
23 Passengers.

Tuesday, February 21st,
Moanalua Estate to Polo Grounds and Golf Links.
Territory Stables Coach—
23 Passengers.

$1.00 Ticket for any Drive $1.00

Book for seat at HOTEL OFFICES, TRENT & CO.,
or HAWAII PROMOTION COMMITTEE.

pg 1 → Next pg



The officers of the U. S. S. Petrel and Concord, now in port, are enjoying the society of friends they have made during their short stay.

Miss Blanche Cornwell, who left on the Australia Thursday for a visit in California, will be absent for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Carter gave a dinner to Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Adams Saturday evening. There were present Misses Pauahi Judd, Madeline Hartwell, Belle Carter and Wm. Lewers.

Among those present on the courts of the Pacific Tennis Club Ladies' Day, Wednesday, were Mrs. H. Focke, Miss Moulder, Misses May Atkinson, Molly Atkinson, the Misses King and Miss May Hart.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Von Holt gave a farewell dance to A. F. Knudsen at their home in Waikiki Monday evening. There were over fifty guests present. The Kawaihau club furnished music for dancing on the lanai.

Mrs. Hermann Focke gave a farewell luncheon for Mrs. A. S. Willis Wednesday. Those present were Mrs. Neumann, Mrs. Bruce Cartwright, Mrs. T. R. Walker, Mrs. Ellis Mills, Mrs. Harris and Miss Moulder. The decorations were in pink.

Miss Rudolph Spreckles and her sister, Miss Joliffe, of San Francisco, returned on the Claudine after a pleasant visit on Spreckelsville Plantation. They will remain in Honolulu until the departure of the O. & O. S. S. China, upon which steamer they will leave for their home.

CHURCH SERVICES.

Sunday, April 19.

Central Union Church, corner Beretania and Richard streets, Douglas P. Birnie, minister.—Services Sunday, April 19th—9:55 a. m., Sunday School and Bible classes; 11 a. m., public worship and sermon; 3:30 p. m., Junior Christian Endeavor; 6:30 p. m., Y. P. S. C. E. prayer meeting, "Heroes of Missions"; 7:30 p. m., anniversary service of the "Sons of the American Revolution." Mrs. Montague-Turner will sing. Sunday Schools: Japanese in the lyceum at 10 a. m., Portuguese on Miller street and Hotel-street Mission at 2:30 p. m. Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., prayer meeting. Monthly service by and for the young people. A cordial welcome for all at every service.

The services of the Second Congregation, St. Andrew's Cathedral, will be as follows: 9:45 a. m., morning prayer with sermon; Te Deum, Woodward, in E flat; Jubilante, Taylor, in F; Hymns 139 and 266; Anthem, "They Have Taken Away My Lord," by Stainer. 6:30 p. m., evening prayer with sermon; hymns 217, 125 and 19.

Christian Church, on Alakea, near King street. T. D. Garvin, Pastor. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Sermon by the pastor at 11 a. m. Subject: "In View of the Past what are the Duties of the Present?" Young People's meeting, 6:30 p. m. Sermon at 7:30 p. m. Subject: "The Great Number that Will Be Saved." Reception of members at the morning service.

Kawaiahao—Rev. H. H. Parker, pastor. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Morning topic, "The Mission of Sorrow." Evening Topic, "Jesus at the Grave of Lazarus."

Sunday Salvation Army services, Hotel and Nuuanu streets—Knee drill, 7 a. m.; holiness meeting, 11 a. m.; meeting on "Adams," 11 a. m.; Junior Soldiers' meeting, 2 p. m.; free and easy, 3 p. m.; 7 p. m., open air; 7:30 p. m., at hall. Subject of talk, "The Lion's Den." Captain H. M. Minton.

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CRAYON PORTRAIT
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$15.00
J. J. WILLIAMS
4237-3m

BY AUTHORITY.

ACT 11.

AN ACT

TO AMEND SECTION 12 OF ACT 8 OF THE ACTS OF THE EXECUTIVE AND ADVISORY COUNCILS OF THE REPUBLIC OF HAWAII, APPROVED OCTOBER 4, 1894, RELATING TO ELECTIONS AND CONTESTED SEATS IN THE LEGISLATURE.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the Republic of Hawaii:

Section 1. Section 12 of Act 8 of the Acts of the Executive and Advisory Councils of the Republic of Hawaii, entitled, "An Act relating to Elections and Contested Seats in the Leg-

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pg 2 The Pacific Commercial Advertiser Apr. 18, 1896

departure of the O. & O. S. S. China, upon which steamer they will leave for their home.

The Waikiki home of Col. W. F. Allen was a scene of brilliancy last night. The occasion was a supper and afterwards music, given for Miss Grace Birnie by Miss Belle Carter. There were present Mr. and Mrs. George Carter, the Misses Hartwell, Miss Fuller, R. C. Scott, W. Lewers, Geo. Potter, Armstrong Smith and others.

Miss Mabel Hartwell gave a luncheon for Miss Grace Birnie at her home, Nuuanu, Wednesday. There were present Mrs. Spreckles, Miss Joliffe, Mrs. E. R. Adams, Mrs. George Carter, Mrs. Alfred Carter, Misses Kate McGrew, Madeline Hartwell, Grace Richards, Pauahi Judd and Birnie. Music was enjoyed after luncheon.

A dinner to Captain Emory of the U. S. S. Petrel was given at the Wilder home, Waikiki, Friday evening. There were present Mrs. S. G. Wilder, Mr. and Mrs. George Carter, Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Wilder, Miss May Atkinson, Miss Molly Atkinson, Lieutenant N. Sargent and S. G. Wilder. The Kawaihau Club furnished delightful music for the occasion.

There have been no more agreeable residents in the diplomatic circles this year than the Hawaiian minister and Mrs. Hatch, at whose legation home, on 16th street, so many pleasant events have occurred, says the Washington Star. Mr. and Mrs .Hatch have not made their vacation plans yet, but wherever they go they will be a welcome acquisition to a summer colony.

The marriage of Miss Lillie Hart to Mr. Francis Gay at the home of the bride, Waikiki, yesterday afternoon, was a very quiet affair and was witnessed only by immediate members of the family. Rev. Alex Mackintosh officiated. After the ceremony the newly married couple were driven to the steamer Ke Au Hou, upon which vessel they, in company with Mr. Charles Gay, a brother of the bridegroom, left for Makaweli, Kauai, where Mr. and Mrs. Gay will make their future home. The very best wishes of the many friends of the bride and groom will attend them.

Wanted.

Some 300 children are wanted at the Junior Children's meeting at the Salvation Army hall, Hotel and Nuuanu streets, today, Saturday, April 18th. Your new captain wants to make your acquaintance. A rousing meeting will be held at 3 p. m. Be sure and come.

Section 1. Section 12 of Act 8 of the Acts of the Executive and Advisory Councils of the Republic of Hawaii, entitled, "An Act relating to Elections and Contested Seats in the Legislature," approved October 4, 1894, is hereby amended so that the same shall read as follows:

"Section 12. At the hearing the Court shall cause the evidence to be reduced to writing in full or sufficiently to ascertain all the facts involved, and shall thereupon give judgment, stating all findings of facts and the law thereupon, which shall then be transmitted in full to the Minister of the Interior. If such findings shall be that the election was invalid, or the seat vacant, a new election shall at once be ordered by said Minister, but in case the said Court shall decide which of the candidates have been elected, the said Minister shall forthwith sign and transmit to said candidate a certificate of election."

Section 2. This Act shall take effect from the date of its publication.

Approved this 13th day of April, A. D. 1896.

SANFORD B. DOLE,
President of the Republic of Hawaii.

ACT 12.

AN ACT

TO AMEND SECTION FIFTY-SIX OF CHAPTER FIFTY-SEVEN OF THE SESSION LAWS OF THE YEAR 1892, ENTITLED "AN ACT TO REORGANIZE THE JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT."

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the Republic of Hawaii:

Section 1. That Section fifty-six of Chapter fifty-seven of the Session Laws of the year 1892, entitled, "An Act to reorganize the Judiciary Department," be amended so as to read as follows:

"Section 56. Parties to causes pending before the Supreme Court shall be entitled to hearing before all of the Justices thereof, and may not be compelled to go to trial before less than the full number thereof; provided, however, that if any Justice of the Supreme Court shall be disqualified from sitting in any cause pending before the Supreme Court, or shall be unable to attend from sickness, accident, absence or any other reason, his place for the trial and determination of such cause shall be filled by one of the Circuit Judges who has had no connection with the said cause, either as counsel or in his official capacity, or by any competent and disinterested member of the bar of the Supreme Court thereunto authorized by the written request of the remaining Justices or Justice. Any decision, judgment, order of the Supreme Court, decree made or process issued by such Court so constituted, shall have the same force and effect as if it was made or issued by the Supreme Court sitting in full bench."

Section 2. This Act shall take effect from the date of its publication.

Approved this 13th day of April, A. D. 1896.

SANFORD B. DOLE,
President of the Republic of Hawaii.

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HOTEL S

Lillie Gay Torrey, Painter of Hawaiian Flowers

By Lorna Arlen



Anthuriums

Lillie Gay Torrey

HIGH UP IN Kalihi valley, in a delightful, rambling house surrounded by ferns, ti and ginger plants lives Lillie Gay Torrey, painter of Hawaiian flowers. The house is one in which Mrs. Torrey and her late husband lived many years ago, part of which they built themselves. After spending twenty years in New York, they returned to Hawaii about six years ago and found the house was available for purchase, so they installed themselves in their former home, revelling in its seclusion and the sound of Kalihi stream that rushes through the garden outside.

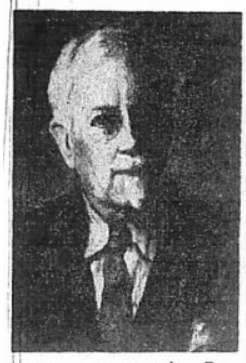
Her husband, George Burroughs Torrey, had a national reputation as a painter of portraits, land and seascapes but Mrs. Torrey has specialized in the painting of flowers. She works almost exclusively in oils, puts her expressions directly on canvas without drawings, and paints from memory after careful study. She has a highly developed intuitive sense and believes that artists should look within themselves for instruction, rather than depend on inspiration from the material world.

Since the start of the war, Mrs. Torrey has become interested in providing flower paintings for hospital rooms, either on a commission basis or by personal loan on her own part. Two of her panels are at the Schofield hospital, two at Kapiolani hospital and recently she was commissioned to do a series of flower paintings for rooms at St. Francis hospital.

The artist was born in Hawaii, her mother a Hawaiian and her father, Charles F. Hart, an Englishman. Her work reflects the Hawaiian's emotional feeling for the land and growing things, disciplined by the intellectual quality of her father's heritage.

Mrs. Torrey became the first American painter to be represented in New Zealand galleries when her painting, "Cannas," was purchased by the New Zealand Academy of Arts after a visit to Hawaii by Sir Cecil Leys, who persuaded the Academy to make the purchase. Her work has been exhibited frequently in Hawaii, and in Portland, Oregon, and New York City.

The Torrey Place—Old-Time Art Colony



George Burroughs Torrey, a self-portrait.

By JAMES HECKMAN

The so-called "old artists' colony" in Kalihi Valley rapidly is becoming an oasis in a desert of progress.

The four-and-one-half acre island of semi-tropical greenery and weathered buildings is surrounded by subdivisions and growling construction machinery.

At one time, the "colony" probably was the closest thing in Hawaii to a "court" for the Territory's artists.

The main house, a monolithic, multiple-story frame building perched above a pool formed by Kalihi Stream, was built in 1911 by the late Lillie Hart Gay Torrey.

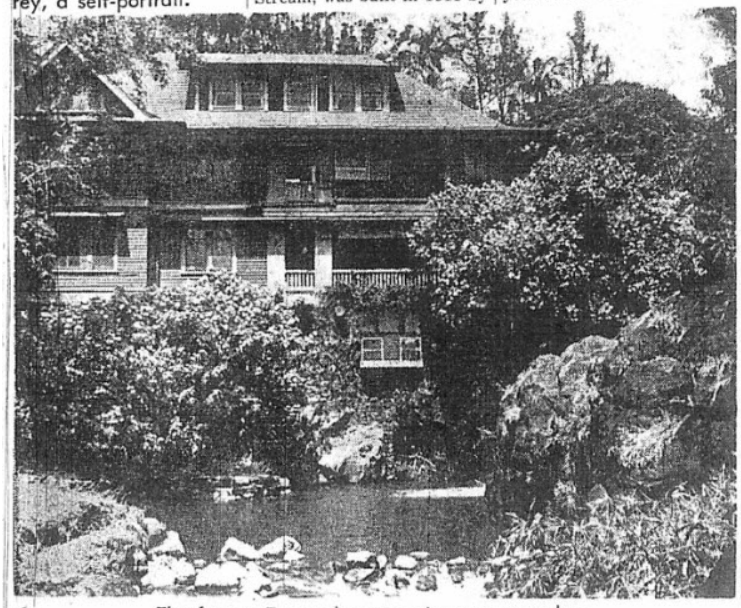
She was of Scotch-Hawaiian ancestry and considered one of Hawaii's finest painters of flowers.

Born at Kohala, Hawaii, she married artist George Burroughs Torrey, her second husband, when she was middle-aged.

Torrey died in 1942, four years before his wife.

THE PHOTOGRAPHS

The three pictures accompanying this feature are Star-Bulletin Photos by Warren Roll.



The former Torrey home as it appears today

He painted all U.S. presidents from Grover Cleveland to Franklin Roosevelt, the late King Edward of England, Prince Henry of Prussia and King George of Greece.

Some of his dark, dramatic seascapes, plus a self-portrait, hang in the "colony's" gloomy gallery. Beside them are a few of his wife's paintings. Most of his work is scattered throughout the Territory and the Eastern U.S.

PROPERTY SOLD

Francis E. Gay, Mrs. Torrey's son by her first marriage, recently sold the property to Dr. and Mrs. A. Leslie Vasconcellos.

The couple plan to keep the estate in its original form and perhaps add to the gallery, contents of which they purchased.

Although the estate is well-known as "the colony," only the pair of artists lived and worked there. But other Island and Mainland artists were frequent visitors.

OTHER BUILDINGS

Besides the main house and a building containing the gallery and a music room, the estate comprises a grass-thatched tea house and some smaller structures.

The music room and chambers of the main house are full of furnishings Mrs. Torrey collected around the world. Some of the wood pieces are victims of time and termites.

Unless the estate is someday subdivided (the present owners hope this won't happen) the "colony" will remain a sort of monument to Hawaii's kamaaina artists.



Mrs. Lillie Hart Gay Torrey, a formal portrait by her artist-husband.

Book Review

By Irene Kirk

6/14/58 5-A Fire hits historic home

Mafolo St., 50, said [illegible]

es Lift 's Clothes

ctor Russ Tamblyn lii yesterday after a st, wearing a bor-

s charcoal gray wool his gray trousers d silk shirt (and his and his return plane Los Angeles) were y yesterday while he Waikiki beach.

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YN and some friends TV's "Sheena, Queen ngle" Irish McCalla, end a night in Wai- a swim at Kuhio mblyn left his be- a friend's car parked ua Ave.

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y n, who recently "Peyton Place," and alla were passengers States Overseas Air- ugural flight to Ho- Tamblyn is a private to Ft. Sill, Okla., on after basic training.

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Kalihi Fire

(Continued from Page 1)

met and married Francis Gay.

Gay owned Kalihi Gardens, and there Lillie built her dream house, which she named Wailele. The gardens, probably more lush today than even in the early 1900s, spill over several acres of sloping land above Kalihi stream.

The Gays separated after nearly 30 years of marriage. Lillie went to New York.

* * *

GEORGE BURROUGHS TORREY was an established painter at the time he and Lillie, also interested in art, were married. Lillie decided to leave portraiture to him, and began concentrating on flowers.

The Torreys wanted to settle in Hawaii. Gay had died, and Mrs. Torrey bought back Wailele.

Although her husband set up his studio in Waikiki, Lillie turned her old home into a regular artists' colony, a meeting place for island and mainland talent.

Torrey died in 1941. Lillie lived on at Wailele until her own death, at the age of 85.

Driver Charged In Cycle Death

$1,075 cash bonds to stay out of jail.

THE SOLICITORS, representatives of a Denver publishing firm, had been given until 4:30 p.m. yesterday to raise the bonds after they had been surrendered by their bondsman. They appeared at District Court minutes before the deadline with the cash and their attorney, Hyman Greenstein.

The 11 men and women face a total of 114 charges of sidewalk solicitation. Bonds on each count were reduced from $10 to $25 Thursday by Magistrate Harry Steiner.

* * *

THE GROUP, according to Greenstein, made a private loan to raise cash for the bonds surrendered by the bondsman. The District Court case is scheduled for a hearing Thursday. A hearing in Federal Court on a companion case brought by Greenstein is scheduled for Friday, June 20.

Teen Traffic Group

An organizational meeting of the Teen-Age Traffic Safety Subcommittee will be held at 9 a.m. Monday at Iolani Palace.

The subcommittee, which will be composed of representatives of various Oahu high schools, will work with Governor Quinn's Advisory Committee on Traffic Safety.

Albert Bingham, committee director, will speak to the students at Monday's meeting.

12/14/58

Judge Buck

Related Story on Page A-6

The Honolulu Civil Service Commission was ordered yesterday to show cause why it should not reinstate Nesta Gallas as City personnel director.

In two separate rulings Judge Carrick H. Buck: (1) said yesterday morning that Mrs. Gallas has grounds for protesting her Dec. 16 ouster by (2) ordered the City four hours later to give reasons why Mrs. Gallas shouldn't have her job back.

But the first ruling was accompanied by Judge Buck's lifting of her order against commission appointment of a successor to Mrs. Gallas. And this gave the commission time enough before the second ruling to appoint Charles G. Clark, Kailua High School principal, as Mrs. Gallas' successor.

* * *

CLARK WAS SWORN in as City personnel director "effective immediately" at 5:37 p.m. by City Clerk Paul Chung in Mayor Blaisdell's office.

Norman Chung, City attorney, predicted that the City would be successful in presenting reasons for not reinstating Mrs. Gallas.

A hearing will be held before Judge Buck at 9 a.m. June 26 to give the city a chance to show cause why Mrs. Gallas should not have her job back.

* * *

THE FAST-MOVING series of events began at 3:09 a.m. when Judge Buck's decision was filed. She held Mrs. Gallas had "sufficient" reason to file suit against the commission.

But the judge said the former director was going about her appeal in the wrong manner and suggested she apply for a writ of mandamus to force the city to reinstate her.

* * *

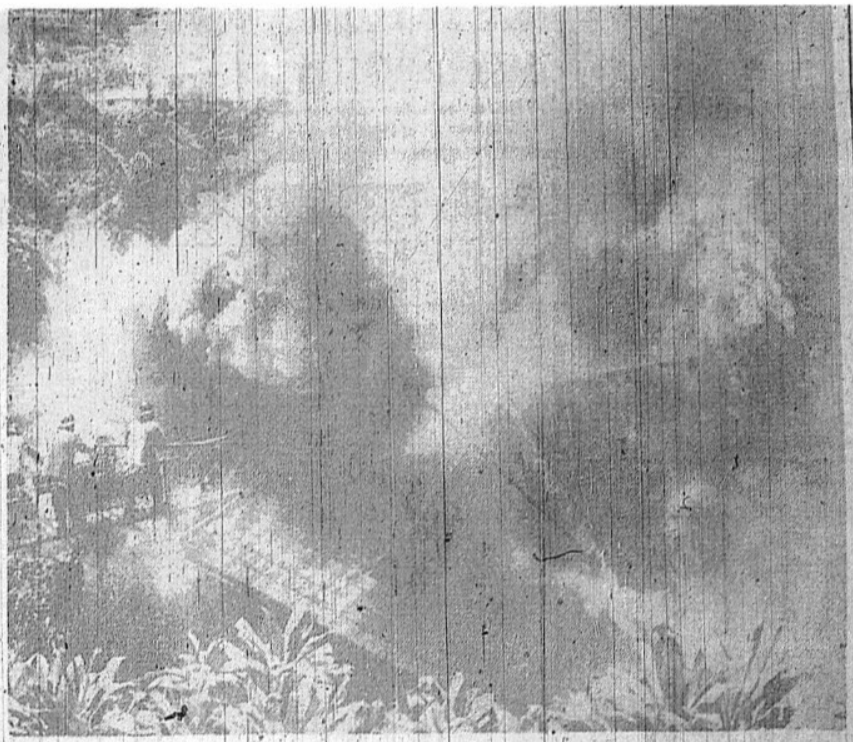
IT TOOK Mrs. Gallas' attorneys James H. Kano and Hiroshi Sakai less than four hours to have a writ drawn up. It was filed at 12:45 p.m. and in the hands of Chung within an hour.

Of all the complaints Mrs. Gallas had about her firing,

Continued on Page A-3, Col. 1

Where To Find It

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Business and Finance	14
Radio, TV Programs	9
Ship Calendar, News	4
Sports	10, 11
What To Do	7
FAMILY SECTION	
And Out The Other	1
Classified Ads	5, 7, 8
Comics	4, 5
Crossword Puzzle	4
Dear Abby	4
Editorials	2
Your Birthday	4



T. Umeda

Fire nibbles at history deep in Kalihi Valley.

Fire Hits Historic Home But Spares Art Collection

By SPENCE BRADY

The fire sirens that screamed up Kalihi Valley yesterday awoke in kamaainas memories of a vivid woman who led a vivid life in the old house that was burning.

Her name was Lillie Hart, then Lillie Gay, then Lillie Torrey. She was an artist, a good one although eclipsed by Torrey, who was a painter of royalty around the world.

* * *

LILLIE DIED in the fall of 1956. Part of the house she built in 1911 went up in flames yesterday, but most of the paintings which still hung in the gallery and main apartment, were saved.

The property, at 3148 Kalihi St., now is owned by Dr and Mrs. A. Leslie Vasconcellos. Along with the house, they bought paintings and occasional furniture left there after Mrs. Torrey's death.

In the main house today are three apartments. The downstairs ones have been occupied by the Vasconcelloses and their five children, and by Capt. Peter George, Schofield dentist, and Mrs. George, DPI dental hygienist.

The second floor apartment is the home of Franklin Dey McWayne Marine Supply office manager, and Mrs. Dey.

* * *

AT ABOUT 1:30 a.m. yesterday, fire was discovered in a closet of the George apartment. A 60-watt bulb continuously burned near the floor there, to prevent mold, Police Detective Eugene Schneider reported. Schneider believed clothing might have fallen onto the bulb.

Unexplained was the discovery indoors, after the fire, of a five-gallon tank which was believed to have contained kerosene. Apparently left on the premises by a former tenant, the tank had kicked around outdoors for about a year, police were told. It was of a common type approved for gasoline or kerosene storage, Schneider said.

* * *

BEFORE firemen brought under control the flames which leaped from the closet and up to the roof of the old wooden house, the George apartment was gutted. Loss of personal property, uninsured, was estimated at between $2,000 and $3,000.

The Deys estimated their personal property loss at about $7,500. They have insurance.

Damage in the Vasconcellos quarters mainly was confined to water damage, smoke stain and scorching.

A few minor artworks there probably are a loss, Mrs. Vasconcellos said.

* * *

THE REST of the collection, housed in a separate building, is all right. Some pieces had been carried out by neighbors as a precaution although flames did not spread to the gallery.

Torrey painted some landscapes, but was best known for his portraits. Mrs. Torrey specialized in Hawaii flora.

She was the daughter of Judge Charles F. Hart, Hawaii Island circuit judge and sole owner of a 4,000-acre sugar plantation, Niulii, in Kohala.

On her mother's side, she was of Maui's royal Kahikili family.

* * *

LILLIE STUDIED music in Berkeley, Calif., where the Harts for ten years lived on the site of the present Claremont Hotel. She became a good pianist and singer. Her upbringing was supervised by a governess related to England's famous actor, Beerbohm Tree.

Accomplished Lillie came back to Hawaii for a visit,

Continued on Page A-8, Col. 3

Flee Home

INDIANAPOLIS, (UPI) — Indiana ri whipped by fresh d pours and tornadic sto went on a new ram last night and the m of Wabash, Ind., decl a state of emergency

Wabash Mayor J. Rober ten called on the National to help get families out o homes before the swolle ters of the Wabash Rive over.

* * *

HEAVY RAINS had the city all day and th bash, with a normal flood of 12 feet, jumped from feet at noon to 22.50 f nightfall. At least 64 f fled their homes.

Other Indiana cities towns braced for new cri their sand bagged levees. while, tornado funnels smashing windstorms swe midwest from Illinois to

Twisters cut through Illinois rural communiti ping up barns near tiny ravishing farms and trees in Blue Mound an tening an awning co building outside the town farms were damaged Boody but no injuries w ported.

* * *

RAGING WINDS sla into Concordia in west souri last night, wreaking damage to a church, St. College there and houses. Authorities said

Cycle Cras Injures GI

A Schofield Barracks was critically injured last when he smashed up motorcycle near Haleiwa

Cpl. William Lukzen, Company C, First Battle 35th Infantry, was rushe surgery at Tripler Army pital. He suffered a skull ture.

Police said Lukzen hit a nahauler along Kam about 100 yards Kahuku o leiwa. The accident hap shortly after 8:30 p.m.

* * *

TRAFFIC SGT. Fran Thomas said Lukzen into the seven-foot-high front wheel of the loaded nahauler as it pulled ont highway from a cane field.

The driver, unaware o accident continued onto mill and did not discover zen lying on the highway til some 10 minutes lat his return trip.

Thomas identified B B. Saito, 26, of 67347 Circle, Waialua, as the

Fire Hits Historic Home But Spares Art Collection

By SPENCE BRADY

The fire sirens that screamed up Kalihi Valley yesterday awoke in kamaainas memories of a vivid woman who led a vivid life in the old house that was burning.

Her name was Lillie Hart, then Lillie Gay, then Lillie Torrey. She was an artist, a good one although eclipsed by Torrey, who was a painter of royalty around the world.

* * *

LILLIE DIED in the fall of 1956. Part of the house she built in 1911 went up in flames yesterday, but most of the paintings which still hung in the gallery and main apartment, were saved.

The property, at 3148 Kalihi St., now is owned by Dr. and Mrs. A. Leslie Vasconcellos. Along with the house, they bought paintings and occasional furniture left there after Mrs. Torrey's death.

In the main house today are three apartments. The downstairs ones have been occupied by the Vasconcelloses and their five children, and by Capt. Peter George, Schofield dentist, and Mrs. George, DPI dental hygienist.

The second floor apartment is the home of Franklin Dey, McWayne Marine Supply office manager, and Mrs. Dey.

* * *

AT ABOUT 1:30 a.m. yesterday, fire was discovered in a closet of the George apartment. A 60-watt bulb continuously burned near the floor there, to prevent mold, Police Detective Eugene Schneider reported. Schneider believed clothing might have fallen onto the bulb.

Unexplained was the discovery indoors, after the fire, of a five-gallon tank which was believed to have contained kerosene. Apparently left on the premises by a former tenant, the tank had kicked around outdoors for about a year, police were told. It was of a common type approved for gasoline or kerosene storage, Schneider said.

* * *

BEFORE firemen brought under control the flames which leaped from the closet and up to the roof of the old wooden house, the Georges' apartment was gutted. Loss of personal property, uninsured, was estimated at between $2,000 and $3,000.

The Deys estimated their personal property loss at about $7,500. They have insurance.

Damage in the Vasconcellos quarters mainly was confined to water damage, smoke stain and scorching.

A few minor artworks there probably are a loss, Mrs. Vasconcellos said.

* * *

THE REST of the collection, housed in a separate building, is all right. Some pieces had been carried out by neighbors as a precaution although flames did not spread to the gallery.

Torrey painted some landscapes, but was best known for his portraits. Mrs. Torrey specialized in Hawaii flora.

She was the daughter of Judge Charles F. Hart, Hawaii Island circuit judge and sole owner of a 4,000-acre sugar plantation, Niulii, in Kohala.

On her mother's side, she was of Maui's royal Kahikili family.

* * *

LILLIE STUDIED music in Berkeley, Calif., where the Harts for ten years lived on the site of the present Claremont Hotel. She became a good pianist and singer. Her upbringing was supervised by a governess related to England's famous actor, Beerbohm Tree.

Accomplished Lillie came back to Hawaii for a visit,

Continued on Page A-5, Col. 3

HAWAIIAN YOUNGSTERS ENJOY A

Slick Slide on a Tropical Toboggan

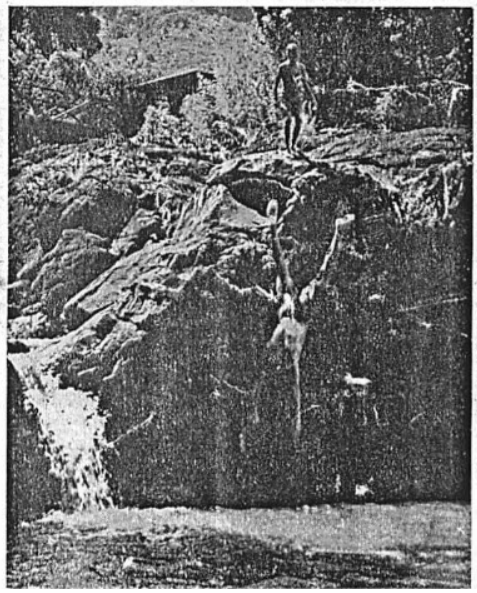
Although Hawaiians have little opportunity to enjoy winter sports (a few hardy sportsmen ski on the snowcap of 13,784-foot-high Mauna Kea on the island of Hawaii), youngsters of the state have their own substitute for tobogganing. They make sleds from branches cut from the broad-leafed ti tree and ride down paths kept slippery by tropical rains. And when the sleds wear thin, well-seasoned bottoms still make the trip with ease.



Pulling ti leaf sled uphill, a youngster jumps aside as a friend slides down a muddy slope on the island of Oahu. Hawaiian royalty enjoyed the same sport back in 1778, when Captain James Cook visited the islands.



Hitting a bump on her downhill run, a young slider expresses surprise. Fast-slide enthusiasts often hose the slope between rains.



Plunging into a mountain pool near the slide, tobogganists wash off thick coat of mud before going home.

THE Smart Woman

Historical House Preserved Warmly By Doctor's Wife

By LYNN LALAKEA

One crosses a small footbridge over Kalihi Stream or motors up a winding, foliage-lined drive to arrive at Wailele.

The Kalihi Valley landmark was once a gathering place for artists and was the home of the renowned portraitist John Burroughs Torrey, who died in 1942, and his wife, also an artist, Lillie Hart Gay Torrey, who died in 1956.

Present chatelaine of the lovely old-new establishment is Madalin Vasconcellos, attractive blonde wife of Dr. A. Leslie Vasconcellos, Honolulu physician, and mother of five handsome children.

Her love for Wailele dates back to the period right after World War II, when the Vasconcelloses lived in a cottage on the property while Wailele was still Mrs. Torrey's home.

THE OLD MUSIC room and the gallery, which houses dozens of paintings by the two artists, are still as they were when the artistic Torreys lived there.

Much of the Torreys' heavily carved furniture is still used, as is Mrs. Torrey's ornate silver tea service and fragile china, some of which she painted herself.

A rustic teahouse connects the gallery and living room with the main house, which has been remodeled since being badly damaged by fire two years ago, shortly after the Vasconcelloses moved in.

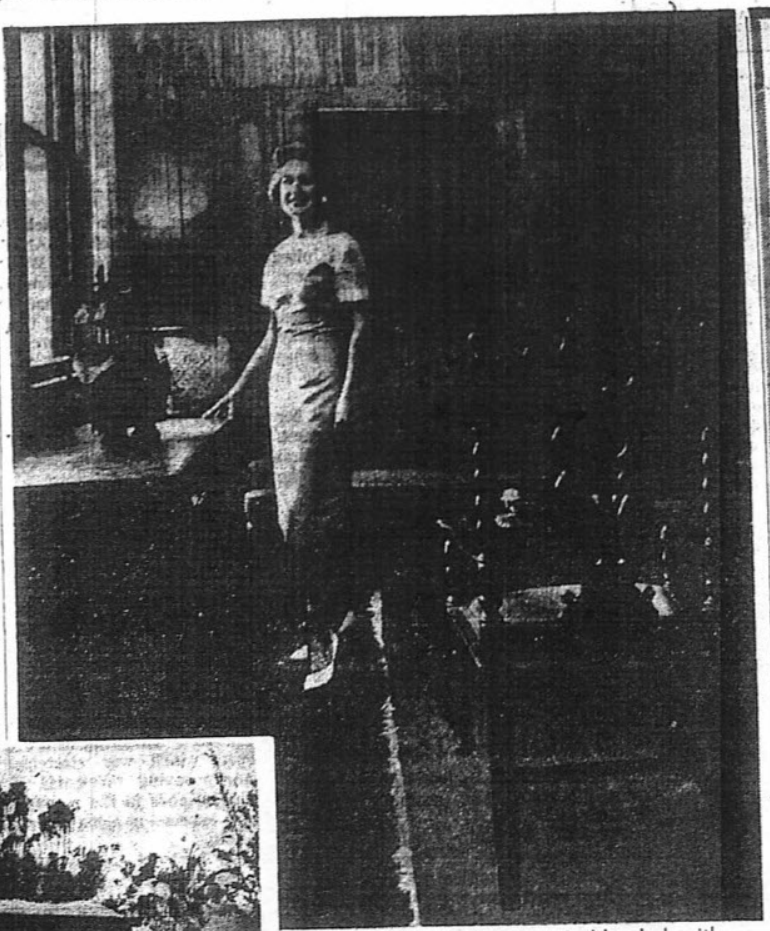
HERE, overlooking the bounding waters from which the house derives its name, are game room, dining-family-room and large, modern kitchen. Far below is the family's "swimming pool," formed where the waters flow into a large, natural hollow in the rocks.

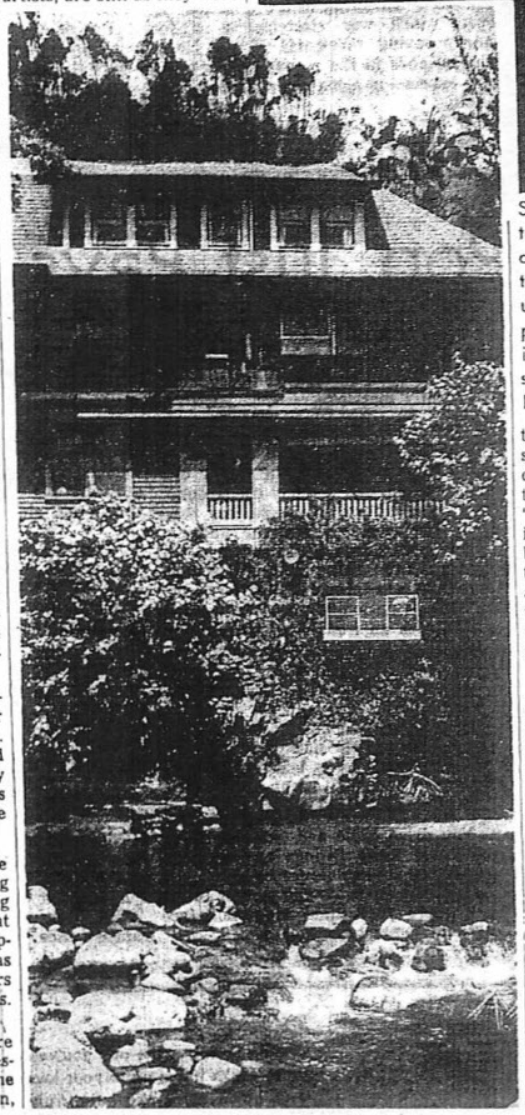
Upstairs, in addition to master suite and children's rooms, is the laundry room. This second floor setting for washing and ironing operations is a tremendous time and labor saver, Mrs. Vasconcellos has discovered.

Mrs. Vasconcellos reminisces about the fire, "Our neighbors were wonderful. They all came in and started carrying out everything they could get to. Of the things that were saved, only one glass was broken!"

IT TOOK A YEAR for the family to rebuild, "carrying debris all day and making plans at night." During that time they more or less camped out, using the gallery as a dormitory. "The youngsters thought it was great," Mrs. Vasconcellos recalls.

The week after the fire Mrs. Vasconcellos, then president of the Auxiliary of the Hawaii Medical Association,





Stately old carved furniture is blended with contemporary pieces in the living room of the Vasconcellos home. Mrs. Vasconcellos wears her favorite type of dress, a simply cut frock fashioned of an unusual Philippine embroidered fabric. At left is a portion of the house as it appeared before the fire in 1958. The building towers above the natural swimming pool on Kalihi Stream. — Star-Bulletin Photos by Warren Roll.

to have the set routine possible in other families. We can't have meals together all the time," she points out, "but we try to make this up in other ways. When there's been a lapse, we might take the children out to dinner, and on Sunday after church we often go out to breakfast, which seems to be a treat for everyone."

OLDEST of the Vasconcellos youngsters is Nancy, a pretty, poised girl of almost 17, who relieves her mother of chauffering chores by driving her three younger brothers to their classes at Maryknoll on her way to Punahou.

The boys are Leslie Jr., 14, who has already won kudos for his sailing skill and good sportsmanship; Jerry, 12, and Bruce, 8. Youngest Vasconcellos is Donna, a winsome blonde three-year-old.

Rounding out the picture is a rollicking black poi dog, Budgie.

The Vasconcellos clan shares an enthusiasm for sailing, they own a 210, a pastime in the Vasconcellos menage. "There's so much to be done outdoors and so much in the way of good books — TV can be watched when there's nothing better to do," Mrs. Vasconcellos feels.

"I'm afraid I'm a hard teacher," she says. "I don't believe in giving the children too much. They all have to work. Leslie has a paper route and maintains his boat.

"NANCY HAD a job during Christmas vacation. I've taught her to sew and she's learning to cook." The children help with the housework, too.

The Vasconcelloses entertain frequently. Although the house easily accommodates 100, they prefer small, seated dinners—"So I can use all the pretty old dishes," says the hostess.

Mrs. Vasconcellos does the cooking, and since she likes tradition, "especially during the holidays," she enjoys serving Czechoslovakian dishes, her family's type of cooking, and the Portuguese

Historical House Preserved Warmly By Doctor's Wife

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The week after the fire Mrs. Vasconcellos, then president of the Auxiliary of the Hawaii Medical Association, proceeded gamely on her scheduled trip to a San Francisco convention. She made last-minute purchases of clothes, to replace those which were destroyed, and arranged for friends to care for the younger children.

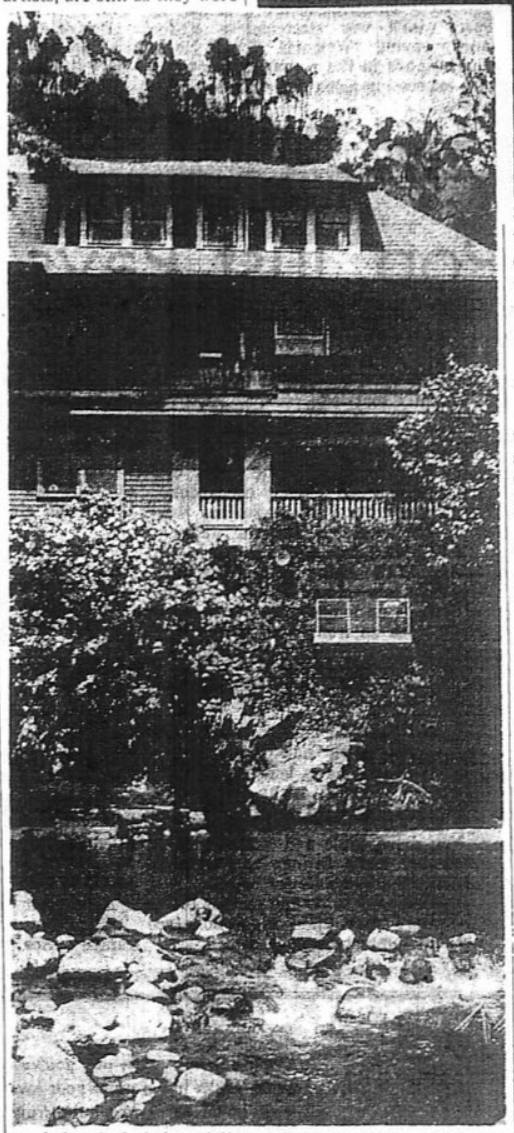
One of Mrs. Vasconcellos's projects during her year as auxiliary president was working toward getting a family doctor for each doctor's family.

OTHER VOLUNTEER work has included modeling for the American Medical Education Foundation benefit, serving as chairman of the auxiliary's high school essay contest, serving on the board of the St. Francis Hospital Auxiliary and membership in the Catholic Women's Guild. She plans, too, to participate in the upcoming Cancer Caravan.

This week Mrs. Vasconcellos, a registered nurse, is doing her annual stint at her husband's office, pinch hitting while his nurse has her vacation.

It was medicine which brought Madalin Faltin, a Nebraskan, and Maui-born Leslie Vasconcellos together. They met when she was studying nursing at Creighton University in Omaha and he was in medical school there.

As a nurse, Mrs. Vasconcellos is well able to understand the demands of her husband's profession. "In a doctor's family, it is difficult to have the set routine possible in other families. We can't have meals together all the time," she points out, "but we try to make this up in other ways. When there's been a lapse, we might take the children out to dinner, and on Sunday after church we often go out to breakfast, which seems to be a treat for everyone."





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The Vasconcellos clan shares an enthusiasm for sailing—they own a 210, a 110 (young Leslie's), and three El Torros. Mrs. Vasconcellos crews for her husband and son and is a member of the Jib Tenders at the Waikiki Yacht Club.

MRS. VASCONCELLOS also likes to garden — the house is fragrant with gardenias which she picks from bushes above the house. A ceramist, she is working on a decorative mosaic plaque of the stream, combining stream pebbles with blue and grey tiles.

Television watching is not a pastime in the Vasconcellos menage. "There's so much to be done outdoors and so much in the way of good books — TV can be watched when there's nothing better to do," Mrs. Vasconcellos feels.

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FOR DRESSY parties, Mrs. Vasconcellos wears cocktail dresses of interesting fabrics, such as sari cloth, fashioned along simple lines. She tries to stick to one basic color, perhaps blue or beige, for her entire costume.

She reflects, "Lately it seems so much is done in casual wear. For informal parties, I love the lounge things I brought from Hong Kong."



Princess Abigail's Gown Worn

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Better Living And Classified

SECTION B

THE SUNDAY ADVERTISER, APRIL 9, 1961



The old living room at Wailele, furnished in a mixture of antiques and Hawaiiana. Oriental rugs, lava fireplace, crystal chandelier and fishnets reflect the artistic background of this historic home.

advertiser?

Old And New Are Blended In Historic Kalihi Home

By HOPE DENNIS

Today, with so many historic Hawaiian landmarks being bulldozed into oblivion, it is a happy experience to visit Wailele, a fabulous Kalihi Valley estate brimming over with memories of Hawaii's romantic past.

Yes, romantic best sums up Wailele: four acres of tropical gardens encircling Kalihi stream, with magnificent huge rocks, forests of trees, great stands of giant bamboo and tum[illegible] of waterfalls.

* * *

FOCUSED on all this natural splendor, a long, rambling new-old house ecstatically owned and inhabited by Dr. and Mrs. Leslie Vasconcellos and their five children.

Wailele was built in 1911 by one of Hawaii's legendary beauties, artist Lillie Hart Gay Torrey. It was later lived in by her and her second husband, world-famous portraitist George Burroughs Torrey.

* * *

AND WHAT a lavish, gay, wonderful, artistic life they must have led here with its long gallery brilliant with his fine portraits, her blazing flower paintings, the rich, ornate furniture collected from their travels, the grand piano near the huge lava fireplace on which she played with excellence, parties in the open-air thatched tea hut . . . and always the sound of the leaping, rushing waters for which Wailele is named.

Fortunately, Wailele was sold, on the death of Mrs. Torrey in 1956, to a family who treasure its romanticism and enjoy its delightful pattern of living.

* * *

WHEN A disastrous fire in 1958 gutted most of the three-story main house the Vasconcellos' replaced it with a simple, two-story structure built along the same lines but completely contemporary in fitting the needs of a large family.

* * *

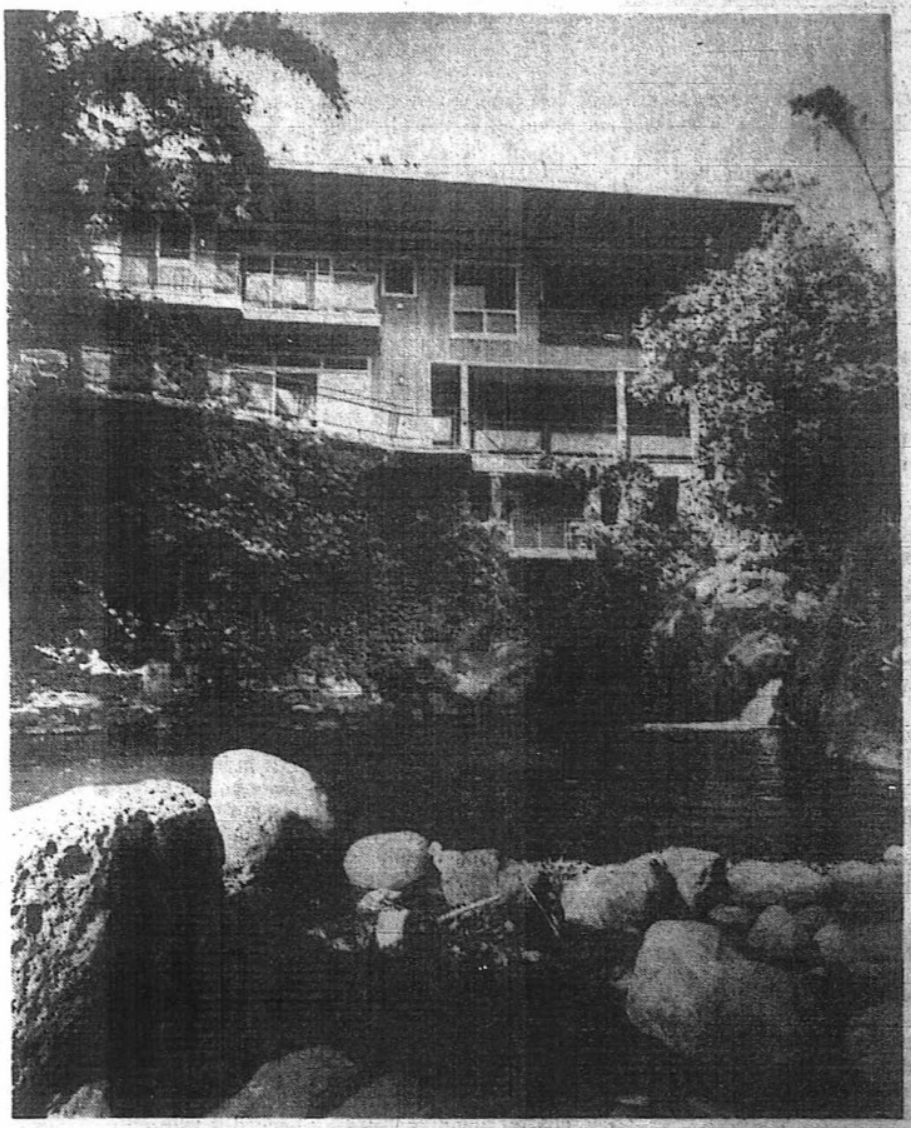
A BEAUTIFUL, natural swimming pool is formed by the stream, walled with rocks, fed by the falls and from this the house rises abruptly with broad terraces on every level.

Opening by large glass sliding doors onto these terraces is the big, pleasant kitchen and family-dining room, connected by a shuttered pass through. This area is the heart of family living.

* * *

RADIATING out from this center is an adjoining

Continued on Page B-2



Jerry Y. Chong

The Leslie Vasconcellos family of Wailele, lovely garden estate deep in Kalihi Valley, can dive from any of the many terrace levels of their home into their own natural swimming pool.

4/9/61 (10f. 2

★ Historic Kalihi Home

Continued from Page B-1

game room, complete with ping-pong and billiard table, powder room and wide stairs leading to five bedrooms, four bathrooms and an upstairs laundry.

To give an idea of the spacious scale of this house, the master bedroom suits comprises a large, tiled bath, dressing room, bedroom, study-sewing room and private terrace.

From the top level the pool is quite a dizzying drop but that is exactly what the Vasconcellos children and daring guests love to do, drop or dive from the bedroom terraces into the flowing waters below.

• • •

LINKED to the new house by a charming, authentically thatched and trimmed breezeway is the old house, which consists of an elegant, tall-ceilinged living room, with a small adjoining lounge and the long, gracious picture-filled gallery.

It is here that the artistic taste and flair of the former owners really shows. With a sure hand they boldly and beautifully combined exquisite European antiques, carved chairs and stools, velvet sofas, with a lava fireplace, fishnet-hung windows and lauhala-paneled walls.

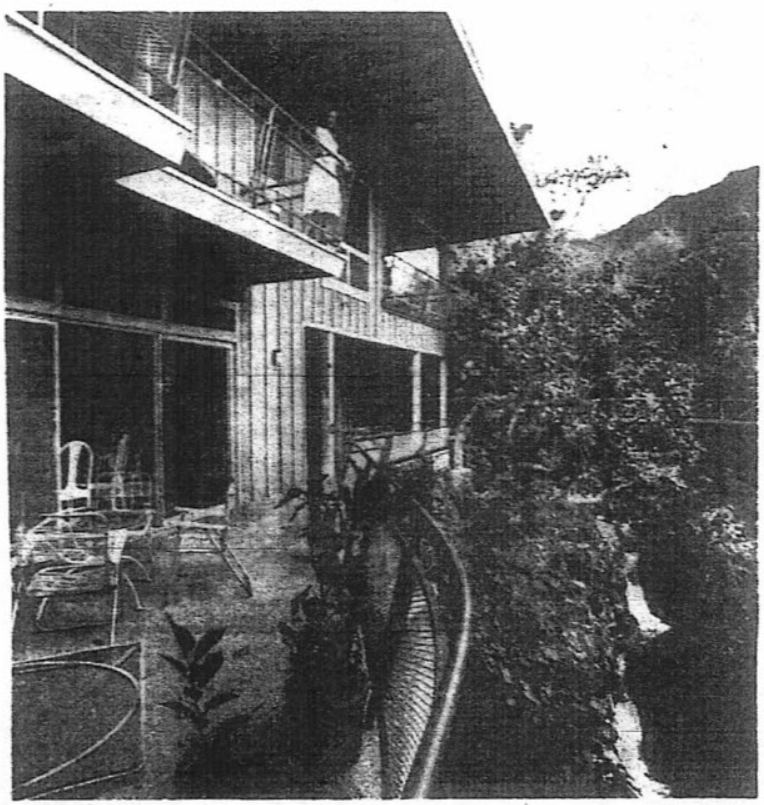
• • •

AND REVELING in this background of Old World-Pacifica the new owners have cherished and enhanced it with an enormous and wonderful crystal chandelier from Czechoslovakia.

Yes, romantic is the word for Wailele, a unique and gracious home, in love with its past.



For more formal family dining at the Vasconcellos home this large table seats twelve. Shuttered doors fold back to join dining area with family room beyond. This room also opens to terrace above pool.



Jerry Y. Chong

Nancy Vasconcellos is pictured on the bedroom terrace at Wailele, built above rushing waterfalls for which the house is named. Picturesque bridge at far right leads in from Kalihi Street.

Full House Power Is Helpful

The Medallion Home is becoming a criterion of quality in the building field of The Hawaiian Electric Co., Ltd. More and more either bronze or gold Medallion homes are being built in Hawaii as they are on the Mainland, he said.

The awarding of a medallion by the local utility company is a sign of the home having met certain specific standards of electrical wiring. The utility

Local Wood Treating Firm Named Member Of National Association

Along Realty

REALTOR Larry Medeiros announces that he has moved his office to the new Queen Street Corporation Building he will continue business there, on the ground floor directly across from the new Melim Parking Building, 762 Richards St. In addition to realty sales Medeiros has been specializing in the appraisal field.



Medeiros

• • •

NEW MEMBERS recently approved by the Board of Directors of the Honolulu Realty Board include in the associate division Iwao Yokooji, John S. Magoon Jr., Walter Pang, doing business as Kula Realty, Inc., and Esther C. Vente with Island Homes.

New members in the associate division are Barbara Arkley, Drea Cook, Juanita Cooper, Ros Cummings, Marion E. Flinn, Homer A. Hayes, Lucy Yee Kau and Leonardo Pagarigan.

Others include Mildred Park, James Thropp, Lawrence Tong, Joan Uyeda, John L. Van Cott, Lucia Whitmarsh, Dorothy Willers and Tadashi Yamaji.

From the neighbor island applications, Bernice Self from Kauai, c/o Wendell Brooks, and Frances K. Lee of Hawaii, with Charles Goo, were accepted for membership in the associate division.

Affiliate membership applications approved were **Gerald Glieder** of Equitable Life and **J. Pete DeLongchamps Jr.**, and **Daniel R. Matsukage**, both with Hawaii National Bank.

• • •

THREE NEW salesmen have joined the sales force of Hawaiian Housing Corporation, it was announced by vice president **R. H. Diesseroth**. The three new men will be working on subdivision sales on the windward side.



Kraul

They are **Andy Aiu**, formerly with Mutual Realty, **John Haili**, formerly with Realty Sales Corp. and **Syd Kraul**, formerly with John Phillips Real Estate.

• • •

LEA THROPP has announced addition of three full-time saleswomen to the staff of **Lea Thropp, Ltd.**, 1507 Kapiolani Blvd. and Room 1, Richue Bldg., Kailua.

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The story of Wailele and the artists' colony that was in Kalihi Valley

By Lois Taylor

Back in the days when divorce was discussed in whispers and artists were often considered as not entirely proper, a beautiful part-Hawaiian woman left her husband of almost 30 years, their son and the house they built together.

She moved to New York and there later married one of the best-known portrait painters of the day.

Years later, after the death of her first husband, she brought her second husband back to Hawaii where they bought her old home and briefly created an artists' colony high in Kalihi Valley.

The vibrant woman who did all these things was born Lillie Hart, daughter of Judge Charles F. Hart, a Hawaii Island circuit court judge and the sole owner of the sugar plantation Niulii at Kohala. Mrs. Hart was a member of Maui's royal Kahikili family.

The Harts moved to Berkeley, California, when Lillie was a young girl, and lived on what is now part of the campus of the University of California. Lillie studied music and dreamed of returning to the Islands.

When she did return, she married Francis Gay, a native of New Zealand who was a founder and partner in Gay and Robinson, with extensive sugar and land interests on Kauai.

Francis Gay's sister married Aubrey Robinson and was the mother of Lester Sinclair, Aylmer and Selwyn Robinson of the family owning the Island of Niihau.

The Gays in 1911 built Wailele, a handsome three-story wood and stone house in the midst of 4½ acres in Kalihi Valley above Kalihi Stream.

"Wailele" is the Hawaiian word for rushing waters, an appropriate name for a house perched on a bank above the stream as it riffles quickly over smooth rocks to fall into a deep, still pool below.

Before the Gays built the imposing brown shingled house, a small white frame dwelling and a drawbridge over the stream had been built by an unknown earlier tenant of the property.



SILVER SERVICE FOR 18—Mrs. A. Leslie Vasconcellos holds one of 18 sterling silver place plates, part of a complete silver service for 18, which originally belonged to Lillie Gay Torrey. Each plate is engraved in the center with Mrs. Torrey's initials and decorated around the border with raised bunches of grapes.

Drawbridge had crossed stream

The drawbridge, connecting the house with Kalihi Street, remained there for years and has only recently been removed to insure privacy from curious sightseers anxious to know where the bridge led.

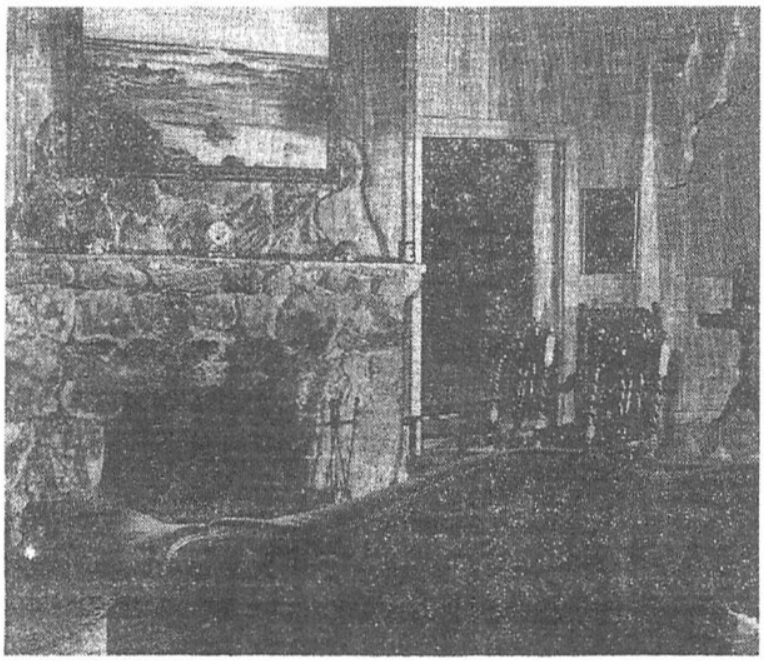
Almost 30 years after they were married, Lillie Gay left her husband and moved to New York. There she met George Burroughs Torrey, who had painted to that date all of the U.S. Presidents from Grover Cleveland, was holder of Greek knighthood for his portrait of King George of Greece, and was the painter of a portrait of King Edward VII, of England.

Maintained salon for young painters

Lillie, too, became interested in art and became the first woman of Hawaiian ancestry to win national recognition as an artist and illustrator.

Her floral paintings regularly appeared on the cover of the Literary Digest

Continued on Pg. E-2, Col. 6



LILLIE GAY TORREY'S SALON—A massive red velvet sofa faces the lava rock fireplace and a painting by George Burroughs Torrey in the salon adjoining the art gallery at Wailele. The room is furnished much as it was when the Torreys lived there. The doorway leads to the art gallery.

Wailele in Kalihi

Continued from Pg. E-1

and later on the Paradise of the Pacific magazines.

The Torreys traveled in Europe for several years, and then in 1941, 13 years after Francis Gay died, they moved back to Hawaii and bought the house on Kalihi Stream.

There Lillie Gay Torrey maintained a salon for young painters and continued her own painting. George Burroughs Torrey died in 1942.

The house had been cut up into apartments in the years after Francis Gay died, and cottages once used for household help were now rented.

As a widow, Lillie Gay Torrey continued this practice, and in 1945 rented a cottage to Dr. and Mrs. A. Leslie Vasconcellos, a young married couple intent on starting his practice in the Islands.

They lived there until 1952 and became close friends of Mrs. Torrey, who was an old lady by then.

Don't disturb pretty cobweb

"She was a very cultured, very stimulating person," Mrs. Vasconcellos remembers. "She entertained a great deal. The house was always filled with flowers and often with people.

"She kept the lava rocks at the fireplace dampened regularly so that moss might grow on them, and I remember one day when I was helping her straighten up the living room before a big party and I found a cobweb in a corner. 'Don't disturb it,' Lillie said. 'It looks beautiful there.'

"Lillie loved bright colors, big hats, beautiful clothes. Always, until she died, she did things with a flair."

Lillie Gay Torrey died at the age of 85 in 1956, and two years later Dr. and Mrs. Vasconcellos bought the 4½ acre property, which included the original house and several small outbuildings.

June 13, 1958, a fire began in one of the apartments of the old house, and much of it went up in flames, including 11 of the Torreys' paintings.

When Dr. and Mrs. Vasconcellos rebuilt the house they kept the exact floor plan and much the same exterior, although they replaced the pitched roof with a flat one and removed the tiny upstairs kitchens which converted some of the rooms into apartments.

The house contains 12 rooms and 5 bathrooms. Adjoining the main house and approachable through an open lanai called the teahouse, is the studio.

This consists of the formal salon, a smaller, less formally decorated room and the art gallery where Dr. and Mrs. Vasconcellos exhibit a collection of paintings by Lillie Gay Torrey and George Burroughs Torrey.

The salon furniture includes a sofa covered in red velvet and antique Italian chairs which were part of the furnishings when the Torreys lived there.

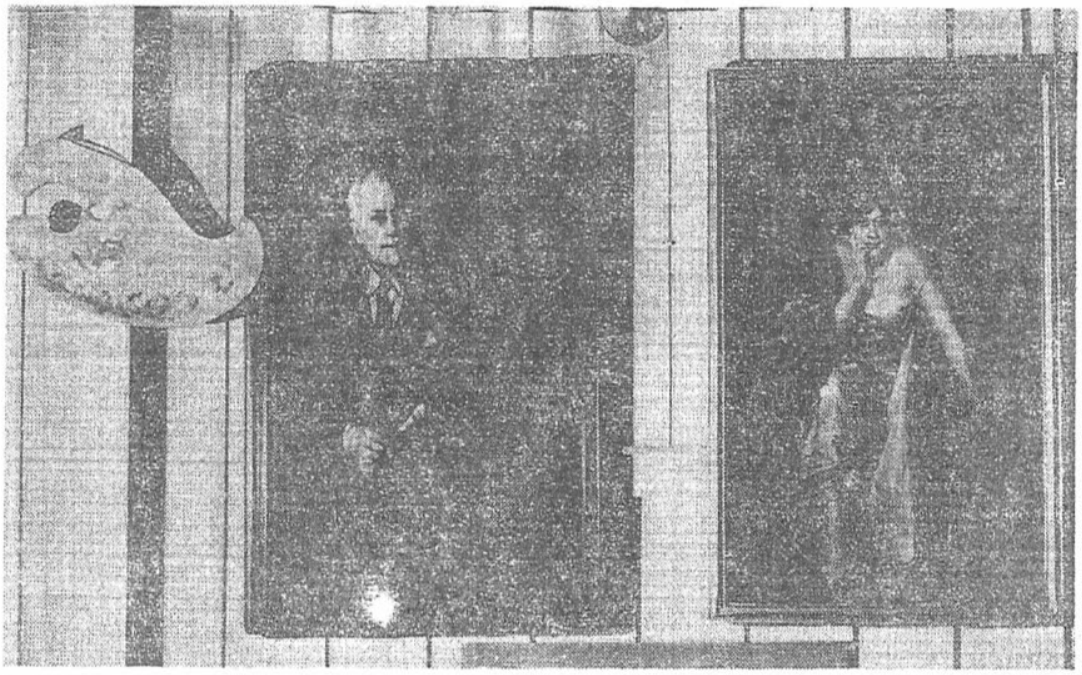
Diving platform on three levels

Dr. and Mrs. Vasconcellos have raised five children at Wailele and the house has been a favorite gathering place for all of their friends.

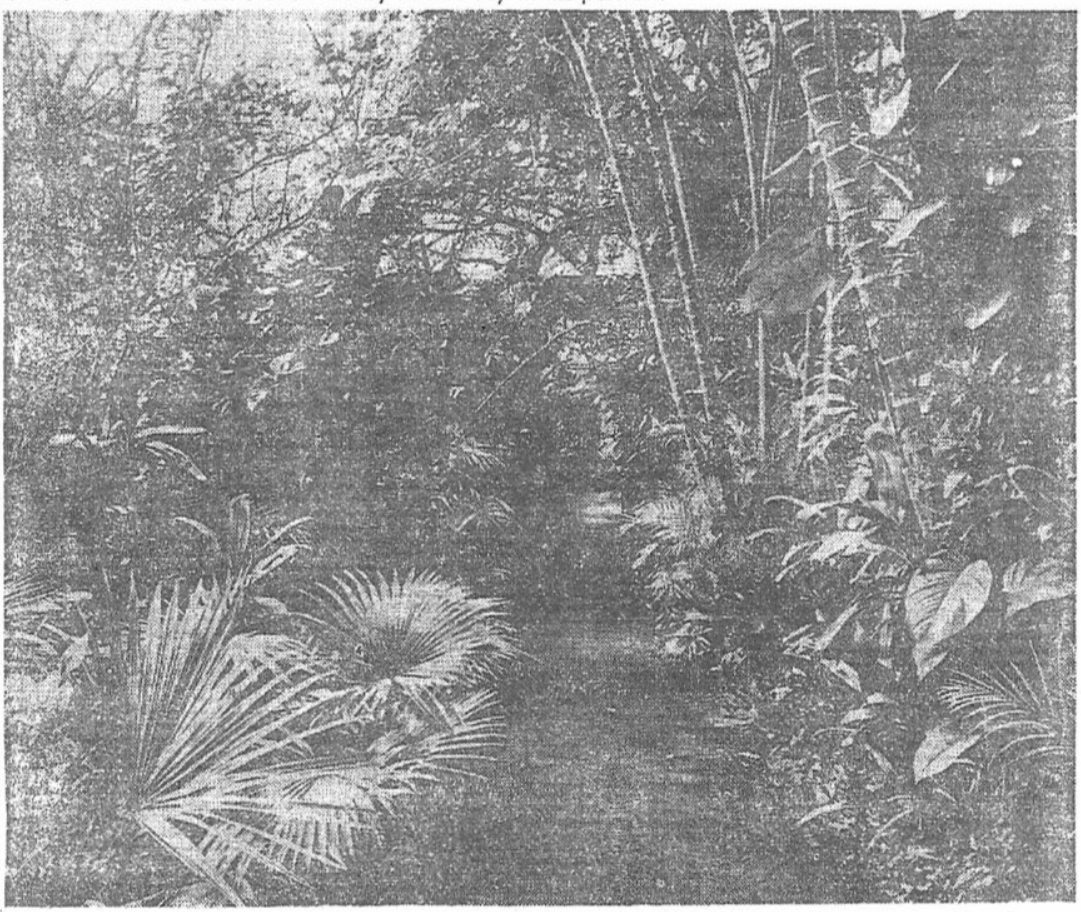
Each of the three levels of the house has a diving platform so that family members and adventurous guests can jump or dive into the natural pool, 14 feet deep, which the house overlooks.

The 4½ acres of land are a well-kept tropical jungle of native planting. Bamboo, ti, ferns, bananas, ape, and ginger all grow in a dense green tangle.

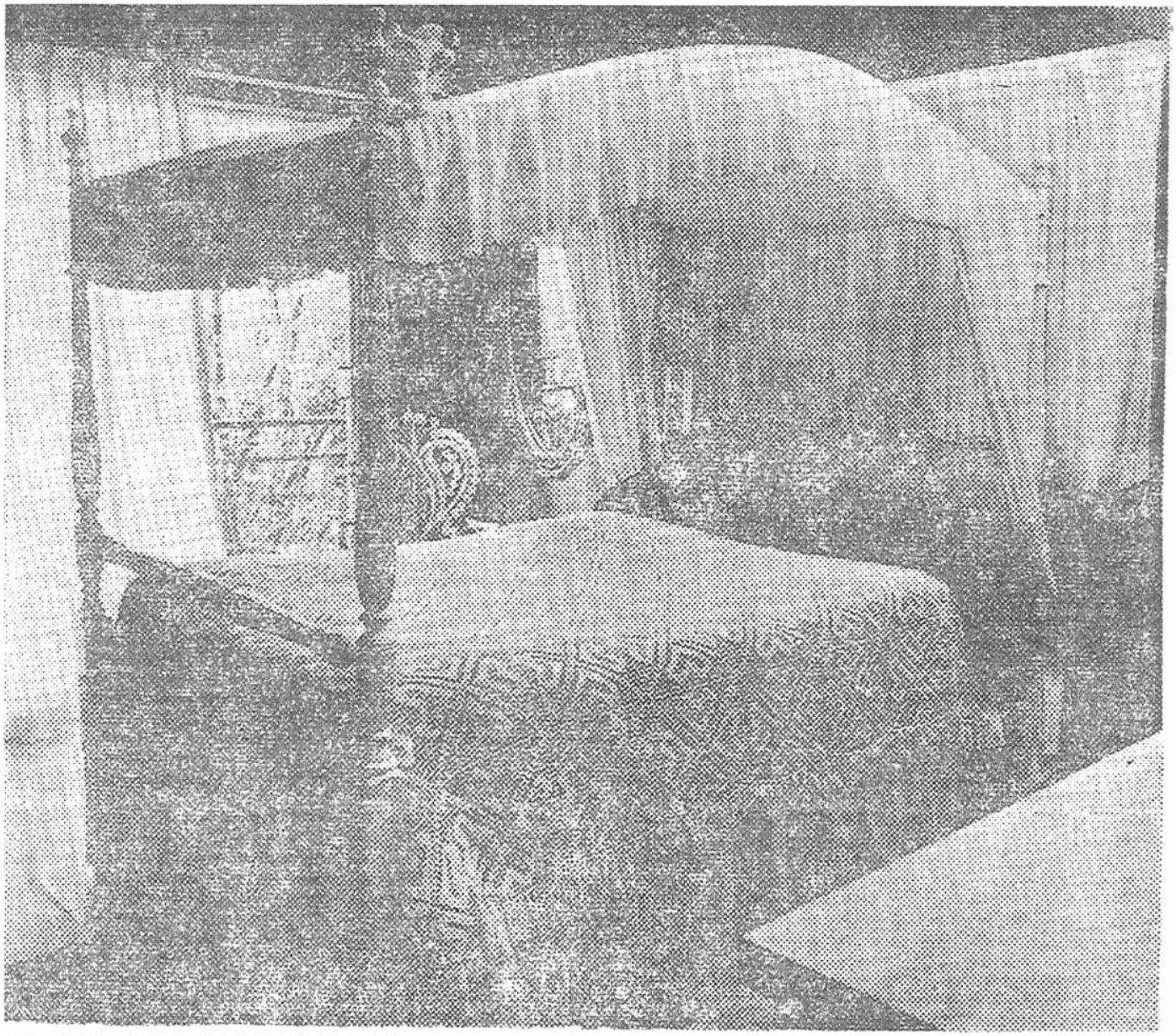
Fifty-six years of living at Wailele have left hardly a touch on the lush beauty of the place and the rushing waters of Kalihi Stream fall into the quiet pool just as they did when Lillie and Francis Gay first discovered it.



A PAIR OF PORTRAITS—The self portrait by George Burroughs Torrey and his sensitive portrait of his glamorous wife, Lillie, are displayed in the art gallery at Wailele. The artist's palette hanging on the wall is the same one held by Mr. Torrey in his portrait.



WALKWAY THROUGH A TROPIC JUNGLE—The path from Kalihi Street to the Vasconcellos house winds through lush tropic planting. The plants are native to the area and the only landscaping consists of keeping the undergrowth trimmed and the pathway clear.



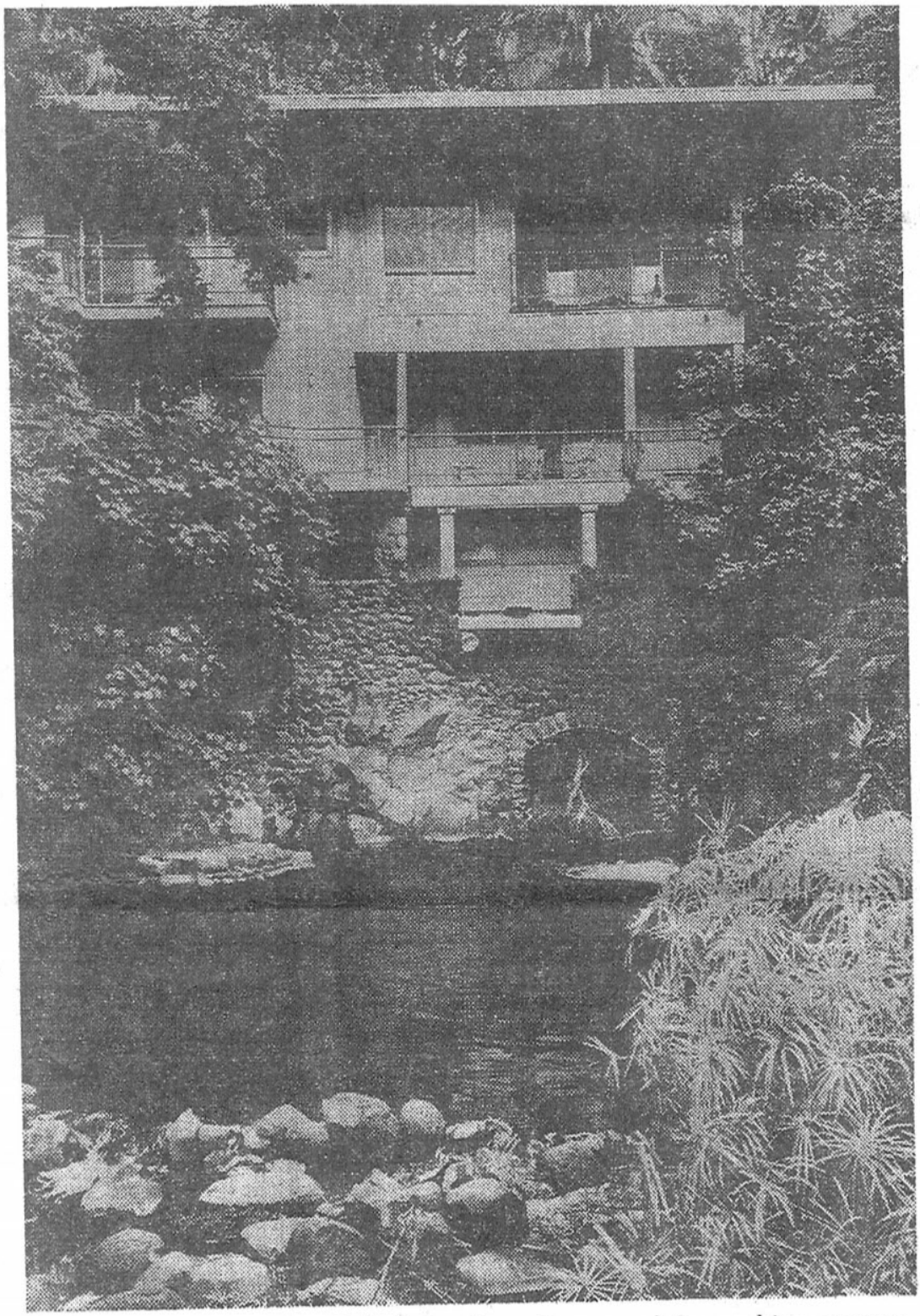
ANGEL ON THE BEDPOST—An angel perches on the canopied bedpost of an antique tester bed in the room of Donna Vasconcellos, 10. The old bed was found by Donna's mother at a sale and restored by her. Donna's room, like all the family bedrooms, overlooks Kalihi Stream.—Photos by Albert Yamauchi.



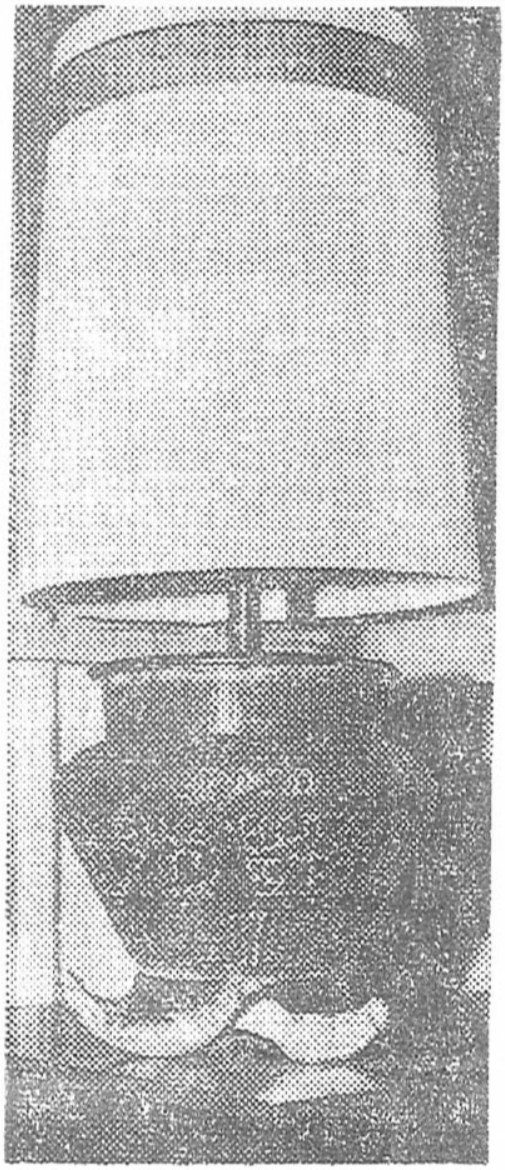
UNKNOWN SCULPTOR—The chic Greek boy's haircut worn in this bronze head of Lillie Gay Torrey is the work of an unknown sculptor. The head is displayed in the art gallery of Wailele along with a collection of paintings by the Torreys.



LILLIE'S TEA SERVICE — Afternoon tea for groups of artists and art connoisseurs was a regular event at Wailele when the George Burroughs Torreys were in residence. Tea was served from this silver service which was bought by Dr. Vasconcellos at the time he purchased the house and property high in Kalihi Valley.



'RUSHING WATERS'—"Wailele," the Hawaiian word for rushing waters, was chosen as the name for the first house built by Lillie and Francis Gay above the turbulent waters of Kalihi Stream. The present house was rebuilt from the shell of the old one after a fire in 1958. The pool below the house is 14 feet deep and the Vasconcellos children and their adventurous guests dive from different levels of the house into the water below.



BRONZE LAMP BASE— The bronze pot which forms the base of this lamp is decorated with Egyptian symbols. When Lillie Gay Torrey lived at Wailele she kept the pot filled with ti leaves in a corner of the lanai. It was made into a lamp a few years ago.

KALIHI:
Place of Transition

Vol. III

ETHNIC STUDIES ORAL
HISTORY PROJECT
Social Science Research Institute
University of Hawaii at Manoa

JUNE 1984

Torrey, Lillie G.

REFERENCE
PAMPHLET
HAWAII STATE LIBRARY
HAWAII & PACIFIC SECTION

Lillie Gay Torrey's legacy

A3/4/96 B-1

By Ronn Ronck
Advertiser Arts Writer

There was a time, back in the 1930s and '40s, when the bamboo jungle in upper Kalihi was full of artists.

Lionel Walden, the famed seascape painter, had a cottage here; so did landscape painter Charles Marek. Emerson Andelin lived in the valley, as did sculptor Andy Huhn.

The social director for these Kalihi Valley artists was Lillie Gay Torrey (1871-1956), part-Hawaiian and an artist herself. She was especially noted for her paintings of Island flowers.

Torrey and her second husband, George Burroughs Torrey, lived in a spacious, three-story house that sat along Kalihi Stream. From the first and second floors, one could dive into a 14-foot-deep pool that was fed by water rushing down from the mountains and over a small bouncing waterfall. The falls gave the house its name — "Wailele," or "leaping water."

Today the house is owned by Dr. A. Leslie Vasconcellos and his wife, Madalin. Here they have raised a family of five children, including their son, Jerry Vasconcellos, a sculptor.

On a recent tour of the 4½-acre property, Mrs. Vasconcellos said that, after painting all day, Lillie Gay Torrey held open house every Tuesday to which friends, artists, writers, from the colony and from town, would gather. A hundred feet from the main house, through a thatch-roofed tea hut, she put up a second wooden building, consisting of two large rooms.

The smaller "music room" contained a lava rock fireplace and a small alcove off to the side. Here Lillie sat near the grand piano and watched over her salon, known in the neighboorhood as the "Artist's Colony."

The larger of the two rooms, joined by a small stairway, was known as "the gallery." Sometimes Lillie covered the walls with paintings by her friends and had a reception. At other times the room was cleared for dances.

Sitting down with a scrapbook of old newspaper clippings and photographs, Mrs. Vasconcellos talked about the remarkable Lillie Gay Torrey, whom the Vasconcelloses knew during the last years of her life. In 1984 she wrote a brief biography of Torrey for the book, "Notable Women of Hawaii," published by the University of Hawaii Press.

"Lillie Hart was born in 1871," she says, "in the Kohala area of the Big Island. Her father, Charles F. Hart, was a circuit court judge appointed by Kamehameha V, and her mother, Rebecca Kahalia, was a member of Maui's royal Kahekili family. When they were teenagers, Lillie and her two sisters (another had died at the age of 4) went to live in Oakland where they were given private tutoring. Lillie developed an interest in art and excelled at painting flowers."

Returning to the Islands as a young woman, Lillie met and fell in love with the wealthy Francis Gay, a founder and partner of the Gay-Robinson plantations on Kauai. They were married in 1896 and a son, Ernest, was born a year later.

The Gays lived on Kauai until 1911, when they finished building their home, "Wailele," in upper Kalihi Valley.

When Ernest was 13 he was sent to boarding school in Connecticut. Lillie began spending much of her time on the West Coast and, during these extended trips, began earning a reputation for her art.

In New York the headstrong Lillie met George Burroughs Torrey, a nationally recognized portrait painter of presidents and kings. Their mutual interests and physical attractions doomed her marriage to Gay, and a divorce soon followed.

Lillie Gay and George Torrey were subsequently married and their joint artistic careers carved a wide swath through the social circles of the time.

In 1930, Lillie brought her husband to Hawaii and, finding "Wailele" had been put up for sale bought it back. During the next two decades — until George Torrey died in 1948 — the Artist's Colony attracted a bohemian crowd of artists, painters and musicians.



Advertiser photo by Ron Jett

Madalin Vasconcellos stands in a garden outside the Torrey house.

An extraordinary woman — and an artist colony in Kalihi

"My husband and I," Mrs. Vasconcellos explains, "moved to Hawaii in 1945 and rented one of the smaller houses then on the property. We lived there until 1952."

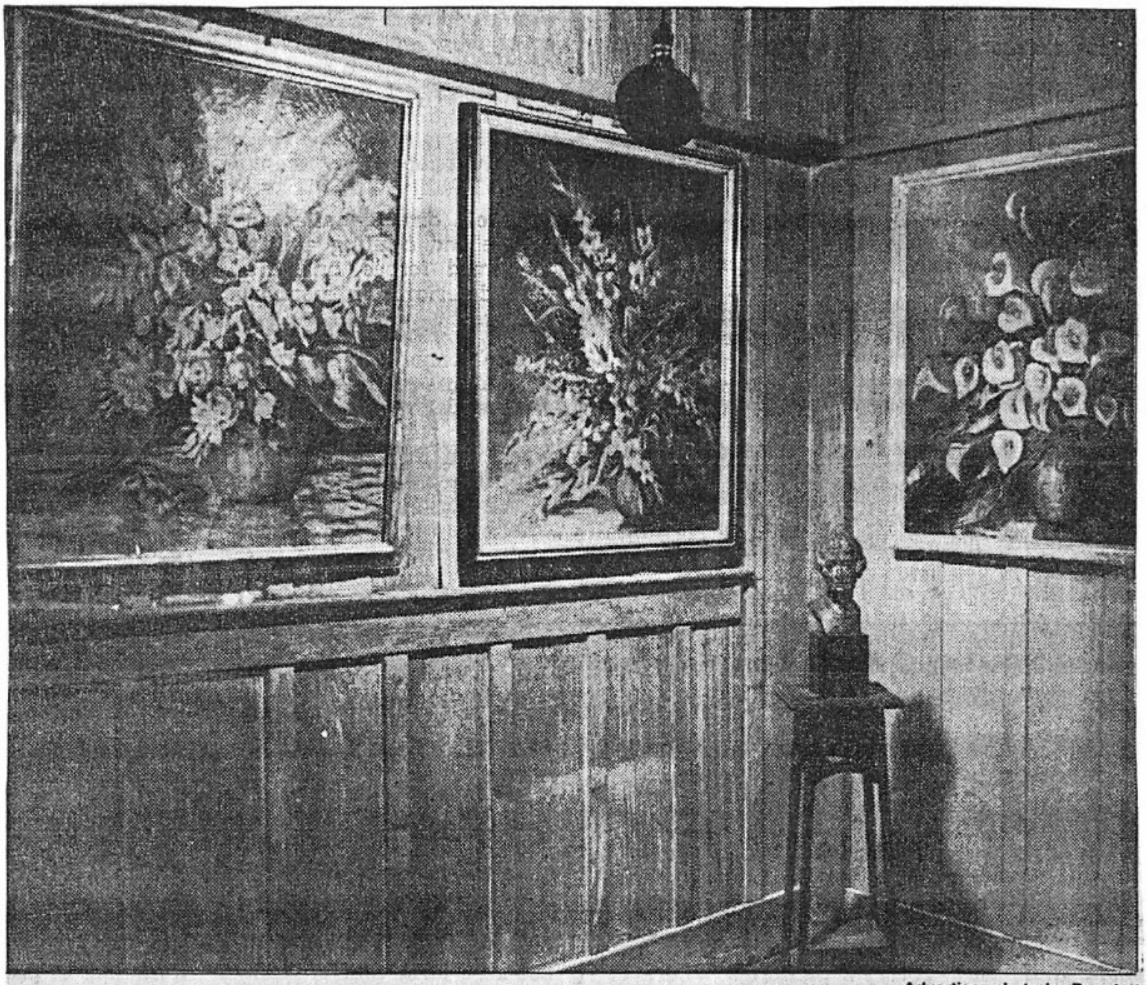
Lillie Gay Torrey died in 1956 at the age of 85. Two years later the Vasconcelloses bought the main house, the music room/art gallery building, and a couple of other small houses on the 4½-acre property.

A few months after they moved in, however, a fire started in a downstairs apartment. The third story was destroyed, along with 11 of the Torreys' paintings.

"Luckily the salon building and its painting were not damaged. We rebuilt the main house, keeping the old floor plan but replacing the old pitched and shingled roof with a flat one."

Over the years the Vasconcelloses have collected Lillie Gay Torrey's paintings wherever they found them.

"Her paintings," says Mrs. Vasconcellos, "are the legacy of an extraordinary woman and, when viewed in this house, are a reminder of a special time when her artist's colony was an inspiration to Honolulu's creative community."



Advertiser photo by Ron Jett

Paintings by the late Lillie Gay Torrey hang in a corner of her old art gallery room. The small bust of Torrey is by an unknown artist.

The wood and stone speak

By Ronn Ronck
Advertiser Arts Writer

Jerry Vasconcellos says he had no choice but to be an artist. His parents kept Lillie Gay Torrey's spirit alive in the house and her paintings are displayed on every available wall. The jungle environment surrounding the house also taught him to appreciate the wonders of nature.


Vasconcellos

Although he has done some drawing and painting, the 37-year-old Vasconcellos has earned most of his reputation as a sculptor. His works often combine the natural stone he finds at the seashore with pieces of native Hawaiian wood that he has hauled home from his hikes into the wilderness and polished to a fine finish. Stone and wood are often tied together with natural fibers.

On March 8 and 9, from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m., recent works by Vasconcellos will be on display at the historic "Wailele" home, 3148 Kalihi St. It's two miles up Kalihi Street from School Street, right after the bridge. Many of Torrey's paintings will also be on display in the old music room and art gallery building.

The two artists Vasconcellos' most admires are Henry Moore and Isamu Noguchi, both of whom are known for their work with natural materials. He says Moore and Noguchi taught him to be true to the material at hand.

Another artist who has influenced him is a man who is often not recognized as an artist.

"Mau Piailug is the Micronesian navigator who first journeyed from Satawal to Hawaii in 1976 to help build the Hokule'a sailing canoe. He's part of the crew again on the current voyage.

"I met him while the Hokule'a was being built."

Vasconcellos says Piailug taught him that a piece of wood, or a rock, will always tell "you what it wants done with itself." It is up to the artist to uncover the form.

"My role is simple. All I do is listen and carve. The wood and stone do all the talking."

Honolulu

Recession: How Bad? • Dining on a Budget • Art Auction of a Lifetime • October 1992 • $2.50



Boys & their Toys

Men's Fall Fashion

Hawai'i's Democrats

Can they survive?

HAWAII STATE LIBRARY
REFERENCE MAGAZINE
HAWAII & THE PACIFIC

History 1871-1956 A passion for painting—and a colorful private life—made Lillie Gay Torrey the talk of Island art circles of yesteryear. **Carol Khewhok**

Renaissance Woman





(Left) Lillie Gay Torrey's "Delphinium and Dahlias" graced the cover of Paradise of the Pacific *in September 1940. (Right) Portrait of the artist, by her husband, George Burroughs Torrey.*

She was a striking turn-of-the-century beauty with an air of mystery about her, graceful and cultured yet decidedly unconventional. Hawaiian painter Lillie Gay Torrey did things that most of her contemporaries simply did not do. She traveled extensively and was truly a citizen of the world, at home in many diverse cultures and locales. A celebrated love affair with an acclaimed artist she met in New York made Lillie, then married to a prominent Islander, the talk of two towns. But perhaps painting was Lillie's ruling passion. She rendered vivid, imaginative representations of Hawai'i's flora that drew raves from as far away as New Zealand.

Her beginnings were certainly auspicious enough. She was born on Aug. 28, 1871, to Rebecca Kahoowakalani Kahalia and Charles F. Hart of Kohala on the Big Island. Her mother was a member of Maui's royal Kahekili family, whose genealogy includes Princess Ruth and Bernice Pauahi Bishop. Lillie's father had emigrated from England to Hawai'i in 1850. He did extremely well in his adopted country, first as owner of the Niuli'i Ranch, a sugar plantation on the Big Island, and as Circuit Court judge of the Kohala area, appointed by King Kamehameha V.

Charles and Rebecca saw to it that Lillie and her two sisters (a fourth sister, Emily, died of diphtheria at the age of 4) had a highly educated upbringing. The family moved to Oakland, Calif., in order to expose the girls to the wide range of cultural opportunities there. The Hart daughters studied voice, piano, painting and the liberal arts curriculum of the period from British tutors. It was during this time that Lillie discovered her love for the visual arts, beginning her painting career by applying decorative floral patterns to ceramic dishes.

Lillie matured into a young woman of presence and personality. On a return visit to Hawai'i from the Mainland, she attracted the attention of Francis Gay, an older man of considerable wealth and status. He was not only the founder of the Gay-Robinson plantations on Kaua'i and part-owner of the island of Ni'ihau, but he was also a member of the monarchy's Legislature. Despite the difference in age, the couple was married in 1896. A year later, Lillie gave birth to her only child, a son named Francis Ernest. Life at the Gays' home, Kahōluamanu ("flight of birds"), a scenic mountain retreat on the edge of Kaua'i's Waimea Canyon, was leisurely. The time was divided between painting, riding, hunting (Lillie was an excellent markswoman), hiking, swimming and entertaining the endless stream of well-known visitors—artists, scientists, politicians—who descended upon them.

In 1911, the Gays built a new home, Wailele ("leaping water"), an estate made of wood and stone overlooking a stream in a remote part of O'ahu's lush Kalihi Valley, then mostly virgin land. The bright tropical flowers which grew wild on the property provided inspiration for Lillie's paintings. The life of the Gay family at Wailele seemed ideal. This happiness,

however, was not to last long.

The changes began when Ernest, who had been sent to boarding school in Connecticut, suffered severe homesickness. Lillie moved to New York City and took up residence in the Plaza Hotel in order to be near her son. Here an entirely different world opened up to her. Her paintings, because of their novel Hawaiian floral subject matter, brilliant colors and postimpressionist influences, drew acclaim on the East Coast, and she was quickly accepted into the city's art circles.

Then Lillie was introduced to George Burroughs Torrey, a highly respected and successful portrait artist whose commissions had included portraits of England's King Edward VII, the king of Greece and official portraits of American presidents from Grover Cleveland through William Howard Taft. The intellectual as well as the physical attractions between the two artists proved to be too great to resist. The couple became an item, particularly after the newspapers published a provocative portrait Torrey had painted of Lillie wearing a décolleté opera gown and an inviting smile. Not surprisingly, Lillie's divorce from Francis Gay followed soon after her portrait hit the papers. Lillie married George Torrey in 1924. She moved into his opulent town house on 35th Street near Park Avenue and immersed herself in her painting with more enthusiasm than ever before.

Life was rich and exciting for Lillie in New York. Her new husband was a great supporter of her artistic career. Her works sold well; her painting of poppies at Flanders Fields in France appeared on the cover of *Literary Digest* in 1930. Her son, Ernest, also eventually achieved recognition as an actor and singer.

During a visit to Hawai'i in 1940, Lillie learned that her beloved former home, Wailele, was for sale. Francis Gay had passed away and his widow had moved. The Torreys lost no time in purchasing the idyllic estate.

With Lillie's return to Hawai'i, Wailele soon became a hub of artistic activity. Inspired by the surrounding wild ginger, ti leaves, heliconia and ferns, Lillie painted large canvases, and Torrey concentrated on dramatic seascapes. Wailele became known as an artists' colony, a popular meeting place for local as well as visiting artists. The Torreys were ever the gracious hosts, Lillie always elegantly dressed in bright colors, large jewelry and scarves. Working exclusively in oils, Lillie painted directly on the canvas without preliminary sketches or drawings. Her works enjoyed tremendous local popularity and were visible all over Hawai'i in private collections as well as in the magazine *Paradise of the Pacific*. An Auckland museum purchased a large painting titled "Cannas," the first in its collection by a woman of Hawaiian ancestry.

For Lillie, these were the golden years, until 1942, when George Burroughs Torrey died. Lillie remained at Wailele dividing her time between painting, entertaining, community service and avidly reading books on Rosicrucian teaching, philosophy and metaphysics. Lillie remained charismatic, attractive and strong-willed until a stroke ended her life in 1956. She was 86.

The spirit of this remarkable woman still permeates her home, which remains hidden away in a densely forested part of Kalihi Valley, a place where time seems to have come to a standstill. Her studio is as she left it in 1956, dark and cool with a high ceiling. Her large, flamboyant floral compositions—juxtaposed with her husband's meticulously rendered portraits and landscapes—tell of two different but sympathetic artistic spirits that flourished for a time deep in Kalihi Valley. PAT



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Remember When ...

Author Rich Budnick gives us a refresher course in Hawai'i's history, whether we want to relive it or not.

RICH BUDNICK, AUTHOR OF *HAWAI'I'S FORGOTTEN HISTORY*, READ 8,000 newspapers and 300 books, so you wouldn't have to. "This is the stuff that didn't make it into popular history books," says Budnick. The book recounts events that were once front-page news, but have since slipped from memory. A chronological list of events he refers to as "the good, the bad, the embarrassing" begins with the 1900 bubonic plague/Chinatown fire and ends in 1999 with the Xerox shooting, the state's largest mass murder.

Here are some tidbits:

The good:

"Dec. 28, 1943: HSPA [Hawai'i Sugar Planters' Association] scientists announce they are manufacturing penicillin, considered a 'wonder drug' and a 'potent germ killer' of deadly diseases."

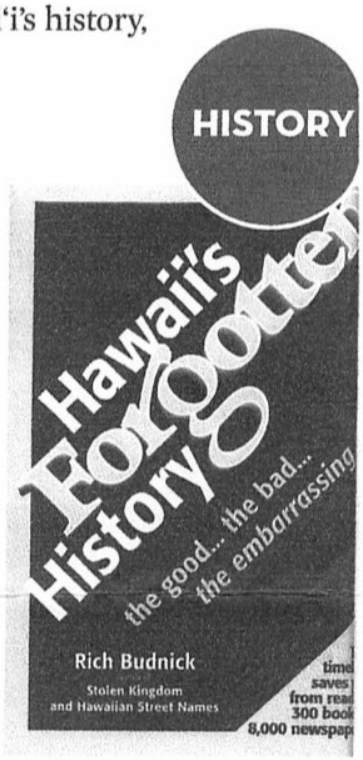
The bad:

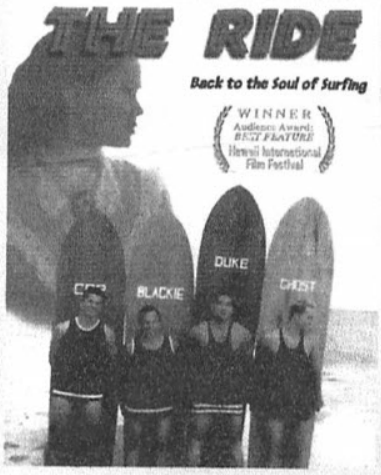
"Oct. 30, 1917: A silver crown and silver lei atop King Lunalilo's casket are stolen from the Lunalilo tomb by two U.S. Navy sailors, and melted into a silver bar. The silver is returned to Hawai'i on May 23, 1918, by Hawai'i Deputy Sheriff J. Asch. It was found in a Key West, Fl., pawnshop. On April 19, 1918, sailors Albert Gergbode and Paul Payne are arrested and confess in Florida."

The embarrassing:

"Dec. 14, 1963: Several days of newspaper stories report complaints from realtors that Bishop Estate is responsible for unwritten 'gentlemen's agreements' that prevent non-Caucasians from buying homes in Kāhala. Bishop Estate denies the charge. Realtors say there is a special desk in Bishop Estate's office where realtors must bring home buyers, allegedly for an ethnic check. If a spouse is absent, the buyer must bring a photo of the spouse or a wedding photo."

LORI ANNE TOMONARI





DVD: Nathan Kurosawa's *The Ride*, which won the 2003 Audience Award for Best Feature at the 2003 Louis Vuitton Hawai'i International Film Festival, drew more than 15,000 at its Sunset on the Beach screening that year. Now, you can catch the indie flick—about a cocky surf champ who goes back in time to learn the true meaning of surfing from none other than Duke Kahanamoku—at a television near you. Locally, it's available on DVD at Borders Books and Music and, within the next few months, will be distributed nationally. – **RONNA BOLANTE**

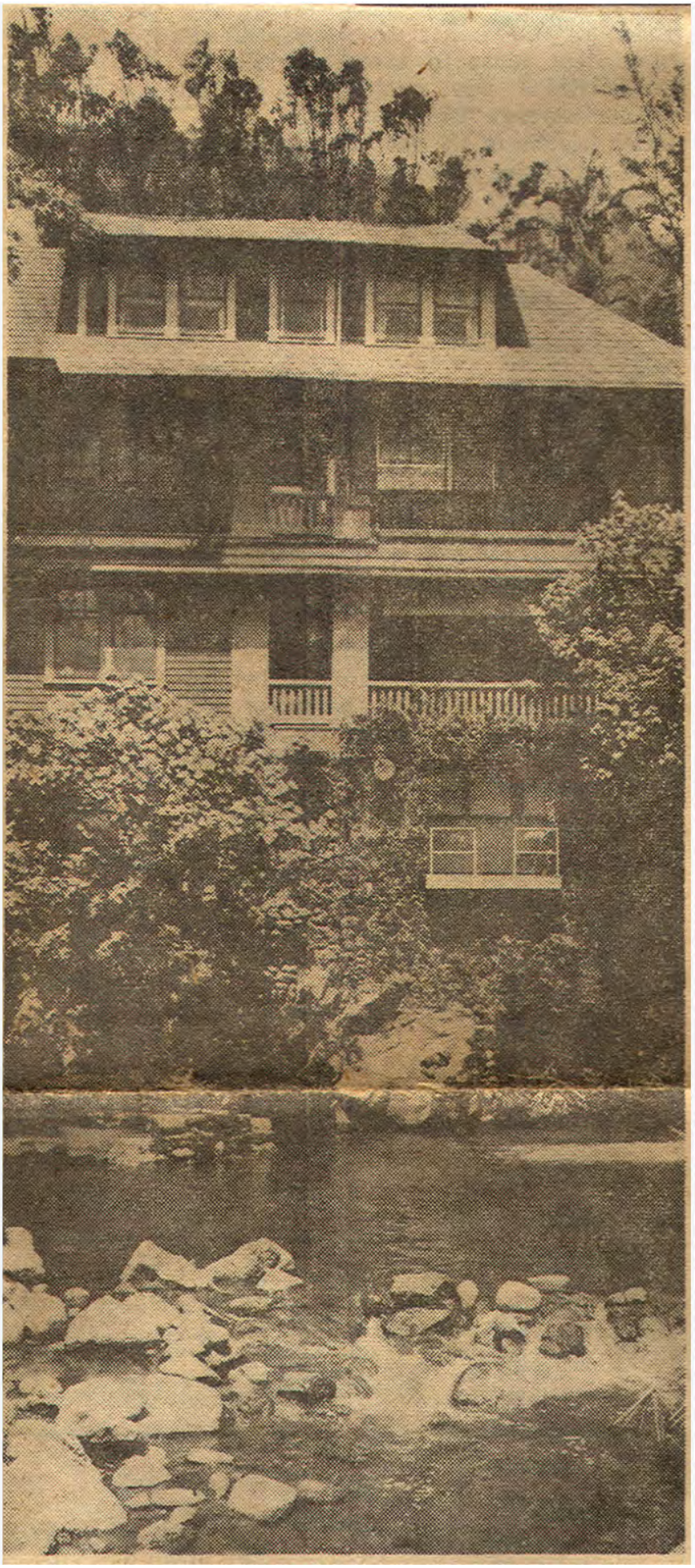
***The Ride*, Third Reef Pictures, www.thirdreefpictures.com, $16.99**



DVD: **Nathan Kurosawa's *The Ride*,** which won the 2003 Audience Award for Best Feature at the 2003 Louis Vuitton Hawai'i International Film Festival, drew more than 15,000 at its Sunset on the Beach screening that year. Now, you can catch the indie flick—about a cocky surf champ who goes back in time to learn the true meaning of surfing from none other than Duke Kahanamoku—at a television near you. Locally, it's available on DVD at Borders Books and Music and, within the next few months, will be distributed nationally. – RONNA BOLANTE

***The Ride*, Third Reef Pictures, www.thirdreefpictures.com, $16.99**






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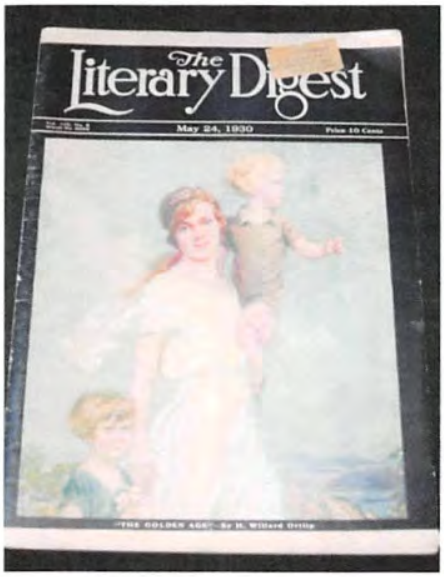





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The Literary Digest
May 24, 1930
Price 10 Cents


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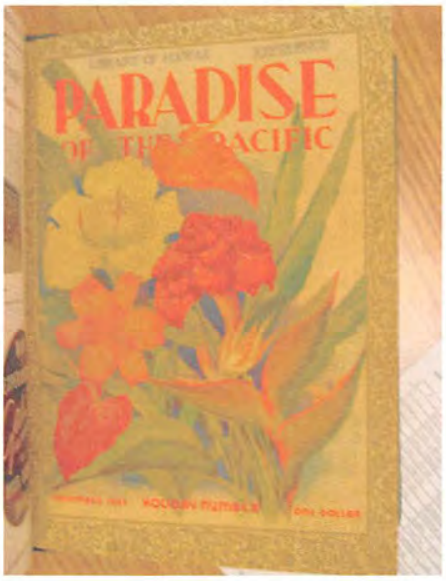
Literary Digest May 24, 1930	Paradise of the Pacific Dec 1941 - Lillies painting on the cover	Paradise of the Pacific Dec 1, 1935 (pg 16a) Lillies painting inside of the magazine -
paradise of the Pacific Dec 1, 1943 Lillies painting on pg 51	paradise of the pacific Dec 1951 Lillies painting on pg 8	pardise of the Pacific Dec 1, 1942 Lillies painting on pg 53
paradise of the Pacific Dec 1, 1935 Lellies painting on pg 8a	paradise of the Pacific Dec 1, 42 Lillies painting on pg 53 "white peonies"	paradise of the Pacific Dec 1, 35 Lillies painting on pg 4a


PARADISE
OF THE PACIFIC
ESTABLISHED IN 1888


PARADISE
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April, 1913
Price 25 cents


PARADISE
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ESTABLISHED IN 1888
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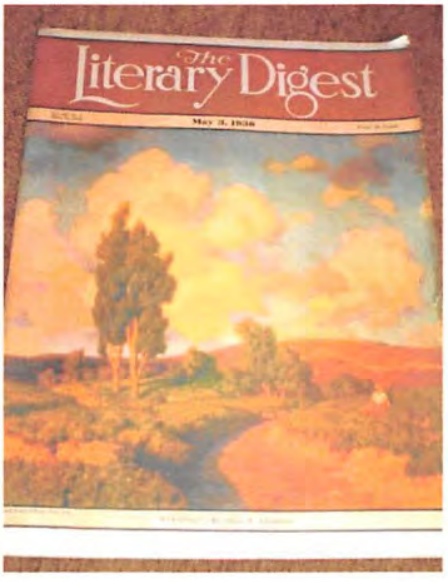

PARADISE
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PARADISE
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The Literary Digest
May 2, 1936

Lillies painting on the cover of Paradise of Pacific Jan 1, 1943	Lillies painting on the cover of Paradise of the Pacific apr 1, 1943	Lillies painting on the cover of Paradise of the Pacific Sept 1, 1940
Cover of the Paradise of Pacific in which Lillies painting is on pg 20 — Dec 1938	cover of Paradise of the pacific in which Lillie had 2 painting on pg. 8 & 77 "Alamanda" "Hibiscus"	Paradise of the pacific Dec 40' pg 48a "Lupins"
Paradise of the pacific Dec 38' "Amaryllis"	paradise of the pacific Dec 1, 43 pg. 57 "Allamanda"	Literary Digest may 3, 1930





Lillie Gay Torrey Oil on Canvas painting 1940 Honolulu Museum of Art.





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Saturday Evening, May 9, 1908

Wall, Nichols Company, Ltd.

Thoroughbred Jersey
THE POND DAISY



A Tonic free from Alcohol



...'s Sarsaparilla

Hotel Manx
SAN FRANCISCO

HOTEL STEWART
SAN FRANCISCO
HOTEL STEWART

HOTEL ST. REGIS
REGENTON HOTEL

THE WAIANAE

A. BLOM
DRY GOODS

PRINTS

...N ELECTRIC CO.

...SMITH-PREMIER TYPE...
AGENTS

HAWAIIAN NEWS CO., LTD.

Regal Shoes
REAL SHOE STORE

"Yamatoya"

HAWAII

Sunday Church Services

American Flag

Nicelle Nicelle

The Olive Oil of the Connoisseur

NICELLE

Bottled at Nice, France

The greatest care is used in the selection of the Olives for making **Nicelle**, only sound, perfect fruit being used.

It is Absolutely Pure
and of
Exquisite Flavor

YOUR GROCER HAS IT

1-4, 1-2 and 1 gallon tins with spout.

Nicelle Nicelle

ORIENTAL TREASURES

In bits of Ivory, old Porcelain, Brass goods and hammered Copper appeal to persons of refined taste; neat Silk Lamp Shades are for the ladies whose ideas lean toward the aesthetic in Japanese handicraft.

Bazaar Nippon
Next to The Advertiser Office

These Cigars Profit You---Not the U.S.

We might MAKE our cigars in Cuba. But we couldn't make them any BETTER, and the duty would double the cost.

So we save fully 50 per cent by having our factory in Tampa, Florida—where Cuba's cigarists prevail.

Here we employ none but Cuban experts—the best cigar makers in the world.

Van Dyck
"Quality" Cigars

At Your Dealers—5 for 25c to 25c each

THE NEW
OCEAN VIEW TRACT

Kaimuki Land Co., Ltd.

QUINN, REIS & QUINN
AUTO-LIVERY

Scandinavia Belting
HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.

Select Lumber
CITY MILL CO., LTD.

MISS KELLY
MANICURE

The Star Dyeing and Cleaning Shop

LADIES' MUSLIN UNDERWEAR
K. L. WONG DRY GOODS

SORE SHOULDERS

C. BREWER & CO., LTD.

READ THE ADVERTISER
WORLD'S NEWS DAILY

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1876.

We note the following arrivals since our last—31st, British bark Colombo, from Victoria, V I, en route for Honghong; Nov 1st, P M ss City of San Francisco, from Sydney, to H Hackfeld & Co; American bark Moonlight, from Shanghae, en route for guano islands; 2d, American bark Helen W Almy, from Humboldt, with lumber to Castle & Cooke.

The Departures have been—30th, D C Murray for San Francisco by C Brewer & Co, with domestic produce valued at 49,541.35; Nov 1st, Bonanza, with a lading of sugar, &c, valued at $21,572.20; 2d, City of San Francisco for San Francisco; Moonlight for Jarvis Island; and Colombo for Honghong.

The bark American Lloyds is loading rapidly for San Francisco by H Hackfeld & Co.

The P M ss City of New York will be due from Sydney on Tuesday next.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

Oct. 28—Schr Jenny, Ulama, from Kona & Kau.
29—Schr Pucokahi, Clarke, from Hana, Maui
30—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Lahaina, Maui.
30—Schr Warwick, Jno Bull, from Kalaupapa, Molokai
30—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, from Kahului, Maui.
30—Schr Marion, Lambert, from Kolon and Waimea.
30—Schr Manuokawai, Kimo, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.
31—Brit bk Colombo, Heuer, 42 days from Victoria, V I, en route for Hongkong.
Nov. 1—P M ss City of San Francisco, Waddell, 26 days from Sydney.
1—Am bk Moonlight, Waterhouse, 52 dys fm Shanghai
1—Schr Prince, Beck, from Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
3—Am bk H W Almy, Freeman, 32 dys fm Humboldt.
4—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Kauai.

DEPARTURES.

Oct. 28—Schr Kamaile, Kibling, for Kolon and Waimea.
30—Am bk D C Murray, Fuller, for San Francisco.
30—Schr Luka, Kaai, for Maliko, Maui.
31—Schr Mary Ellen, Mana, for Kohala, Hawaii.
31—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, for Lahaina, Maui.
31—Schr Pucokahi, Clarke, for Hana, Maui.
31—Schr Warwick, John Bull, for Kalaupapa, Molokai.
Nov. 1—Schr Jenny, Ulama, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
1—Schr Marion, Lambert, for Kolon & Waimea, Kauai
1—Am schr Bonanza, Dexter, for San Francisco.
2—P M ss City of San Francisco, Waddell, for San Fran
2—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Nawiliwili, Kauai.
2—Schr Kinau, Ahaihaiki, for Hanalei, Kauai.
2—Am bk Moonlight, Waterhouse, for Jarvis Island.
2—Brit bk Colombo, Heuer, for Hongkong.
2—Schr Manuokawai, Kimo, for Nawiliwili, Kauai.
3—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, for Kahului, Maui.

VESSELS IN PORT.

MERCHANTMEN.

Haw brig W H Allen.
Am bk Syren, Newell.
Am bk Mary Belle Roberts, Grey.
Am bk American Lloyds, Park, loading.
Am bk H W Almy, Freeman, discharging.

WHALER.

Am wh bk Three Brothers, Owen, repairing.

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Bark Victor, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, is due
Bark Camden, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, due about Nov 1.
R M ss Australia, from the Colonies, to H Hackfeld, is due Nov 7th.
P M ss City of Sydney, from San Francisco, to H Hackfeld & Co, due Nov 14th.
Bark Ceylon, from Boston, to C Brewer & Co, is now due.
Brit bk Dovenby, from Liverpool, to Mr T H Davies, will be due in December.
Barkentine Jane A Falkinburg, from Portland, to Castle & Cooke, is due.
Mary E Russ, from Humboldt, with Lumber to Wilder & Co, due Nov 10th.
Eureka, from Humboldt, with Lumber to Wilder & Co, due Dec 1st.
National, from Newcastle, with Coal to Wilder & Co, due.
Albert William, from Newcastle, with Coal to Wilder & Co, sailed Oct 7th
Nedar, from Newcastle, with Coal to Wilder & Co, was to sail Nov 1st.

MEMORANDA.

REPORT OF P M SS CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, J J WADDELL, COMMANDER.—Left Sydney Oct 15th (Oct 12th, Honolulu time), at 3 p m; arrived at Honolulu Nov 1st, at 10 a m; fine weather all the way.

REPORT OF BK HELEN W ALMY, FREEMAN, MASTER.—Left Humboldt Oct 1st; had light baffling winds and calms the entire passage; sighted Maui on the 31st, and arrived at Honolulu Nov 3d.

IMPORTS.

FROM HUMBOLDT—Per H W Almy, Nov 3d—61,651 ft surfaced redwood, 40,451 do rough redwood, 41,290 do tongue and groove redwood, 7280 fancy pickets, 10, 597 ft rustic redwood, 8400 rough pickets, 440 m redwood shingles, 2000 redwood posts.

EXPORTS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per D C Murray, Oct 27th—
Bananas, bnchs..... 200 Mirrors, bx..... 1
Goatskins, bdls ..... 41 Rice, lbs..... 86,766
Molasses, galls..... 12,152 Sugar, lbs..... 561,396
Value—Domestic.....$49,541.35; Foreign.....$20.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Bonanza, Oct 31st—
Coffee, lbs..... 5,821 Sugar, lbs..... 340,219
Molasses, galls..... 1,950
Value—Domestic.....$21,572.27.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per City of San Francisco, Nov 2d—
Betel Leaves, bxs..... 4 Peanuts, lbs..... 1,000
Bananas, bnchs..... 432 Paddy, lbs..... 58,925
Fungus, lbs..... 10,421 Rice, lbs..... 13,996
Machinery, pkgs..... 6 Whalebone, lbs..... 13,048
Value—Domestic....3,951.41; Foreign... $19,762.40

PASSENGERS.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Oct 27th—His Ex J O Dominis, Capt Tripp and wife, C Pernet, Mrs Jas I Dowsett and daughter, Jas I Dowsett jr, S Parker, F H Austin, Ed Probart, J S Spreckles, Ahan, C W Grey, D P Eldridge, Emily Dougherty, Mary Buckle, Mrs Achuck, C McCully, F W Quinn, and 60 deck.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per D C Murray, Oct 30th—Mrs Ira Richardson, Col Norris, Mrs Hanke and 2 children, Mrs Garland, J C Culver, A J McKay.

FOR KAUAI—Per Kilauea, Nov 2d—J K Burkett, S W Wilcox, J Morton, H Macfarlane, H Smith, W C Parke, M Louisson, S T Alexander, S G Wilder, H N Landford, Judge Davidson, and about 25 deck.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Bonanza, Oct 31st—Chas Hotchkiss, L Grieve, J H Black, A L Sylvia, J J De Freto.

FROM SYDNEY—Per City of San Francisco, Nov 1st—A Boilier, J Inmann.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per City of San Francisco, Nov 1st—J H Fisher, F H Austin, G H Williams, Jno Goliett, Jno Freeman, Mrs A Herbert and child, Miss Herbert, E E Smith, M Mayo.

FROM KAUAI—Per Kilauea, Nov. 4—S T Alexander, H N Landford, M Louisson, W C Parke, H Macfarlane, J M Davidson, F A Schaefer, H Smith, Hon S G Wilder, J K Burkett, J Morton, E Krull, C Titcomb and family, A H Smith, Miss Widemann, J N Wright, G N Wilcox, Gov Kanoa, Mrs Jas W Gay, Miss Thornton, Mrs Kauai, Locan, Aiyon, 75 deck.

Letter from Maui.

EAST MAUI, Oct. 25, 1876.

The weather is still very hot and dry here, except where there are belts of trees running from the mountain seawards. On these rain falls, from a sprinkle to a shower, almost every night, coming from Hamakua-loa by way of Lilikoi to Hamakua-poko. And if the trees in these belts cause it to rain (as some superstitions people suppose) then the chances are we shall lose it there also, for there has been a fire in the woods on the Hamakua side of Haleakala for ten or twelve days past, which is destroying the timber at a fearful rate. It is supposed to have been caused by persons hunting wild turkeys. The sight from the valley at night is grand indeed, but if it is going to cause less moisture from the clouds than we get now, it will prove rather an expensive display of fire-works.

Years ago, when the cultivation of cane became a profitable industry, Nature supplied the cattle in these parts with sufficient grass the year round, so that they could be worked. But consequent upon cutting down trees to clear the land and for fuel, Nature has ceased to supply sufficient moisture to produce grass, and the owners of cattle are not educated up to the practice of sowing sorghum or alfalfa to provide feed for their stock, and the consequence is that just now when the cattle are most needed to plow for winter planting, they are not able to work, and are dying at the rate of three or more a day. Some owners economically have a couple of natives following the herd all the time to save the hides!

Either alfalfa or sorghum will stand the most severe drought, and the more it is eaten off the better it grows. In the North and West States of America they have to provide feed for stock during five to seven months; this is our winter, and why not provide feed for our poor dumb beasts?

As the fruit of the cactus ripens, *okolehao* depreciates in price. It started at $1, is now quoted at 75 cents, and we expect in a week more to be able to supply you at four bits a bottle—or less by the quantity. Whisky in Honolulu is high and we Hawaiians are not allowed to buy it. But it is necessary that we should have it, and "necessity knows no law."

The Irrigation Ditch Company is getting on finely. They have some twenty miles of ditch surveyed, and several miles dug. When finished it will be some thirty miles long, and will carry water sufficient to irrigate two thousand acres of cane land.

MAKAWAO.

MR. EDITOR: It is too bad that our law-makers should show such utter disregard of the comfort and necessities of women, as to place any extra tax on so many of their requirements. If the increased price were for luxuries alone, it would not be of the same importance, but when hooks and eyes, buttons, corsets &c, &c., are heavily taxed, it becomes a serious matter. Certainly the high price of such things will not tend to make Hawaiian girls and women neater and tidier in their dress than now. If cleanliness comes next to Godliness, personal neatness should complete the lovely trio.

MATER.

THE PACIFIC

Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 4.

WE LEARN that the Minister for Foreign Affairs has received a letter from the Hon. A. A. Sargent, the well-known Senator from California, in which that gentleman declares that the telegrams attributing the delay at Washington in carrying the treaty into effect to the neglect of Judge Allen, were without foundation in fact. Mr. Sargent, as is well known, was actively instrumental in procuring the necessary final legislation to make the treaty operative, and having been personally connected with the business from the beginning to the conclusion, he undoubtedly knows whereof he speaks.

BY AN advertisement in another column it will be seen that a meeting is called for this evening at the Hawaiian Hotel of the subscribers to the "Kapiolani Park and Fair View Association," and an invitation is extended to all who feel interested in improving our city and its surroundings to attend and identify themselves with the enterprise. The location of the proposed Park (to which we called attention some months since) is a level tract of some two hundred acres, mostly Crown land, composed of good soil, extending from the base of Diamond Head towards the city and from the sea-beach inland, forming a most advantageous site for a public park, including a pavilion, a race-course, and lots on the beach for cottages or bathing-boxes. The distance from the Post-office can be accomplished easily in a ride of from twenty to thirty minutes, and the change in the atmosphere is something really surprising. When King street is continued out that far—which we hope the government may be induced to do ere long—and the grounds are laid out and planted with trees, the park will naturally become a desirable and popular place of resort. In the not very distant future, we expect to see a beach-road laid out to Waikiki, via Fisherman's Point, and then Honolulu will be able to boast of at least one noble continuous drive—out to the park and back again by way of the beach, to view our glorious sunsets. We hope to see a large attendance this evening.

THE FOLLOWING from the Sydney *Mail* of October 14, explains the return of the *City of San Francisco* out of the regular line, and contains also all that is at present known as to giving up the "forked route." "Early in the week a rumor that the Pacific Mail Service was about to be abandoned obtained currency in Sydney. It happens to have originated in the knowledge that the *City of San Francisco* was to leave for San Francisco on the 13th, whilst the *City of New York* was to take the mails on the regular day, a week later, though it was not understood what provision had been made for the November mails. It appears, however, that the despatch of the *City of San Francisco* is the result of a belief that the contractors' interests will be better served by having the spare boat at the other end of the line, and that nothing is known here to warrant the supposition that a break is imminent. The New Zealand Government has given notice of a motion to change the route, by giving up the forked service, and having a direct one by way of Auckland and Honolulu, with a reduction of £7,000 in the New Zealand share of the subsidy. If this change were carried out, three steamers, it is said, could work the service. We apprehend that nothing will be done by our government to alter the contract without reference to parliament. But whether the contractors would be willing, with the consent of New Zealand, to make the change of route on their own responsibility, taking the chances of approval from our side afterwards, is another question. Meanwhile, there is nothing to show that the service is in danger of being discontinued."

SINCE the appropriation of $8,000 was secured for a Minister Resident at Washington, there has been a general expectation that the long-standing difficulty of employing our Chief Justice on foreign diplomatic service would be speedily settled. It was perfectly understood that the appropriation was made in order to enable Judge Allen to resign his office as our Chief Justice, and live in the United States, there rendering the country such diplomatic assistance as might be needed; and that this was in accordance with his own wishes. Now the public ask, when is this to be done? Is he coming back? These questions are frequent. They are made after the arrival of every mail, and continue to be made till it is found that no one here can answer them. He has been expected by every steamer since the passage of the treaty bill. It was said he would be here in time to take part in the October term—but there is less promise now that he will be here by the January term. But perhaps it is not necessary that he come here. His resignation of the one appointment and commission to the other can be executed by mail; yet he would be received here in a way very agreeable to himself, on the successful termination of these negotiations dating twenty years ago, and he might successfully close in person his long tenure of judicial dignity. But it is not of main importance that he come. He is so enquired for because there has been held out something like a promise, which must have been derived from him, that he was coming and coming soon; but it is of great importance that there be prompt action on the matter. We are not advised from the Government House what communication has been made to our absent envoy. If the necessity was explicitly put, by the earliest mail, of an early decision of his course of action, we then acquit the Ministry of neglect of duty. Where the communication is by monthly mails, too much diligence cannot be shown in the correspondence on both sides. It is to be recollected that this absence of a Chief Justice is not a new grievance, and that the community is alive and sensitive to every month of longer delay.

IT IS conceded by all old residents—those who have resided in this city for the past twenty or twenty-five years—that the present season, by which is understood the last six months, has been the hottest and most sultry ever experienced during their long residence here. Nevertheless, we must acknowledge that the thermometer during the period mentioned has never marked above 95° in our office, which is the haunt of the "devil" during the day—wherever he may be at night—and in comparison with the heat of New York, Philadelphia and Sacramento, it cannot be considered as an extraordinary range. At all events, we don't give place to our "devil," for we have stood it, and intend to stand it. But the question comes up—what is the cause of this unprecedented heat in Honolulu, and has the irrepressible "cockroach man" anything to do with it? On interviewing him we are informed that the absence of the forest in Nuuanu valley has a great deal to do with the prevalence of heat in Honolulu, inasmuch as (according to his theory) the winds that ordinarily sweep through the gap at the pali, at an atmosphere of 58 to 68 degrees, when meeting with the heated air enclosed by the high mountains of the valley, instead of creating mist and rain as in the olden times, amalgamate with the heat of the valley until the temperature of both is assimilated, and the wind ceases, when the air from the sea, or the southerly wind rushes in. Thus, (according to our theorist) the absence of forest in the valley does not only diminish the rain but is a cause of the increase of heat.

All Honoluluans must acknowledge that in former times the fresh trade winds from the valley were our great blessing and comfort during the summer months. But during the last six months we have had so little of these invigorating winds, that every occasional puff from the direction of the valley is welcomed as a real godsend. However, during this properly named heated term, our city has not yet lost its former well-established character as a healthy spot, although we cannot take praise for the fact as a result of our own care and forethought, but rather have reason to be profoundly thankful for the blessing of general health during these trying months. But will this condition of good health continue? In fact of late very many instances have come to our knowledge of complaints, among old residents particularly, of headaches, nervousness, colds, and many other ills difficult to define. The cause of these complaints must be looked for in natural influences of air and water, and as from all appearances the advent of rain, even at this far advanced season, is quite uncertain, it behooves the people and the government to take in advance some steps towards guarding the public health,—a matter always of primary importance. The water we drink should be as pure as nature intended it, or as human foresight and ingenuity can render it. We are all well aware,—and the government knows best of all—that the water in the old Nuuanu stream, at present the only source available as a supply for the city, is gathered into one stream from the pastures of the valley, from the taro-patches and small runs, where leaves and decaying vegetable matter and every kind of impurity corrupts the water that comes to the dwellings of the people for their daily use. It is certainly not asking too much or placing too high an estimate upon the ingenuity and energy of the present newly appointed Superintendent of Water Works, to hope that he will be able to devise some system of strainers and filters that will in some degree purify the water before it finally runs into the reservoir. Under present conditions, the contents of the reservoir is a most uninviting liquid, when contemplated as a beverage for the families of the city.

In connection with the question of pure air comes up the subject of sanitary precautions as to cleanliness in the city itself. Pure air as well as pure water are necessary to the continuance of the public health. We have recently made a tour of inspection through the city, including the noted "slums," and we must give all credit to the agent of the Board of Health for the cleanly state (with a few exceptions) in which we found houses and enclosures. And we beg to suggest another visit by that officer, in order that a clean sweep may be made in premises the owners of which have not complied with the regulations. Chloride of lime, or other disinfectants might be used with advantage in the case of cesspools that are found in a bad state. And it would be a salutary measure, were it within the province of the Board of Health (oh, that we had a city government!) to order that the conglomerate mass of buildings and shanties between Smith's lane and Maunakea street, and between the latter street and the river, be thoroughly whitewashed periodically, inside and out; for to all appearances the hundreds of rookeries piled together in those localities have never made the acquaintance of that sanitary agent, the whitewash brush.

HAWAII is in need of population. Immigrants who by habit and training are cultivators of the soil, and who will settle permanently in the country, are the sort we need. But the first in importance of our needs is a government that will recognize the urgent necessity of immigration, and possessed of the requisite enterprise and energy to procure it. We have been told that the Japanese, a race confessedly superior for our purposes to the Chinese, will not emigrate. The government of South Australia, however, is about to make the effort to procure an immigration from Japan, as will be seen by the following extract from the *Express* and *Telegraph* of Adelaide, of Sept. 6:

"Mr. Wilton Hack, who is on a visit to this colony, after a residence of several years in Japan, has submitted to our Government a scheme for the settlement of emigrants of a desirable class from that country in the Northern Territory. He has no idea of bringing to Port Dawin Japanese coolies, who would be dependent for employment upon mining companies, and, in the event of that resource failing them, would be thrown upon the Goverment for support; but his plan is to induce persons of a better class, including mechanics, cultivators of the soil, and, if possible, men with more or less capital, to form a complete community of their own, self-dependent, and ready at once to develope the capabilities of the land on which they might locate themselves. They should, Mr. Hack thinks, take a year's provisions, with tools, and everything necessary to place them above the risk of privation, and dependent of supplies that would have to be carried over flooded country, at an enormous cost. The climate of Japan is like that of the Northern Territory, tropical, with the heavy rains falling in the hot season; and the products of the former country, such as rice, sugar, and cotton, would undoubtedly flourish in Alexandra Land. Mr. Hack has been engaged by our Government to negotiate with the Japanese authorities with a view to carrying out this project; and having been in the employment of the government of Japan, and acquired a considerable acquaintance with the customs and character of the people, among whom he labored as a missionary for several years, he undoubtedly possesses peculiar qualifications for the work he is undertaking. He has no doubt of the success of the scheme if there is no official obstruction in Japan itself; but emigration, except of a few individuals now and then, is altogether new to that nation. The people are enterprising, intelligent, and industrious, and could hardly fail to prosper in such a country as our Northern Territory, where both soil and climate are suitable to the industries to which they have been accustomed, and where they would have the advantage of getting large quantities of land on easy terms. After such a settlement as Mr. Hack desires to establish has been in existence for a sufficient time to show its stability, then Japanese laborers who would be useful on plantations, in the mines, or in other pursuits, might follow. Mr. Hack's scheme is one of the most sensible of any that have been proposed in connection with our struggling dependency, and we hope he will have every assistance in his endeavors to bring it to a satisfactory issue."

KAPIOLANI PARK ASSOCIATION.

A MEETING OF THE SUBSCRIBERS TO the above, and all others who take an interest in improving the city of Honolulu, will be held **This Evening**, Nov. 4th, at the Hawaiian Hotel, at 8½ o'clock, for the purpose of organization and adopting a plan of operations.

The shares are fixed at 200 in number, at $50 per share. The following is a list of the subscribers to date: His Majesty the King, W L Moehonua, J S Walker, W L Green, James Makee, Henry Cornwell, A Herbert, H L Sheldon, A S Cleghorn, C E Williams, Jno O Dominis, J L Richardson, Jno S McGrew, Ed Furstenau, John D Spreckles, H Turton, G H Macfarlane, H A P Carter, Robert Lishman, H Macfarlane, John H Paty, Francis Spencer, J C Glade, Thomas Cummings, F A Schaefer, Walter Murray Gibson, Frank Brown, Samuel Parker, Gilbert Waller, Ed G Waller, William Johnson, David P Eldridge, J I Dowsett, J Mcanault.

PER ORDER.

Honolulu, Nov. 4, 1876. 3t

Plant Trees.

A correspondent on East Maui writes as follows: "In Hamakuapoko there has latterly been rain enough for all practical purposes, but upper Makawao is literally drying up. Here, as has been noted elsewhere, the rains come in streaks, perhaps not more than half a mile wide. The rain-belt is confined to an almost continuous belt of kukui-trees, from the mountain to the sea. Whether the trees attract the rain or not, I can't say; but this I do know, that where the trees grow, there it rains and not beyond. I think I can understand why trees planted on the "great American desert" of Nevada and Colorado, will cool the burning sand, and induce rain-clouds and thunder, &c., to come that way.

"Planting trees is certainly an experiment worth trying. I believe that if government was to take hold and establish a system of tree culture on each island, with Mr. Holstein at the head, to raise young trees at government expense and sell them to parties, at say 10 cents each, with certain prescribed rules as to the number to be planted each year and per acre, and then allow the cost of the trees to be deducted from taxes—it would be a benefit to the country. Leaving the question of rain or drought aside, the woods would be very valuable."

Prayer Meetings.

What can be done to render prayer meetings interesting? The attendance on prayer meetings is not what it should be; many stay away, and they give as a reason that the meetings are not interesting. And whose fault is it? The blame certainly should not be wholly laid upon the shoulders of ministers. Church members have a responsibility in the matter; and they ought to feel it, and to act up to it. If they have the presence of the Lord Jesus, the meeting is interesting; and they know the condition on which he is present with them: He says, "When two or three are gathered together in my name, there am I in the midst of them." To go to the prayer meeting in the name of Christ, is to go in a prayerful state of mind, worldly cares and worldly thoughts all thrown off for the time being. Those who attend the prayer meetings in this way, will not only find it interesting, but they will make it interesting to others. Yes, church members are responsible for the interest and the profitableness of the prayer meetings; and if they acted up to their responsibility, the ministers would not feel impelled to occupy half the time themselves.

UNUS.

MR. EDITOR:—The *Friend* of the 1st inst. copies under the head "Teaching blind Japanese to read," an article of the *Pall Mall Gazette*, which is noteworthy for its errors. For Kalakana read Kasa kana, which is *not* the current language of Japan, but simply one method of writing. There are *not* seventy-eight characters but forty-eight, which are not intricate but so easy that any foreigner can learn to read and write them in a few hours. I correct this because the too great interest in Japan leads sometimes to believe the most erroneous statements, which, of course, I ascribe here to the *Pall Mall Gazette*.

TH. M. R.

"Queen Emma" Lodge, No. 2, I. O. G. T.

THE ABOVE LODGE WILL MEET HEREafter (until further notice) on Monday evenings at 7 o'clock, instead of Tuesday, at 7½ o'clock.

November 4, 1876. (1t) J. W. ARMITAGE, W. S.

LOST OR STOLEN!

Two chests Friel & Laine As this brand C B Choice quality Japan Tea, marked taken from the bk American Lloyds. of tea is only imported by us, any person giving information to us concerning the same will be rewarded. no4 FRIEL & LAINE.

CHEAP HATS!

AT J. T. WATERHOUSE'S

NO. 10 STORE,

Having on hand a Large Stock

—OF—

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S HATS!

Will offer them during the month of November, at greatly REDUCED PRICES, to make room for new Stock. no4 3t

FORGES FOR PLANTATIONS.

E. O. HALL & SON

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE

KEYSTONE FORGE!

—TWO SIZES,—

WELL ADAPTED FOR PLANTATION or Country Blacksmiths' use. Being ALL IRON, they are very durable, and not subject to get out of order. Call and examine them.

—ALSO—

Cane Hatchets, Cane Knives, Plows

Hoes, Cultivators, and other Agricultural Tools,

Card Matches, Ox Bows,

STOVES & RANGES!

—ALL SIZES.—

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Elegant Plated Ware!

AND A FULL LINE OF

Shelf Hardware!

Paints, Oil, Varnish, &c., &c, Axe, Hoe, Sledge, Pick and Hammer Handles, Nails, Spikes, Heavy Gate Hinges, Horse Shoes and Nails, Tin, Solder, Norway Shoe Shapes, Blacksmiths' Bellows, Shovels, Spades, Rakes, Horse and Mule Collars and Harness, Axes, Hatchets, Saws, Sole, Saddle and Harness Leather, Sheep Skins, &c., &c.

n4 1m E. O. HALL & SON.

Established, 1856.

THE LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE

Fire

INSURANCE COMPANY!

Unlimited Liability of Stockholders

ASSETS, $26,740,105.70.

LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED, AND PAID AT ONCE.

o28 BISHOP & CO., Agents.

PUBLIC NOTICE.

OWING TO THE RISE IN THE PRICE OF SHEEP, the

Retail Price of Mutton

in the following Markets will be as follows from this date:

Families, 10 cents per pound.

Hotels, Restaurants, Ships, &c., 8 cts. pr lb.

Beef as formerly.

G. WALLER, Family and Metropolitan Markets.
O. G. CLIFFORD, Commercial Market.

o21 4t

THE

TERRIBLE

TEMPTATION,

A Fine Cut Chewing Tobacco!

FOR SALE

AT THE OLD CORNER.

J. H. & P. Jones.

A. P. EVERETT,

Forwarding & Commission Merchant

405 FRONT STREET, CORNER CLAY,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Particular attention paid to Consignments of Island Produce n4 1y

BOSTON BOARD OF UNDERWRITERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE Boston Board of Underwriters, notify Masters of Vessels and others that all bills for Repairs on Vessels, and all bills for General Average purposes, must be approved by the Agent of the Boston Underwriters, who must also be represented on all surveys, or such bills will not be allowed.

n4 1y C. BREWER & CO., Agents.

CALIFORNIA INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE above Company, have been authorized to insure risks on Cargo, Freight and Treasure, from Honolulu to all ports of the world, and vice versa.

n4 1y H. HACKFELD & Co.

C. R. MOFFITT, M. D.

SURGEON, LATE U. S. A.

n4 1y Office in Wailuku, Maui.

BROWN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN ALES WINES AND SPIRITS, AT WHOLESALE.

9 Merchant Street, [n4 1y] Honolulu, H. I.

NOTICE.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT I WILL pay no debts contracted in my name without my written order.

Honolulu, Oct. 23, 1876 (o28 3t) F. M. GREEN.

JUST RECEIVED!

A Fine Lot of

White Lustral Wire Ware!

COMPRISING A NICE ASSORTMENT OF Egg Stands, Dish Stands, Dish Drainers, Vegetable Tongs, Napkin Rings, Knife Rests, Sponge Baskets, Comb and Hair Brush Cases, Soap Brackets, Soap and Brush Holders, Moss Baskets, Ivy Vases, Gipsy Kettles, Watch and Jewel Stands, Jewel Baskets, Jewel Stands, Card Baskets, Toy Furniture, Toy Castors, Breakfast Castors, Tea Castors, Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc.

FOR SALE AT

A. L. SMITH'S CASH STORE,

n4 2m 73 Fort Street.

C. BREWER & CO.

OFFER FOR SALE,

UPON LIBERAL TERMS!

The Cargo

—OF THE—

AMERICAN BARK CEYLON!

Now Due From Boston, Mass.

New Bedford Oil Shooks,
1 Ship's Caboose,
Sperm Candles,
Cases Tobacco, (Kalakaua's Favorite,)
Cumberland Coal,
New Bedford Cordage, 1 in. to 5 1-2 in.
Spunyarn,
Nests of Trunks, four in a nest;
Ice Chests, Assorted Sizes;
Iron & Galvanized Pipe, 1-2 in. to 4 in.
Lawrence's Duck, Nos. 1 to 10;
Card Matches,

A very choice asst. of Dry Goods

CONSISTING IN PART OF:

Mystic River Sheetings,
Bout Mills Sheetings,
Massachusetts Sheetings,
Stark A Sheetings,
Bleached Amoskeag Cotton,
Brown and Bleached Flannels,
Ticking, Blue Drillings,

Amoskeag & Pearl River Denims

LADIES' DINING CHAIRS.

1 BLACK WALNUT CHAMBER SET!

Cedar Shingles, Spruce Boards,
Curled Hair, Paper Bags, 2lb. to 16 lb.
Bungs and Deck Plugs,
Coal Baskets, Paint Brushes,

3 JUMP SEAT CARRIAGES!

Buggy Harness, Mess Beef and Prime Pork,
Eastern Pine Sugar Shooks,

Knowles' Patent Steam Pumps!

C. BREWER & CO.,

Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands,

HAVE RECEIVED

Per SYREN, from BOSTON

—OF THE—

Above Celebrated Pumps, from Number Two to Six,

And are ready to receive orders for any of the Pumps of this make to be sent overland if necessary:

BOILER FEED PUMPS, SYRUP PUMPS, DISTILLERY PUMPS, VACUUM PUMPS, Pumps for Hot or Cold Water, Salt Water Pumps.

☞ Prices and other information given by

n4 3m C. BREWER & Co. Agents.

TO WOOL GROWERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE to buy Wools at good prices. Wools coming to market this Spring particularly desired to make freight.

n4 3m C. BREWER & CO.

HIDES, SKINS, TALLOW.

THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE to pay the highest market price for Dry Hides, Goat Skins and Goat Tallow.

n4 3m C. BREWER & CO.

Reciprocity Prices!

HEREAFTER THE RATES OF YEARLY SUBSCRIPTIONS TO THE

CALIFORNIA WEEKLIES!

WILL BE AS FOLLOWS,

When Paid Strictly in Advance:

ALTA..... $4 00
CHRONICLE..... 4 00
BULLETIN..... 5 00
SACRAMENTO UNION, (Semi-weekly).. 6 00

When not Pre-paid,

One Dollar additional will be charged for each periodical.

o21 3t H. M. WHITNEY.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING REMOVED HIS PLACE OF BUSINESS TO HIS

New Brick Store, Nuuanu St.,

Near the corner of King, begs to notify the public that he keeps on hand,

A Large Stock

—OF—

DRY GOODS & CLOTHING

Also, a Fine Assortment of

READY MADE LADIES' WEAR!

Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc.

The Public will do well to give me a call, as I Sell Goods at reasonable prices.

o28 1f S. MAGNIN.

CASTLE AND COOKE,

WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO THEIR

NEW GOODS TO ARRIVE PER CEYLON

CONSISTING OF:

AMOSKEAG DENIMS; A C A—B & D TICKINGS, AMOSKEAG BLUE DRILLS, Amoskeag Blue Bleached Cotton, Hickory Stripe, Langdon Bleached Cotton, Utica Mills, 4-4 Bleached Cotton, a very superior article. Perain's Mills 4-4 Bleached Cotton, the cheapest cotton in town, Extra Fine, Fine and Medium 4-4 and 7-8 White all Wool Flannels,

A Few Pieces Fancy Flannels for Children's Wear!

8-Card Matches, Devoe's and Downer's Kerosene Oil!

Shield Iron, Hunt's, Ohio, and Boy's Handled Axes, Axe Pattern Shingling and Bench Hatchets, Pick Mattocks, Crow Bars, Coe's Wrenches,

Eagle No. 20 and No. 2 Plows.

NO & X6 Steel Plows, Wheelbarrows, Ox Yokes.

Horse and Mule Collars, Ame's Shovels and Spades, round pointed; Hall's, Reed's and Doer's Shovels and Spades, round pointed 3, 4, and 5 in. Belting, Mason's large Blacking, Horse Nails, Kinsley's Axles, Concord Springs, Tinned Tax, 3 to 20 oz.; Glue, Ox Bows, 3-4 and 2 inches; Brooms, best and medium Eastern made; Superior Garden Hoes, No. 2, 9-16, and 10-16 Socket.

A Superior Assortment Kitchen Marble Ware!

Now much used in place of Porcelain Lined Ware,

Axe, Pick, Mattock, Sledge and Hammer Handles, Scythes and Snaiths, Wood Stirrups, Lamp Black, Cut Nails, 3 to 60d, Cut Spikes and Wrought Nails, AMERICAN ZINC and LEAD PAINTS, COPAL, DAMAR & CARRIAGE VARNISHES

A CAREFULLY SELECTED INVOICE OF

KEROSENE CHANDELIERS AND LAMPS!!

Chimneys of all styles and sizes. Lamp and Flower Pots, Bronzed Bracket Stand.

JUST RECEIVED VIA OVERLAND RAILROAD & STEAMER

A SUPERIOR ASSORTMENT OF

SHELF HARDWARE!

Viz: Door Locks, Butts, cast and brass, assid. sizes; Padlocks, new style; Hat and Coat Hooks, Hammers, Hatchets, Adzes, both ship and carpenters; Rules, Levels, Planes, new style and gauges; Gimblet Bits, Jenning's Bits, 4-10 to 16 16, Hollow Augers, Patent Augers, Extension Bits, Butcher Knives, Screw Drivers, Rivets and Burs, Chisels, Awls, Hose Bibbs, I. R. Hose, 3-4, 1 1-2 and 2 inch; Superior American Table Cutlery, worth examining; Axle Clips, Horse Nails, Babbet Metal, Box Ulses, Cooper's Anvils, Hammers, V Croise & Levellers.

A fine assortment of W W, Paint, Varnish and Centrifugal Brushes, Feather Dusters, Shoe, Shaving, and Metallic Hair Brushes. A small but fine assortment of TRIPLE PLATED FLOWER VASES, Call Bells and Individual Salt Bottles, a new design. A few Infant Baskets, Moss and Toy Baskets for Christmas.

The NEW SUMMER QUEEN OIL COOK STOVE with OVEN and BROILER. The greatest Stove out and sales made ahead of production.

A Small Assortment of SADDLERY, with sample ordering cards. Adjustable Tables, just the thing for Ladies Hurricane, Globe and Signal Lanterns. Carriage Bolts, Eagle Brand, all sizes; Mitre Boxes with Disston's Saws.

Superior and fine asst. of House Paper & Bordering

Which can be seen at and for sale by ALLEN & ROBINSON.

The New Charter Oak Lawn Mower, Sets Floral Tools for Ladies' use.

TO ARRIVE BY STEAMER,

A FEW OF DISSTON'S FINEST SAWS AND FILES.

☞ The above Goods were Purchased for Cash at Bottom Prices and we will endeavor to Sell at satisfactory prices for Cash or Approved Credit. n4 3m

THRUM & OAT.

CHROMOS, CHROMOS!

CHROMOS for the Parlor,

CHROMOS for the Dining Room,

CHROMOS for all Ages.

A VARIETY OF STYLES AND SUBJECTS, AND SUITING ALL PURSES.

PANEL CHROMOS, SUNDAY SCHOOL REWARD CHROMO CARDS, SCRAP PICTURES, &c., Among which may be found:

Beatrice Cenci, Vestal Virgin, Deer Hunt, No Intrusion, Preparing for the Opera, At the Spring, At the Beach, Strolling Violinist, Kittens, Landscape Scenery, Androscoggin, Ruins of Spitz, Twilight, Sunset, Shepherd's Flock, Rest, Boat Sail, Travelling Comedian, Great Expectations, Neopolitan Boy, Contentment, Spring Crosses, Listening to the Evidence, Getting a Verdict, Perry's Victory, Declining a Horn, Rest on Fence, Old Homestead, Joseph and Child, Snow Storm, On the Banks, Off Boar's Head, Donkey Carts, Pluck, Fox and Dog, Views on the Yosemite, Lily of the Valley, Continental Boy, Awake and Asleep, Gold Fish and Fruit, American Fruit, Fish and Game, &c., &c., &c.

Perforated Mottoes,

Perforated Mottoes,

Perforated Mottoes!!!

In several varieties and sizes, don't fail to call and see them, something really handsome.

Also, an Assortment of FRAMES for the same.

ALSO, A

FINE ASST. OF STATUARY PICTURES!

Never before offered in Honolulu.

RUBBER STAMPS!

Business Stamps, Address Stamps, Name Stamps for Marking Clothing, Handkerchiefs, &c., &c., Rubber Printing W

Today's Program.

Today the society members will attend a clinic to be given at the Queen's Hospital by Drs. Waterhouse and Straub, while this afternoon they will be the guests of Dr. Humphris at a picnic lunch at Wailele.

of Mrs. Hewitt of San Francisco.

* * *

Mr. Robert Shingle was host on Sunday last at Wailele Falls, Kalihi Valley, at a picnic given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. John Merrill, Mrs. John Merrill, Jr., and Miss Merrill of San Francisco. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. John Merrill, Mrs. Merrill, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Macfarlane, Mr. and Mrs. B. Baird, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Kimball, Miss Merrill, Miss Hammond, the Misses Macfarlane, Mr. B. Griggs Holt, Mr. J. O. Carter, Jr., and Cushman Carter.

New Orpheum

(Phone 660)

Tomorrow Night

Casino Musical Comedy Co.

.... in ....

"A FAMILY CYCLONE"

NEW SONGS! NEW MUSIC!

Everything New

SPECIAL MATINEE SATURDAY.

Prices.....25c, 50c and 75c

ALOHA PARK

Saturday, July 30

BOXING CONTEST

PAT CORNYN of San Francisco
vs.
JACK CORDELL

Fifteen — ROUNDS — Fifteen

Championship of Hawaii

Preliminary

BUGLAR SARCONI vs. ED MADISON

Camp Very San Francisco

Time Called Eight-Thirty

Prices—

Ringside, $3; Reserve Seats, $2 and $1; General Admission, 50c.
Tickets at Fitzpatrick Bros., Hotel and Fort Sts.

PRINCESS RINK

CROWDED LAST NIGHT.

Signor Antonio's

SURPRISE CIRCUS

Wonderful Troupe of Performing DOGS AND MONKEYS.

The Greatest and Cleverest Trained Animals in the World.

THE MARVELOUS TYLER,

Balances Mattresses, Casks, Japanese Screens, Etc.

OTHER FEATURES.

LATEST MOTION PICTURES.

Prices.....10c and 15c

BASEBALL

Honolulu Athletic Park

SUNDAY, JULY 24

C. A. C. vs. U. S. M. C.

P. A. C. vs. WASEDA

ADMISSION.....75c, 50c, 25c

Box Plan for Season Tickets at Chambers Drug Co.

The Park THEATRE

MISS ETHEL MAY,
Soprano Soloist from Keith's.
GEORGE GARDNER,
America's favorite Irish dialect Comedian.
DESMOND SISTERS,
Songs and Dances.
THOMPSON,
Singer.
CARL WALLNER,
German Comedian.
CUNHA'S ORCHESTRA
— and —
MOTION PICTURES.

Admission.....5c, 10c, 25c

NOVELTY THEATRE

HEN WISE and KITTY MILTON,

Returning from successful tour of Australia and New Zealand.

NEW SONGS. NEW COMEDY.
WATCH LULULAND

MOTION PICTURES.

Admission 5c, 10c, 15c

THE EMPIRE THEATRE

TONIGHT! TONIGHT!

TONIGHT!

2—Changes a Week—2

Admission 15c-10c-5c

Society

The golden jubilee of Prof. and Mrs. W. D. Alexander last Monday afternoon was the occasion of the gathering of a large number of people whose names have been intimately identified with the missionary and educational work of the past in Hawaii. Professor and Mrs. Alexander, who were married on July 18, 1860, at Lahaina, received their guests in a corner of the lanai, above them being suspended a golden wedding bell, the frame covered with beautiful yellow blossoms. The same frame has figured in two previous golden weddings, and also at the weddings of some of the younger members of the Baldwin, Rice and Alexander families. A large number of presents were received, a gold watch and chain coming from a number of the former pupils of Professor Alexander at Punahou, a purse of gold being presented by other friends. Mrs. Alexander's quaint wedding dress was displayed in a room devoted to the show of the presents, where also were pinned to the walls some faded silk strips on which were inscriptions made in feras, the handiwork of the late W. W. Hall, who was a guest at the wedding in 1860, and the pennants have been sacredly held since that time. Judge S. B. Dole, Rev. O. H. Gulick and Frank Damon made addresses of a reminiscent character, to which Professor Alexander made a happy response. There were several ladies and gentlemen present who were guests at the wedding in Lahaina, and three were members of the bridal party.

* * *

A luau is to be given by the Hawaii Yacht Club on Tuesday evening, August 2, at the Seaside Hotel, the occasion being the formal presentation of trophies to the winners of the transpacific yacht race. W. H. McInerny is chairman of the entertainment committee.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Lyon have returned from a three months' visit to California. Mr. Lyon attending the jubilee celebration of his alma mater, the University of California.

* * *

Dr. and Mrs. Phillip Frear celebrated their crystal wedding on Friday evening.

* * *

Philip Andrews, Jr., the only son of Commander Philip Andrews, U. S. N., died at East Gloucester, Massachusetts, June 30, 1910. Mrs. Andrews is the daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Andrew Fuller of Honolulu.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ross of Manoa Heights departed for the mainland during the week, to remain some time.

* * *

Of the new assistant engineer at the naval station, Roy F. Smith, and his bride, who arrived last week, the Army and Navy Journal of July 9 says:

We mentioned briefly in our last issue the marriage of Asst. Civil Engr. Roy F. Smith, U. S. N., and Miss Fannie G. Van Vleck, daughter of Dr. Charles K. Van Vleck, at Hudson, New York, June 22, 1910. The wedding took place at the Van Vleck home on Allen street. The Rev. George C. Yeisley, D. D., pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, performed the ceremony. The rooms were arranged in a color scheme of pink and white, mountain laurel and pink and white roses being used for adornment. The bride wore a gown of white satin, over which was a robe of point d'Alencon lace, on which was mounted a cluster of orange floss fastened along with a duchesse lace scarf. The maid of honor was Marion Gray Van Vleck, a cousin of the bride, who wore an imported hand embroidered lingerie dress over pink satin. The bridegroom wore his full dress naval uniform with epaulettes, as did his best man, Ensign Leigh Noyes, U. S. N. There was a large number of out-of-town guests in attendance, among whom was Civil Engineer Parks, U. S. N. The wedding journey was across the continent, and the couple will sail from San Francisco for Honolulu, where Lieutenant Smith is now stationed. The bride was the recipient of many handsome wedding gifts. She is one of the younger members of Hudson society, a graduate of the Hudson High School and The Castle, Tarrytown. Lieutenant Smith was graduated from the naval academy in the class of 1906, and was transferred to the civil engineering corps in 1907. He is also a graduate of the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute of Troy.

* * *

Aboard the cruiser Cleveland on Wednesday Princess Kawananakoa was the luncheon guest of Captain Rodman, U. S. N. Bridge was enjoyed on the quarter-deck. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Shingle, Miss Violet Makee, Miss Annie Graham of New York, and Paymaster Gunnell were among the host's guests.

* * *

The dinner guests of Admiral de Castries aboard the French cruiser Montcalm on Sunday evening were Admiral and Mrs. Corwin P. Rees, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mott-Smith, Consul and Mrs. Ralph Forster, Madam Frique, Miss Daisy Gras, Captain McDonald, the captain of the French cruiser.

* * *

On Monday afternoon following the Colonel Parker luau, R. P. Schwerin and many of his friends on the Manchuria were surfing guests of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Atkinson at Waikiki. The wave sport was greatly enjoyed and was followed by an enjoyable repast. Among those who were at the Atkinson home were Princess Kawananakoa, Mrs. Sidney Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Pray, Mr. and Mrs. Sayres, Mrs. Hubert Vos, Miss Annie Graham, Paymaster Beaudette of the cruiser Montcalm.

* * *

The wedding of Miss Thora Oss and Clifton Tracy in Central Union Church on Monday evening at eight-thirty was a pretty summer ceremony, the bride being a very attractive girl. The ceremony was performed by Rev. A. A. Ebersole. The bride was given away by her father. The bridal party entered the church at the main entrance, the bride being preceded by four ushers, Messrs. Harry Ryeroft, Jonathan Austin, Wilfred Greenwell and John T. Fleming, the two flower girls, the little Misses Denison and Schmidt. The bride was met at the chancel by the groom, who was supported by Carl Andrews, his best man. The church was attractively decorated, the organ rail being buried beneath white daisies and maile, while potted palms only were used in filling the organ loft and the chancel. The bride was attended by Miss Katherine McCarthy, as maid of honor. A wedding supper followed the ceremony at the home of the bride's parents, Victoria street, and on Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. Tracy left for Hawaii for a month's honeymooning.

* * *

Mrs. H. M. Mist, Miss Edith Mist, Robert Mist, Miss Edith Meier, and Mrs. von Tempsky, formed a party which left for the mainland on the Wilhelmina on an annual outing. Miss Meier returns to Germany after a visit of a year with her grandmother, Mrs. Mist, in Honolulu.

* * *

Princess Kalanianaole, Mrs. George Smithies and Keomailani were Ernest Parker's guests at luncheon on Thursday at the Parker bungalow, Manoa.

* * *

Mrs. G. W. Kirkaldy is recovering from an operation, recently performed at her home in Punnui.

* * *

Many of the wardroom officers of the Cleveland and Chattanooga were entertained at Wailele at a supper and dance on Tuesday, among those entertaining them being Miss Katherine Stephens, Miss Lydia McStocker, Miss Constance Restarick, Miss Daisy Gras.

* * *

Miss May Damon was hostess on Thursday afternoon at a bridge gathering at the Moanalua home of the Damons.

* * *

Miss Ben Taylor of Waiohinu, Kau, was the guest of honor at Mrs. Herman Focke's bridge luncheon on Saturday.

* * *

Mrs. Hyde-Smith entertained at bridge on Wednesday at the bungalow of her daughter, Mrs. Harold Dillingham.

* * *

Miss Agnes Wickstrum entertained at tea for Miss Eyenon, sister of Mrs. Warren of Manoa, at the Pleasanton on Monday from four to six.

* * *

Col. Samuel Parker entertained at a poi supper at his Peninsula home on Monday evening, many of the guests having participated in a round of festivities all day. Princess Kawananakoa, Princess Kalanianaole, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lewis, Capt. and Mrs. Arthur Marix, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Shingle, Mr. and Mrs. Scheoline, Mrs. Gussie Schmidt, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Macfarlane, Mr. and Mrs. C. Widemann, Mlle. Dreyfus, Miss Mary Low, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Falk, Mr. Jorgenson and others were there.

* * *

On Saturday of last week Mrs. Mannie Phillips was hostess at a luncheon at the Country Club in honor of Princess Kawananakoa. Red carnations and smilax formed a pleasing scheme for the decoration of the table which was placed in the main dining-room. The guests included Mrs. Mannie Phillips, Princess Kawananakoa, Mrs. Harold Giffard, Mrs. Frederick Damon, Mrs. Arthur Marix, Mrs. Mary Widdifield, Mrs. Harry Lewis, Mrs. Haneberg and Mrs. M. M. Garrett.

* * *

Miss Ray Bell, who recently graduated from a dramatic school in Seattle, arrived yesterday on the Marama to remain here during the summer months with her mother.

* * *

Mrs. Gray and daughter, wife and daughter of Judge Gray of the supreme bench of California, who have been in Honolulu for several months, departed on the Marama for an Australian tour.

* * *

French Consul Marques entertained at dinner at the Lycurgus Grill on Thursday evening in honor of Admiral de Castries of the French cruiser Montcalm. The dinner was also the occasion of the reopening of the remodelled Grill, which is now, in appearance, as attractive as cafes in mainland cities. Admiral de Castries expressed himself pleased not only with the excellent menu but with the same itself which he said reminded him very much of some of the cafes in Paris. The orchestra of the cruiser was present and this added greatly to the pleasure of the occasion. Other guests were Rear-Admiral Rees, U. S. N.; A. de Sousa Canavarro, the Portuguese consul-general; F. A. Schaefer, the consul for Italy, and officers of the Montcalm.

GOOD CHOP SUEY.

The second floor of the Canton Restaurant, Hotel street, next to Nuuanu, has been especially fitted for the entertainment of foreigners. Tourists will be served with genuine Chinese and American chop suey at any time between six in the morning and eight at night. Arrangements can be made with the proprietor for full course Chinese dinners, including birds' nest soup and other delicacies from the Chinese empire. The service and cooking are good and the prices moderate.

In an English constituency a canvasser happened upon an artisan busy reading the posted addresses and studying the pictured faces of the two candidates. "Well, what do you think of them?" asked the canvasser. The voter shrugged his shoulders, and said nothing. "Which candidate would you like to vote for?" persisted the other. "Don't know nothing about none of 'em," replied the British elector, "but by what I can see of 'em, I thank 'eaven as only one of 'em can get in."

White Suits For Men

Cut on models of fat men and thin, guaranteed to fit, to wear and be comfortable at the sea shore, on the yacht, the golf links or the tennis court. Built roomy, but shapely, with the right swing to the trousers as well as the coat lapel.

Made of the best white serge in plain and self-striped. Splendid for the Yacht Club reception at the Moana on the thirtieth.

We Can Fit Anybody

M. McInerny, Ltd.

Fort and Merchant Streets

Travelers

—in—

America, Europe or the East

will find the Cheques of the American Bankers' Association superior to letters of credit. If you are about to take a trip put your funds in these Cheques

For Sale by

Bank of Hawaii, Ltd.

Capital and Surplus, $1,000,000.

For Sale

One of the most beautiful homes in Manoa Valley. Contains three large, airy bedrooms, den, dining-room, parlor and roomy kitchen.

Has gas and electric lights and hot water heater. Rooms mosquito proof. Sanitary plumbing throughout.

Dwelling is in large lot and commands both marine and unobstructed view of the mountains from its elevated position.

Grounds planted in ornamental shade and fruit trees. Servants' house and chicken yards at an agreeable distance from the dwelling.

Lot faces a well-built and well-kept street and is within short distance of car line. This is one of the most desirable homes in the valley and one of the best offerings in real estate within the last twelve months.

For particulars apply to

The Waterhouse Trust Co., Ltd.

Fort and Merchant Sts.

Delightfully Attractive Rooms

THE DONNA

1262-70-76-86 Beretania Ave.

Perfect Service and Cuisine.

Mrs. C. J. McCarthy, Prop.

Telephone 1480.



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WORLD'S NEWS DAILY

Dancing Pumps

in white, black or colors. Button Shoes, High Heels and Thin Soles, capital footcovering for dancing. The lasts embody all of the style features of the best shoes in France and America. We have LAIRD & SCHOEBER'S and the other. All lengths, widths and leathers.

McInerny's Shoe Store

Fort Street Above King

Gillette Blades

COST TOO MUCH

TO TROW AWAY

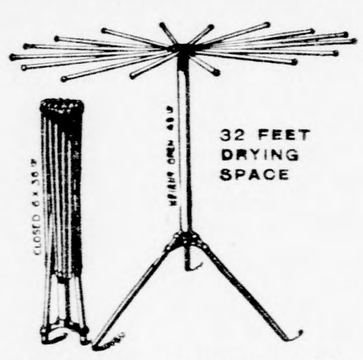
Buy a "King of All" or a "Resh" Strop and keep a keen edge on the old blades

50 cents

BENSON, SMITH & CO., Ltd.

Corner of Fort and Hotel

UMBRELLA



UMBRELLA CLOTHES BAR

Clothes BAR

The most convenient Clothes Drier made. Always ready, easily put up and taken down. Folds into very little space.

$1.50

E. O. HALL & SON, Ltd.

Household Department—Take Elevator

FRIEND AND FOE TO BE FEASTED

ALLAN HERBERT PROPOSES TO GIVE A BARBECUE TO SUCCESSFUL AND UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDITES AT LATE ELECTION—PRINCE KUHIO AND LINK McCANDLESS TO HAVE CHIEF SEATS OF HONOR—TO BE AT WAILELE.

Allan Herbert proposes to give a barbecue to friends and foes in the late election. It will be at Wailele, his beautiful retreat in Kalihi valley. The date is yet to be fixed.

Prince Cupid will be seated at one end of the principal table and Link McCandless at the other. Mayor-elect Fern will have his rivals in the contest as right and left supporters at the middle.

Deacon Waller will furnish the bullock. Some of those who "also ran" will be impressed to help in the carving.

Mr. Herbert believes that all should now work in harmony for the good of the Territory and the Municipality, and it is to promote such a public-spirited condition of feeling between all parties that he proposes the feast here mentioned.

All who have enjoyed former barbecues given by Mr. Herbert will receive his announcement of this one with pleasure.

Delightful Wailele, in Kalihi Valley, was the rendezvous last Sunday of a party of young people, the guests of Miss Alice Campbell, who drove to the mountain retreat in a tally-ho. Mrs. Freeth was the chaperon for the party. The bathing pool was one of the attractions.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lewis have been enjoying an outing at Wailele, Kalihi valley.

Mrs. Harry Macfarlane gave a picnic last Sunday at Wailele in honor of Miss Lilian Bacon and Lieut. Hamilton, U. S. A.

A. HERBERT IMPORTS A FINE AUTOMOBILE

Allan Herbert has rejoined the luxury-class of Honolulans who own automobiles. One of the finest cars ever landed here was a Studebaker which arrived yesterday on the Alameda. Mr. Herbert was present to watch the machine come out of the Alameda's hold, and when he saw what a beauty it was, he is reported to have executed a Waikiki war-dance. The machine is finished with mahogany French-polished panels with green leather cushions and every up-to-date accessory that is on the extra list of the auto houses.

Mr. Herbert will do his own "chauffeuring," and the list of friends he has invited to ride with him numbers several hundreds. In order to offset jealousies he has arranged the list in alphabetical form.

But Mr. Herbert is in a quandary. Some time ago he got the auto fever and proceeded to erect a garage on the Makiki premises. This was a two-story structure of rustic design. The top floor was arranged for chowder and luau gatherings with a gas range, etc. The ground floor was given over to garage purposes, incidental to his acquiring an auto. Next he bought an auto cap and goggles. When he went to Denver as a delegate to the Democratic national convention, he ran afoul of the auto sellers and before returning home had signed the contract for a machine to be especially built for him.

But for several weeks Mr. Herbert has been using the ground floor as a lounging room, filling it with a bed, easy chairs, etc, and he has found it necessary to his daily life. In order not to disarrange the garage, he may have to build a lean-to under which the fine auto will be housed.

The machine is now here and it is expected that it will be duly christened in the near future at a chowder to be given at beautiful Waiolu in Kalihi valley.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Church entertained a picnic party at Wailele, Kalihi Valley, on Tuesday.

KAPIOLANI PARK.

As an evidence of public spirit and a good movement in the direction of enhancing the attractions of Honolulu as a place of resort for travellers, we are pleased to note the inception of a new enterprise, to be known as the "Kapiolani Park and Fair Ground Association." The Association is to consist of two hundred subscribers, at fifty dollars each. The location of the proposed Park is some 200 acres of land, mostly belonging to the crown, extending from the base of Diamond Head towards Waikiki, and from the sea beach inland, a level tract, and forming altogether a most advantageous site for a public park, including a race course, and beach-lots for cottages or bathing boxes. The park will be about thirty minutes drive from the Post-office, and when it is improved as contemplated, with trees and shrubbery and roads laid out, we shall have a desideratum the need of which has long been apparent—a pleasant resort, during the summer months, and not too far from town. We understand that arrangements have been made with the proper authorities for a thirty years lease of the ground, and that as soon as the required number of subscribers have been enrolled a meeting will be called with a view to organization and the immediate commencement of operations. In the meantime the Provisional Committee have suggested the name of the Queen of Hawaii nei as a fitting title for the new park. Mr. A. Herbert, at the Hawaiian Hotel, is secretary pro tem. of the Association, and is ready to afford any further information as to the new enterprise, and to receive the names of subscribers.

COMMERCIAL.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1876.

ALTHOUGH trade has not assumed the bustle during the week that its devotees desire, we still find a degree of animation in business circles that indicates a strong confidence in the outlook of the near future. There is quite a speculative movement on foot in regard to sugars, several large transactions having taken place during the week, part of which is for export to Portland and Victoria, and part held here in anticipation of the passage of the treaty. Prices named in the transactions range from 6½ to 7½c per pound according to grade, and are reported to be all cash transactions. This we trust is but the carrying out of the policy advocated by this journal, long since, and inaugurated last year by a party here, of making cash purchases at home of planters' products, instead of making consignments abroad at plantation risk.

Mr. C. S. Bartow held a trade sale on Tuesday and Wednesday of this week at the store of Messrs. Schaefer & Co., which was fairly attended, and resulted as well as could be expected, considering the trade sale but the week previous at H. Hackfeld & Co's.

The schooner Hera sailed on Saturday last for San Francisco, taking a cargo of domestic produce valued at $28,023.89; and the brig Wm H Allen sailed the same day for Tahiti with a load of cattle, sugar, rice, &c, valued at $1813.27. The Mattie Macleay sailed to-day for Portland with a cargo of coffee, sugar, pulu and rice, valued at $32,081.04. Schooner Favorite is loading for Victoria, promising to get off about the 28th; and the bktn Marama for Tahiti with cattle the latter part of next week.

The bark D C Murray for San Francisco is awaiting the arrival of produce, which is now coming forward freely, and will probably get off on Tuesday next.

Schooner Nettie Merrill brought in this week from the Pioneer Mills, Lahaina, 122 tons sugar, said to be the largest coasting cargo of that commodity brought into port.

Schooner C M Ward is at hand to-day from the Guano Islands.

Hawaiian wh bk Desmond sails to-morrow on a cruise.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS.

Feb. 19—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, from Hawaii and Maui.
19—Schr Jenny, Ulama, fm Nawiliwili, Kauai.
19—Schr Prince, Beck, from Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
22—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, from Kahului, Maui.
22—Schr Warwick, John Bull, fm Kalaupapa, Molokai.
23—Schr Mile Morris, Kamaunu, from Kaunakakai.
23—Schr Marion, Lambert, from Koloa and Waimea.
23—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Lahaina, Maui.
23—Schr Luka, Kaai, from Hanalei, Kauai.
24—Schr Fairy Queen, Kaaina, from Hanalei, Kauai.
24—Schr Active, Puaahiwa, from Kohala, Hawaii.
25—Schr Pauahi, Hopu, from Hilo, Hawaii.
25—Schr Kinau, Ahaihala, from Hanalei, Kauai.
25—Am schr C M Ward, Cluney, 27 days from Howland's Island.
25—Schr Annie, Kalauao, from Nawiliwili, Kauai.

DEPARTURES.

Feb. 19—Haw brig W H Allen, Chave, for Tahiti.
19—Am schr Hera, Miller, for San Francisco.
19—Schr Annie, Kalauao, for Nawiliwili, Kauai.
20—French corvette Infernet, Pierre, Captain, for Japan
21—Stmr Kilauea, Marchant, for Maui and Hawaii.
21—Schr Jenny, Ulama, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
21—Schr Ulama, Mana, for Kohala, Hawaii.
21—Schr Mary Ellen, Peni, for Hilo, Hawaii.
23—Schr Prince, Beck, for Kona and Kau, Hawaii.
23—Schr Warwick, John Bull, for Kalaupapa, Molokai.
24—Schr Luka, Kaai, for Mailko, Maui.
24—Schr Ka Moi, Reynolds, for Kahului, Maui.
24—Schr Mile Morris, Kamaunu, for Kaunakakai.
25—Schr Fairy Queen, Kaaina, for Hanalei, Kauai.
25—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, for Lahaina, Maui.
25—Schr Marion, Lambert, for Koloa & Waimea, Kauai
25—Schr Kamaile, Bolles, for Koloa and Waimea.
25—Haw bk Mattie Macleay, Pope, for San Francisco.

VESSELS IN PORT.

NAVAL.
H I J M's steam cor Tsukuba, T Y Ito, Captain.

MERCHANTMEN.
Haw brig Giovanni Apiani, Dority.
Am Miss brig Morning Star, Colcord.
Am bk D C Murry, Fuller, loading.
Brit bktn Marama, Domine.
Brit schr Favorite, McKaye, loading.
Am schr C M Ward, Cluney.

WHALERS.
Haw wh bk Arctic, Whitney.
Haw wh brig Onward,.
Haw wh bk Desmond, Green.

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Am bark Mary Belle Roberts from San Francisco to H Hackfeld & Co., due about March 2.
P M SS City of San Francisco, fm Sydney via Auckland, to Hackfeld & Co, due about March 3d.
Brit SS Mikado, from San Francisco, to Hackfeld & Co, due about Mar 13.
Italian corvette Vittor Pisano, from Japan, due in all this month.
Am schr Panonia, from Tahiti, to H Hackfeld & Co, is nearly due.
Haw brig Pomare, from Tahiti, to J I Dowsett, due Mar 1st.
Haw bk W C Parke, from Puget Sound, to H Hackfeld & Co, due early next month.
Am bk Helen W Almy, from Humboldt, to Castle & Cooke, due latter part of this month.

MEMORANDA.

TO MARINERS.

A J Cartwright, Esq, Acting Peruvian Consul at this port, has received a dispatch from Senor A V de la Torre, of the Peruvian Government, dated Lima, Dec 22, 1875, which states that the British bark Professor Airey, from Cardiff, arrived at that port on the 13th, reports that while in Brazilian waters, in lat 17° 09' s., long 36° 04' W, a distance of 180 miles off the coast, running at the rate of 2 miles an hour, the bark grounded on a shoal, not down on the charts. After an hour's detention he got off without notable damage. Sounding, he had only 17½ feet of water, and at a little distance from the ship found no bottom with 30 fathoms. On sounding again, the line was cut, losing the lead, whereby he supposed it to be a coral bank, herstofore unknown. The Peruvian Minister of War and Marine communicates this intelligence for the benefit of navigators generally.

REPORT OF SCHR C M WARD, CLUNEY, MASTER.—Left Howland's Island Jan 29th. Had bad weather with heavy sea running from the eastward; sighted Hawaii on the 23d, and arrived on the 25th, making the passage in 27 days.

EXPORTS.

FOR TAHITI—Per W H Allen, Feb 19th—
Cattle, hds..... 77 | Hay, lbs..... 20100
Cigars, csc..... 1 | Rice, lbs..... 2000
Gin, baskets..... 3 | Sugar, lbs..... 5672
Value—Domestic,...$1,813.27; Foreign.....$148.97

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Hera, Feb 19th—
Coffee, lbs..... 2269 | Paddy, lbs.....49374
Coconnuts..... 2008 | Sugar, lbs.....611362
Peanuts, lbs..... 10423
Value—Domestic.....$28,023.89

FOR PORTLAND—Per Mattie Macleay—Feb 25th—
Coffee, lbs..... 16442 | Rice, lbs..... 36000
Pulu, lbs..... 60613 | Sugar, lbs.....233784
Value—Domestic.....$32,081.04

PASSENGERS.

FROM WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Feb 19th—Miss S Ai, H Wessel, H S Swinton, W S Akana, Miss M A Chamberlain, C Concordia, Jas W Gay, W H Rickard, Miss Keoloha, J W Williams, Mr Aki, Capt Makee, H Cornwell, A Sylvia, Bishop Willis, M Pico and wife, and 47 deck.

FOR TAHITI—Per W H Allen, Feb 19th—2 Chinamen.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO—Per Hera, Feb 19th—U H Rasin.

FOR WINDWARD PORTS—Per Kilauea, Feb 21st—Capt Matee, E Lenvett and wife, C B Stone and wife, Mrs A L Stone, Miss Kate Stone, Miss Grammer, Thos Menzies, Miss Wayland, Col W F Allen and wife, Miss Burhaus, Miss Richards, S L Austin, Theo H Davies, J M Oat jr, J Sprockles, Miss Warren, W S Akana, Lee Loy, S F Chillingworth, R B Baker and wife, H Cornwell, A Unna, F E Jackson, W O Smith, D P Eldridge, A Unna, L Jesus, and about 55 deck.

FOR PORTLAND—Per Mattie Macleay, Feb 25th—J Dickins.

FROM GUANO ISLANDS—Per C M Ward, Feb 25th—Wm H Foye, G Holmes, and 20 native laborers.

BIRTH.

In this city, Feb 20th, to the wife of Fred H Hayselden, a son—a grandson of our friend Walter Murray Gibson of Lanai.

MARRIED.

LIMA—BAL.—At Molokai, Feb 13th, by the Rev Pere Andre, Mr Joseph Lima to Miss Zelie Bal.

Letter from London.

LONDON, Dec. 15, 1875.

Probably Rear Admiral George Hancock will be nominated for the Pacific Command, as Admiral Cochrane's time expires next June. I am enabled to give you the following particulars in regard to the movements of British men-of-war, well known at Honolulu. The *Repulse* is expected to be at Acapulco at the end of the year. The *Tenedos* is on the coast of Chili. The *Challenger* reached Valparaiso Nov. 19. The *Fantome* has orders to leave Panama in March next, and proceed to Honolulu in order to relieve the *Myrmidon*, which returns to British Columbia. The *Peterel* comes home via Valparaiso and Coquimbo. The *Blanche* has arrived in the Medway after an eight years cruise in the Pacific, during which she visited nearly all the groups. A matter for the serious consideration of the British Admiralty is the numerous desertions from men-of-war on the Pacific Station. It appears that the *Repulse*, is over one hundred men short of her complement, and that since this ship left England in July 1872 nearly a new crew has been sent out at different times to make up for the desertions. The *Tenedos* with only 119 seamen and marines has lost fifty-five, and other vessels in proportion, so that the total number of desertions from English war ships on the Pacific during the last three years can not be far from five hundred. Little Hawaii with a population of only 57,000 will occupy the same area at the Centennial Exhibition (3888 sq. feet) as Ecuador, with over one million inhabitants, Hayti (572,000) will fill still less room. *Ka Moi* still lies at Rochester, where she went Nov. 16th, to repair the damages arising from the collision reported in my last.

F. B.

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 26.

YESTERDAY His Majesty the King and suite paid a visit to Captain Ito and officers of the Japanese corvette *Tsukuba Kan*, on board that ship, which was dressed for the occasion. The King was received with manned yards, and a royal salute was fired on his departure.

THE *Gazette* of this week, in commenting on the fact that our exports are reported in the annual statistics to have been in excess of imports to the amount of $584,065, makes the fallacious deduction that, "The Kingdom, according to this statement, has added half a million to its resources and capital during 1875."

THE SUGGESTION has been made, and we understand will be acted on by the government, to appoint a number of honorary Commissioners to the Centennial Exhibition. We hear of several of our prominent residents as purposing to visit the United States during the next six months, the nomination of whom to the positions indicated, while it should prove advantageous to Hawaiian interests abroad, would afford to the persons thus honored a semi-official status that will be desirable.

ONE OF THE greatest leaks of the public service, in some countries, is in the system pursued in procuring supplies of goods or material needed for government purposes. It has become a proverb that governments in matters of bargain and sale, are liable to be worse cheated than anybody else, and whenever a government contract is given out the general thought is that it is a "job," out of which the lucky one who gets it is to make money and get the advantage of the employer. It is notorious that the American general government and city corporations have been served thus, to an enormous extent, and it is a sad commentary on public morals to have to admit the prevalence of the sentiment, acted out if not avowed, that it is no sin to cheat government. In Europe however, long experience has resulted in rigid system in these matters, whereby cheating the government is comparatively rare. There is certainly no good reason, either moral or practical, why a government should not be as cheaply and honestly served when it goes to market as a private individual. And the likeliest way in which to secure such a result would seem to be the plan followed in England and to some extent in the United States of late, in procuring supplies or work done for purely government purposes, that is, to invariably advertise for tenders. In this way the chances for getting unfair prices out of the public purse are rendered small, and government is better served every way, while no accusation of favoritism can arise when everything to be bought or sold is offered to competition. The amount of money annually expended by the Hawaiian government for the purposes here indicated is quite large, in proportion to the revenue, and it may be very pertinently asked whether the economic plan should not be adopted here of advertising for tenders for supplies for support of prisoners, the leper asylum, the military, etc., etc.

WITH THE increased solicitude which has become so manifest of late in the foreign community for the preservation and recuperation of the Hawaiian people, there is also to be noticed a growing conviction in the minds of the thinking friends of the race that the causes of sudden death among them are too little inquired into. A coroner's inquest or a *post mortem* examination, except in cases of known murder, are rare incidents in these islands, whereas in other countries they are the rule instead of the exception. Notably is this so in the Australian colonies, where as we read in the public prints about every case of sudden death is investigated by a coroner's jury—and the same may be said of the practice in California. In these islands, however, we frequently hear of apparently healthy people—generally natives—dying quite suddenly and being expeditiously put out of sight without the slightest inquiry made by the authorities as to how or by what means they came to their end.

One day during the past week there died within a short distance of this office, a pretty young native woman, who the day before was apparently in robust health. No inquiry whatever was officially made as to the cause of death. But it transpired that she had been *enceinte*, and hints were dropped that an abortionist had been employed. Of course it is not known how much of truth there may have been in the latter rumor, but we are told it is a fact that the woman died after prematurely giving birth to a dead infant. Here was a young and healthy female, who had she lived might have become the mother of a numerous offspring, thus ultimately cut off. Surely it was worth the trouble of an investigation to show whether or not this valuable life had been sacrificed to foul play. It is a fair conclusion that, so long as we continue to dispense with coroner's inquests, those pests the native *kahunas* will continue their murderous work among the people, unpunished and unobstructed.

KAPIOLANI PARK.

As an evidence of public spirit and a good movement in the direction of enhancing the attractions of Honolulu as a place of resort for travellers, we are pleased to note the inception of a new enterprise, to be known as the "Kapiolani Park and Fair Ground Association." The Association is to consist of two hundred subscribers, at fifty dollars each. The location of the proposed Park is some 200 acres of land, mostly belonging to the crown, extending from the base of Diamond Head towards Waikiki, and from the sea beach inland, a level tract, and forming altogether a most advantageous site for a public park, including a race course, and beach-lots for cottages or bathing boxes. The park will be about thirty minutes drive from the Post-office, and when it is improved as contemplated, with trees and shrubbery and roads laid out, we shall have a desideratum the need of which has long been apparent—a pleasant resort, during the summer months, and not too far from town. We understand that arrangements have been made with the proper authorities for a thirty years lease of the ground, and that as soon as the required number of subscribers have been enrolled a meeting will be called with a view to organization and the immediate commencement of operations. In the meantime the Provisional Committee have suggested the name of the Queen of Hawaii nei as a fitting title for the new park. Mr. A. Herbert, at the Hawaiian Hotel, is secretary pro tem. of the Association, and is ready to afford any further information as to the new enterprise, and to receive the names of subscribers.

CHARITY.—The calls which are made upon our community to contribute something "for sweet charity's sake" are neither few nor far between; and to our credit it should be said such calls generally meet with a prompt response. The last appeal was on behalf of the native families burned out by the fire on the premises of the Minister of the Interior, when not far from $300 was contributed.

THE METRIC SYSTEM.

The standard of the metric system is the metre, which in length is equal to 39.37079 inches; it is the ten millionth part of a quadrant of the earth's meridian, or the distance from the equator to the poles. The system is decimal, and all denominations increase or decrease uniformly by ten, instead of according to the older and arbitrary method with its varying scale, still in common use.

The unit of linear measurement of Great Britain and the United States is identical, and is the yard of 36 inches. The yard is determined from a pendulum vibrating seconds of time in a vacuum at the latitude of London and at the level of the sea. The standard yard is a brass rod, made at the temperature of 62° of the Fahreinheit thermometer. Should the standard yard ever be lost, it could be again recovered by resorting to the same experiment from which it was originally derived.

The measure of weight and capacity is derived from the standard in the following manner: A cubic inch of distilled water, weighed in air at a temperature of 62° Fahreinheit with the barometer at 30 inches, is equal to 252 grains nearly: 5,760 of these grains are equal to one troy pound, and 7,000 to one pound avoirdupois. For capacity we have the gallon, equal to 277,274 cubic inches of distilled water, which weighs 10lbs avoirdupois. The U. S. gallon is 231 cubic inches, and weighs 8,339 pounds avoirdupois. Thus we see that between the British gallon and that of the United States there is a difference of nearly two pounds, and so with other measures. These discrepancies often cause considerable embarrassment to trade, by the complex calculations they involve in their reduction from one to the other, and the great desideratum now looked for by intelligent people is some plan whereby uniformity, simplicity and scientific precision may be obtained; and in the metric system, if it is once universally adopted, all these indications will be fulfilled. Although used in France prior to the year 1840, it was then made compulsory, and has since been made so in other important countries. It was legalized in England in the year 1864; in the United States in 1866; and in Germany in 1868; and is destined ere long, with intelligence and progress, to become of universal application.

The plea sometimes uttered against its adoption in certain countries, that it would create confusion, can no longer be held as valid, as, to be singular in this respect, will hereafter be the very cause of that against which the cry is uttered. With us who really have no standard of our own, but derive our scale of measure from that of other countries, it will be particularly to our interest to keep pace with them in this direction.

We would not advise that the metric system be made compulsory, but that it be legalized, as it has been in Great Britain and the United States, until by familiarity with its use we have become sufficiently convinced of its benefits as to render such compulsion desirable. It is very probable that its full adoption will be accomplished in the United States within the present year; as the leading scientists and artizans are very generally agreed as to the desirability of such a project. The American Metrological Society has lately issued a circular urging the full adoption of the system after July 4th, 1876; this circular is signed by the leading architects, engineers, and scientists of the country.

Not long since, the committee on "Uniformity of Weights and Coins, in the interest of Science," at a meeting of the British Association, submitted their report to the Society, therein urging in the strongest terms, the full and legal introduction of the metric system in Great Britain and all her colonies. Especial stress was laid upon the actual necessity of adopting some system of international uniformity in coinage and postal weights, and it was strongly urged by the committee (as it had also been by the Royal Commission) that another international Congress be speedily held to consider the scheme. The system had been tried with great success in India, and efforts had been made to procure its adoption in the colonies. Chambers of Agriculture and Commerce, (including the Barnstable Farmers' Club) had petitioned Parliament in favor of a uniform system of weights and measures.

It will be seen by the foregoing statements, that the French system of weights and measures is rapidly becoming popular among the intelligent of all countries. For those who may be ignorant of the subject, we will briefly consider its nature, and the language of its various denominations. As before stated, the metre is the unit or base of the whole system and is the only arbitrary one it contains; from this, as a standard, all other weights and measures are by comparison derived, every step being taken regularly by the scale of ten, and therefore noted decimally.

The names of the *higher* denominations are formed by prefixing the different *units* with the Greek numerals, *dec'a*, *hec'to*, *kil'o*, and *myr'ia*, denoting respectively, 10, 100, 1000, 10,000; as dec'ameter, hec'tometer, kil'ometer, myr'iameter.

The names of the *lower* denominations are formed by prefixing to the units the Latin numerals, *dec'i*, *cen'ti* and *milli*, which are respectively 1-10, 1-100, 1-1000; as *decimeter*, *centimeter*, and *millimeter*. When once this brief and simple nomenclature is learned, the difficulties of the metric system will have vanished, as then our computations are made by multiplying or dividing by ten. As the *square* is the unit of our measure of area, so is the *arc* the unit of the same in metric calculations, and is equal to a square decimeter and contains 100 square meters. The measure of capacity and weight is derived from the linear unit as follows: A cubic *centimeter* of distilled water at its maximum density, at the temperature of 39.5° Fahrenheit, is the unit of weights, and is called a *gramme*, which is divided decimally above and below. A cubic *decimetre* is called a *litre*, and is the unit of the measure of capacity, and is divided in the same manner.

The following is a comparison of weights and measures: One pound avoirdupois is equal to 453.25 *gramme;* an ounce to 28.328 *gramme*, and a drachm to 1.77 *gramme*. In liquid measure the French and United States are compared as follows: The millilitre is equal to 16.23 minims, or .0610 cubic inches; the centilitre to 2.70 drachms or .6103 cubic inches; the decilitre to 3.38 fl. ounces or 6.102 cubic inches; the litre is a little more than a quart of United States measure, and the decalitre a fraction over 2¼ gallons, so that a gallon would be nearly half a litre.

A RESIDENT of Honolulu visiting Maui thus speaks of the scenery:

"Never dawned a more beautiful morning than this upon the slopes of Haleakala. Early a belt of snow white clouds lay along the mountain side from Ulupalakua to Puuneneau, and stretched into the Koolau woods. When the sun was fairly up over the hills so that the light struck down across plains and vallies from mountain top to the cane fields of Makawao, that snowy girdle shone with a splendor brighter than any coronal that ever decked a monarch's Crown. Mountains are Kings, and Haleakala is one of the grandest. I never tire of watching it by day or night. The play of the sunlight over its "rock-ribbed" peaks and grassy dells is beautiful; and the piling up of the storm-clouds like the battlements of contending armies upon its summit is sublime. One feels lifted nearer to God on the Mountains. I tell you I love old Haleakala. I glory in these ancient forests with their hanging vines and moss covered branches that have battled for ages with the elements. If they could only speak what a story they would tell. I am going to the forest to-day, and I wish you were here to go with me. What a high time we would have.

For Philadelphia.

Objects of manufacture and curiosities intended for the Centennial Exhibition are being collected by the Commissioners, to be in readiness for forwarding by the March steamer. As soon as the Catalogue is completed we shall publish it in full. We learn from Mr. Hitchcock, the Commissioner appointed to proceed to Philadelphia, that it is the intention to photograph the Hawaiian Department, when in position, so that we that stay at home may see what sort of an appearance is made abroad for our island kingdom. The beautiful map of the islands which has been executed by the Government Surveyors, and finished by Mr. H. Giles in a very superior manner, is for exhibition at Philadelphia; and it has been decided, upon the recommendation of Mr. Hitchcock made some time since, to have it engraved. Capt. James Makee and other planters have sent handsomely prepared specimens of their best washed sugars—and we all know what that means. Some magnificent specimens of our furniture woods are receiving the final polish at Fisher's cabinet maker's shop - among them a large centre-table containing one thousand different pieces of island woods, tastefully arrainged and inlaid on the top: this is the work of Mr. G. M. Brown, of this city. The cabinet of native Hawaiian birds very ingeniously and artistically arranged by Mr. Mills of Hilo, Hawaii, and loaned to the Commission, is a beautiful and interesting affair; we miss however, one bird, which from the fact that it is peculiar to these islands should not be omitted—the Hawaiian goose. Gov. Kapena sends from Lahaina a stick of sugar cane, twenty-six feet in length and said to be three years old. It does *not* measure seven inches in diameter, as the *Gazette* says, but nearer three and a half inches, being about ten in circumference. Our contemporary evidently wants to excite the Louisiana planters into pulling up stakes and coming here to raise cane. Some good specimens of the different varieties of our average field cane is also to be sent. Altogether, a very creditable showing will be made from Hawaii nei at the Centennial—to say nothing of the numerous specimens of the *genus homo* that we hear are proposing to go.

American Relief Fund.

The 12th Annual Meeting of the Subscribers to the above, took place on Tuesday evening last, the 22d inst. The attendance, though not full, was better than the previous year. The President, A. J. Cartwright, Esq., made the usual report of the operations of the Society during the past year, by which it appeared that the sum of $875 had been disbursed for relief, and that the sum of $332.61 only remained on hand. The circular which was issued last year, had not resulted, as had been hoped, in inducing many Americans residing on the other islands to become subscribers to the fund, but as before, the subscribers are nearly all residents of Honolulu. There are at present three beneficiaries on the list, receiving relief.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

American Relief Fund, in account with Chas. R. Bishop, Dr.

To Cash expended for Relief and Burial of No	44	$176 00
" " " Burial	" 80	5 00
" " " Relief	" 76	180 00
" " "	" 77	365 00
" " "	" 78	70 00
" " "	" 37	40 00
" " "	" 79	21 00
" " "	" 38	10 00
Expenses Printing Circulars		16 00
		$891 00

CONTRA.

By Cash Balance Feb 22d 1875	$303 61
" For Annual Subscribers	718 00
" Life Members	175 00
" Interest earned	27 00
	$1,223 61
Balance on hand	$ 332 61

[Signed] C. R. BISHOP, Treasurer.

After reading and adopting the report, the Society proceeded to the election of officers for the ensuing year, which resulted in the re-election of the former incumbents, as follows:

President—Alex. J. Cartwright.
Vice President—Rev. Dr. Samuel C. Damon.
Secretary & Treasurer—Hon. Chas. Read Bishop.
Relief Committee—Jacob Brown, J. M. Oat, sen., George W. Houghtailing.

The following is a list of the subscribers:

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

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MEMBERS DECEASED—E H Boyd, W Hughes, Jas L Lewis, R H Stanley.

LEFT THE ISLANDS—E P Doran, U S N.

C. H. DICKEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND
Agent to receive acknowledgements of Labor Contracts for the District of Makawao.
☞ Will practice on Maui only.
Blank Labor Contracts, approved form, and Stamped Paper constantly on hand.
☞ Residence, Haiku, Maui. fe26 1y

S. MAGNIN,
NO. 54 Fort Sreet, Odd Fellow's Hall.
General Merchandise, Fancy Dry Goods, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c., &c. fe26 1y

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FORBIDDEN trespassing on the land known as KAHIKINUI, Island of Maui; and notice is hereby given that thirty days from this date all cattle and horses found trespassing on said land will be dealt with according to law.
Honolulu, Feb 21, 1867. fe26 1m* M. PICO, C. SILVA & CO.

FOUNTAIN RESTAURANT
—AND—
BOARDING HOUSE
46 Hotel Street, near Fort,
MEALS AT ALL HOURS
From 6 A. M. to 10 P. M.
Board, $4.50 to $5,
PER WEEK.
Regular Meals, down stairs, 25 cts.
SEPARATE DINING ROOM FOR LADIES.
☞ Yard Room for Horses.
WE WILL ENDEAVOR TO PLEASE THE PEOPLE
CALL AND SEE.
KIBBY & DEWING, Managers.
fe26 3m

OX BOWS, OX BOWS!
IRON OX BOWS!
MADE FROM IRON PIPING; ONE PAIR will last for years, to be had cheap. Orders from the other islands promptly attended to.
J. T. CHAYTER.
fe19 1m Next Custom House.

ROOM WANTED!
A PLAIN FURNISHED AIRY ROOM, for two quiet ladies, in a quiet house. Please address H. Y. immediately at the office of this paper.
fe26 1t

Horse and Carriage for Sale!
SEPARATELY OR TOGETHER.
The Carriage is a double one. The Horse is young, kind, well-trained to harness. For particulars enquire of CAPT. BENJ. WHITNEY.
Honolulu, Feb. 26, 1876. fe26 1m*

NOTICE.
DR. J. MOTT SMITH will act for me with full power of Attorney, during my absence from the kingdom. H. R. HITCHCOCK.
Honolulu, Feb. 26th, 1876. fe26 2t*

HONOLULU ICE MANUFATORY!
ICE WILL BE DELIVERED EACH MORNING to all parties wishing the same,
AT 2 1-2 CENTS PER POUND!
All orders given the Carrier, or left at the office, will be filled the following morning.
No Ice Delivered in the Afternoon!
☞ Ice can be obtained in any quantity, from 5 pounds upwards, at the
"Ice House," in the Lumber Yard of Wilder & Co.
PRICE, 3 CENTS PER POUND.
Any shortness of weight, or want of politeness on the part of my employees, I ask to be reported at the office.
☞ Ice bills are payable on demand.
SAM'L G. WILDER, Proprietor.
fe26 tf

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.
TWO SMART, INTELLIGENT LADS, TO LEARN the printing business, at this office.

NOTICE.
A REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING of the Board of Trustees of the Queen's Hospital will be held at the Room of the Chamber of Commerce on SATURDAY, March 4th, 1876, at 11 A. M.
Per Order,
fe29 2t F. A. SCHAEFER, Sec'y.

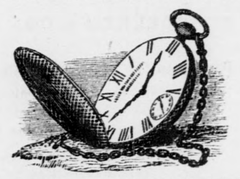
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SHIP & GENERAL BLACKSMITH!
Shop on Judd Wharf,
Next to Captain Oat's Sail-Loft. Honolulu, H. I.
CARRIAGE REPAIRING done, and
All kinds of Blacksmith Work
For Ship or Shore on reasonable terms and with dispatch.
CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE
BEST BAR IRON!
Nuts, Washers, &c.,
fe26] At the Lowest Market Rates. [1y

List of Advertised Letters.

REMAINING IN THE GENERAL POST OFFICE, Honolulu, February, 1876.

Armstrong, Wm.	Mitchell, J R 2
Aston, Frank B	Matter, Michael
Ahem, Michael	Man, Wm
Aiken, Geo E	Martensen, Hans
	McDonough, John R 4
Bensch, W J	
Bruening, E W 2	Norris, Saml
Bennett, C C	
Brightman, Joseph 2	Ochs, Fredrick M
Brown, Geo	
	Parkinson, Wm
Chase, H L 4	Philbrook, A K 5
Caverly, Richard 3	Pendegress, Peter
Clifford, Arthur	Pulcken, T S 3
Copenhagen, L	Parker, Wm
Crane, Geo W	Pearson John W
Coles, W H	
Coffin, Mr	Rickard, W H
Cavill, Geo	Richter, J
	Robineson, G
Davis, Solomon	Richardson, Isaac
Duffy, Wm 2	Richards, J C
Doiron, A 2	Rodgers, Bernard
Doiron, J J	
Dudley, Mrs F N 3	Swain, Nelson, 3
Donovan, Thimothy	Shillaber, C P 3
	Street, C H
Fancher, Wm	Senell, Mr
Ferrier, W I	Spencer, J R
Fowler, G W 2	Smithers, C R
	Stuart, Joseph
Gallagher, Chas	
Gas Com., Honolulu 2	Turner, W T
Gower, M M	Telford, Wm
Gray, Wm	Thomas, W H
Heustis, Geo	Vanner, M
Harris, Robert	
Hook, John	Waterspout, S K
	Wright Williams & Co,
Kelley, Dr M A	Williamson, J
	Whalon, J H
Lester, Capt A W	Webb, Henry H
L S	Williams, Geo R
	Webb, Edmund Tom

☞ Persons inquiring for letters in this list are requested to ask for ADVERTISED LETTERS.
e19 3t A. P. BRICKWOOD, Postmaster General.


DIAMONDS! DIAMONDS!!
CALL AT S. K. RAWSON'S, No. 17 Merchant Street, and look at the
LARGEST AND FINEST ASSORTMENT OF DIAMOND JEWELRY
ever exhibited in Honolulu. fe19 tf

CONSULAR NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM HONOLULU, M. PERNET will attend to the business of this Consulate at the French Chancellerie, between the hours of 10 and 12 every day. Entrance on Punchbowl Street.
THEO. BALLIEU,
ja15 tf Consul and Commissioner of France.

TO LET.
THAT VERY DESIRABLE DWELLING and Premises, No. 150 Nuuanu Avenue, containing parlors, dining room, bedroom, dressing room,—China and clothes closets on first floor,—basement under all; three rooms on second floor, kitchen and pantry connected, also with basement beneath,—bathing and washroom, carriage house, stable, fowl house, &c., in order. Apply to J. H. WOOD.
ALSO—The Cottage and Premises adjoining, with six rooms,—kitchen, bathroom, servants room, store room, stable, and carriage house. au14 tf

NOTICE.
THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that JOSEPH DUCHALSKY has no authority to sell any Leather or material made at the KALAUAO TANNERY, nor to incur any expenditure on account of the same except through the undersigned.
J. I. DOWSETT.
Honolulu, March 17, 1873. 909

STAMP COLLECTORS NOTICE!
WANTED USED AND UNUSED SANDWICH ISLAND STAMPS. Cash or Exchange.
Address DUNN & BORDWELL,
fe12 1m* P. O. Box 11 San Francisco Call.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 31st ult. In consequence thereof, all outstanding bills are required to be settled WITHOUT DELAY. Mr. W. Johnson being authorized to receipt for same.
JOHN McCOLGAN,
WM. JOHNSON.
Honolulu, Feb. 1st, 1876. je12 4t

NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THIS Kingdom, Mrs. J. H. Black holds a power of attorney to transact any business on my account.
Feb. 4th, 1876. (fe5) J. H. BLACK.

NOTICE
I, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE AUthorized Mr. R. F. BICKERTON, to collect all monies due me in Honolulu, and to enforce the payment of same if necessary. (fe5 1m) G. TROUSSEAU, M. D.

Russian Caviar and Roedreu
Champagne,
AT THE HOTEL.
tf

BALTIMORE OYSTERS!
FRESH FROM THE FACTORY OF LOUIS McMurray & Co., received per Ceylon, in cases of two dozen each—600 Dozen—in one and two pound Cans.
For sale low by (au14) BOLLES & CO.

NOTICE.
THE UNDERSIGNED GIVES NOTICE that he intends to be absent from the Kingdom for a time, and therefore wishes a settlement of outstanding accounts due him at the ADVERTISER Printing Office, (up to and including Dec. 31st, 1875,) as early as possible. Mrs. J. H. Black, at the Fort Street Store, and Mr. Henry Smith, Jr., at the ADVERTISER Office, are authorized to give receipts.
Jan. 28th 1876. (Ja29 1m) J. H. BLACK.

THE PAPYROGRAPH!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE RECEIVED the agency of the above New and Valuable Invention,—Printing from paper manuscript—which is now recognized as one of the most useful inventions of the age. It is useful for merchants, lawyers, school masters, clerks, &c.,—to all who require to multiply manuscripts.
Specimens can be seen at the office of the undersigned. For sale at reasonable rates.
fe5 F. T. LENEHAN & CO.

REAL ESTATE
FOR SALE!
A Very Desirable
FAMILY RESIDENCE!
—WITH—
Garden, Out Houses and every Convenience
FOR SALE CHEAP.—ALSO,
A VERY CONVENIENT COTTAGE!
Pleasantly located—Enquire of
ja1 3m C. S. BARTOW.

WATCHES,
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY!
—AND—
Silver Ware!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS ON HAND THE FOLLOWING LINE OF
FINE GOLD AND SILVER WARES!
CONSISTING OF
Ladies and Gents Superior Cluster and Solitaire Diamond Rings,—a Full Line,
Ladies and Gents Emerald, Ruby and Garnet Rings,
Ladies French Sapphire Rings, a Full Line of Asstd. Rings.
LADIES' GOLD WATCHES!
Stem & Key Winder, both French & American,
Ladies Gold Opera Chains,
Ladies Neck Chains,
Ladies Gold and Silver Thimbles,
Gents' Gold and Silver Watches
STEM AND KEY WINDER,
Including the Celebrated E. Howard & Co., Appleton, Tracy & Co., and all the other Renowned Makers.
Gold Lockets and Chains, Gold Charms,
Gold Pens, Massive Gold Bracelets,
Gold Breastpins, (Ladies and Gents)
Gold Ear Rings, Gents Gold & Silver Chains,
Solid Silver Table Forks & Spoons,
Solid Silver Dessert Forks and Spoons,
Solid Silver Tea Spoons, Solid Silver Sugar Shells,

Dr. and Mrs. Walter Hoffmann are occupying one of the Herbert places in Kalihi valley, some distance below Wailele.

Miss Elizabeth Gurney will be married to Mr. H. B. Gehr tomorrow evening at the home of the bride's mother, Beretania street. The wedding will be private, only relatives and intimate friends to be present. Miss Gurney is a teacher in the public schools and Mr. Gehr has engaged in business since his arrival here several years ago. The young couple will spend their honeymoon at Wailele Castle, Allan Herbert's Kalihi place.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Herbert and Mrs. English are enjoying a fortnight at Wailele.

Dr. and Mrs. F. Howard Humphris entertained a number of guests on Sunday at Wailele, Allan Herbert's cool retreat in Kalihi valley. An appetizing chowder, prepared by Allan Herbert, was enjoyed. About sixty guests were present.

Allan Herbert entertained the members of Branch 860, National Association of Lettercarriers, with a luau at his Wailele Home, Kalihi.

Mrs. C. W. Schultz was the guest of honor of Mrs. E. D. Tenney at a picnic luncheon given at Wailele, Kalihi Valley, on Sunday. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Bell, Mr. Bell, Sr., Mrs. Taylor of Chicago, Mrs. Sam Wilder, Mrs. George Herbert, Mrs. Helen Noonan, Mr. and Mrs. Benson, Misses Kitchen, Tenney, Walker Dunham, Messrs. Walter Dillingham, Isaac Dillingham, Robert Atkinson, Will Roth, H. Walker, S. Walker, Frank Armstrong.

Mrs. Helen G. Noonan gave an enjoyable house party from Saturday to Monday at Wailele, Kalihi Valley. Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Tenney, Mr. and Mrs. Percy Benson, Mrs. Mary Gunn, Miss Nellie Kitchen, Miss Marion Scott, Miss Jennie Gifford, Messrs. I. Dillingham, Clarence Waterman, Fred Angus, Hugh Walker, Robert Shingle, Frank Armstrong, Sam Walker, Robert Atkinson, Judge Wilder.

The little folks now entertaining many hundreds nightly by their operatic work at the Orpheum will be entertained at a number of garden parties and outings this week in recognition of the pleasure they have given Honolulans. Today they spend at Wailele, in Kalihi Valley, Mr. Allan Herbert having turned over his beautiful place to the Lilliputians. Manager Cohen will take the party up the valley in a tally-ho with a six-in-hand and nothing will be omitted to make the day a red-letter one for the little folk, who, after all, do not have the continuous round of pleasure that so many of the Honolulu little folks think and envy them for.

Wailele is an ideal spot for the outing, with its coolness, fresh air, picturesque location and bathing pool. It is kept up as the greatest luxury the owner affords himself, and nothing pleases him more than to share its pleasures with his friends.

Mr. R. K. Bonine will accompany the party up the valley and secure a number of photographs.

A picnic in honor of the birthday of Dr. F. Howard Humphris will be given today at Wailele, Kalihi valley, by Mrs. Humphris. About a dozen friends have been invited.

Kodak Films

A Fresh Lot in, in All Sizes.

Try the

Premo Film Packs.

Velox Papers

Honolulu Photo-Supply Company

"Everything Photographic."

Fort Street.

Oahu Ice & Electric Co.

ICE delivered at any part of the city. Island orders promptly filled. Tel. 528; P. O. Box 600. Office, Kewalo.

New Mouldings

EX NEVADAN

Pacific Picture Framing Co.

Nuuanu, below Hotel.

1908 STYLES

—And—

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NOW TO BE SEEN AT

W. W. AHANA & CO., LTD.

FASHIONABLE TAILORS

63 KING ST. - - Phone 525

Decorate

For the

FLEET

TOM SHARP

Can Help You

MILLINERY

FOR SPRING AND SUMMER

MISS POWER'S

BOSTON BUILDING

Naniwa & Co.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS

MASONS, CARPENTERS, DRAYMEN

Room 180 - - Magoon Bldg.

Sun Lee Tai Co.

Contractors, Builders, Painters

KOA FURNITURE TO ORDER.

King Street, near Nuuanu

BANZAI!

We have the best Japanese importations in

SILKS and CREPES, NOVELTIES Etc.

AMERICAN and PANAMA HATS—For Ladies and Gentlemen

IWAKAMI, Hotel Street

Union Electric Co.

69 BERETANIA STREET

Telephone 315

House Wiring - Bells - Dry Cells

Special attention to installing private telephones and general repair work.

Dated, Honolulu, February 18, 1908.

Pure-Bred

POULTRY

FOR SALE.

WHITE LEGHORN COCKERELS,
BROWN LEGHORNS,
ENGLISH DORKINGS,
BLACK MINORCAS,
ONE PEN BUFF WYANDOTTES,
WHITE ORPINGTON COCK—Crystal strain.

EGGS from choice stock in season.

Address: W. C. WEEDON,
Box 658, Honolulu.

College Hills

In response to public demand we have included College Hills in our parcels delivery route and our wagon leaves town every day for College Hills and Waikiki at 10:30 a. m.

Territorial Messenger Service

Phone 361

GENERAL REPAIRS

—To—

CARRIAGES OR AUTOMOBILES.

W. W. WRIGHT & CO.

KING, NEAR SOUTH STREET

AMATEUR SPORTS PROFESSIONAL

WOULD START NEW SPORT

A Colonial Athletic Enthusiast to Inaugurate Canadian Game Here.

O. Swizert, a passenger to the Colonies by the S. S. Marama, was much interested in the sports of Honolulu and stated before leaving that he would return in September and inaugurate the game of lacrosse, which he thinks would make a great hit here.

Swizert, who is a Jew, has done almost everything in the athletic line. He is as clever a boxer as Abe Attell and holds the weight-lifting championship of Sydney at his weight.

Swizert thinks that the game of lacrosse would catch on with the natives and that in time a team could be sent out from here which would have a chance of winning the world's championship.

The Colonial sportsman is a very weathy man and when he returns he will defray all the expenses incidental to getting the game on a footing locally, out of his own pocket.

KALIHI CLUB HOLDS MEETING

The Kalihi Athletic Club held its weekly meeting Tuesday evening last instead of Wednesday, a large number of members being present.

President Gouveia stated that the trustees of Cooley Chapel had kindly donated to the club the use of the building for meetings, free of charge. The next meeting of the club will therefore be held at the chapel next Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock sharp and all members are requested to be present.

A bulletin board will be erected at the corner of King street and Kamehameha IV road for the benefit of the members of the club some time this week, on which sporting news and club notices will be posted.

The matter of giving another concert at the hall lately erected by the Hawaiian Board at Kalihi was brought up at the meeting, but was deferred until next Tuesday. It is proposed to give an elaborate program and the different numbers will be rendered by members and well known fun makers in town.

The date set for the concert is June 6th, and the proceeds will go towards improving Kalihi park.

The proceeds from the concert and dance on May 2nd were very satisfactory and the members feel grateful to the public for their patronage.

SOPHS BEAT THE JUNIORS

The interclass game of baseball of the High School was won yesterday afternoon at the Makiki field by the Juniors from the Sophs, 10-9 being the score at the end of the ninth inning.

The game was devoid of any sensational features. Despite the fact that they won, the Juniors made a poor showing at the bat, only two-base hits being credited to them while six were made by the loosers. The pitchers allowed many men to walk to first.

The personnel of both teams follows: Juniors—Goichi, Davis, Squid, James, Kioshi, Ingalls, Pratt, King, Ah Kan. Sophomores—Rice, Dwight, Achieu, Maruichi, Carden, Lando, White, Saffery, Apau, Tatsu, Fook On.

KITE FLYING FETE PLANNED

George Osborne, the local kite-flying enthusiast, is planning an annual kite-flying festival to take place every year on Kamehameha Day.

The flying will be done from the summit of Punchbowl and an effort will be made to have the different nationalities which make up Honolulu's cosmopolitan population compete.

People of all nations and ages are asked to prepare kites and to fly them in competition on June 11, the date of the first kite carnival.

Further information may be obtained by sending a postal to George Osborne, Elite building.

WHITNEY WON WEEKLY SHOOT

The Hawaiian Gun Club held its regular weekly shoot yesterday afternoon at the Kakaako traps.

The first prize was won by H. M. Whitney, with a score of 12 out of 13. J. W. Harvey finished second with ten straight birds and Irwin Spalding made a similar score to Harvey.

These shoots are becoming popular with members of the gun club for they afford an excellent opportunity to get in shape for the prize shoots of next month.

YANKEE STEED WINS CLASSIC

(Associated Press Cablegram.)

LONDON, England, May 6.—August Belmont's Norman III, won the Two Thousand Guineas run today at Epsom Downs.

Coming Events

May 7—Beretania Tennis Club, Wall Cup tourney, 4:30 p. m.
May 7—Meeting Riverside Baseball League, 7:30 p. m.
May 8—Baseball, Punahous vs. High School, Oahu College.
May 8—Kapiolani Baseball League meeting.
May 9—Match race, Shamrock vs. Duke Spencer Jr.
May 10—Honolulu Golf Club foursome, Moanalua.
May 10—Newspaper Baseball League season opens.
May 10—Meeting Chinese Alohas, 7:30 p. m.
May 12—Kalihi Athletic Club meeting.
May 13—Invitation tourney, Beretania Tennis Club.
May 17—Waialua Golf Club tournament.
May 20.—Kapiolani Baseball League meeting.
May 24—Golf, Country Club's bogey competition.
June 4—Y. M. C. A. gymnasium contests.
June 10—Hawaiian Gun Club's shoot for club championship.
June 11—Hawaiian Gun Club's semi-annual prize shoot.
June 17—Hawaiian Gun Club's unknown angles shoot.
July 3-4—Hilo races.
July 4—Maui races.

Short and Sweet

The Beretania Tennis Club's tournament for the Wall Cup will be continued this afternoon on the club's courts.

There will be a meeting of the Riverside Baseball League tonight at 7:30 o'clock.

Baseball tomorrow between the Punahous and High Schools at Oahu College.

There will be a special meeting of the Kapiolani Baseball League on Friday evening.

H. M. Ayres is negotiating to match Corporal Bird and Eddie Tait for the lightweight boxing championship of the Territory. The winner of the bout will probably be pitted against the best lightweight that the Pacific fleet can produce.

If the owner of Sure Shot will call at the Advertiser office this morning with $100 to post as a forfeit, a match at three-eighths of a mile can be immediately made. Money talks.

An amateur round-the-island automobile race is being planned.

There will be a meeting of the Honolulu Baseball League at noon today in Judge Thompson's office.

TENNIS GAMES FOR TODAY

The Beretania Tennis Club's men's singles handicap for the Wall Cup started yesterday afternoon.

The results of the play follow:

A. J. Lowrey beat Theodore Richards, 6-0, 6-2.

A. R. Cunha beat G. Warren, by default.

Stanley Kennedy beat A. R. Cunha, 6-3, 6-4.

R. B. Rietow beat C. H. Atherton, 6-0, 6-2.

C. G. Bockus beat Robert Ballington Booth, 6-2, 6-3.

H. S. Gray beat A. C. Wall, by default.

The following games will be played this afternoon:

4:30 p. m.—W. L. Warren vs. S. S. Peck.

5:00 p. m.—A. J. Lowrey vs. R. B. Rietow.

R. Hurd vs. J. Catton.

C. G. Bockus vs. H. S. Gray.

AALA CLUB GIVES DANCE

The Aala Athletic Club, champions of the Riverside Junior Baseball League of 1907-8, will give a concert and dance on Saturday evening, May 16, at the K. of P. hall.

The Aala Athletic Club was organized in 1907 with Sam Hop as manager and Manuel Correa as captain.

To these two young men a large share of the credit of winning the championship of the Riverside Junior League is due.

The club is a sporting and progressive organization and its concert and dance deserve the support of all interested in baseball and athletics.

Tickets may be obtained from members of the club and at the door.

LINGERING COUGHS.

Persistent coughs that continue through the spring and summer usually indicate some throat or lung trouble, and it is a serious mistake to neglect them. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is famous for its cures of coughs of this nature and a few doses taken in time may save a doctor's bill and perhaps years of suffering. For sale by Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaiian Islands.

Eyes of blue, and brown eyes, too, get into the wrong way of looking at things, and so make trouble for themselves and their owners. If yours are not right, see A. N. Sanford, optician, Boston building.

PEDESTRIANISM TO BE BOOMED INTO POPULARITY

The walking enthusiasts of Honolulu are taking themselves seriously. On Sunday afternoon delegates from the Territorial Transportation Committee, the Oahu Walking Club, which Ed. Towse is organizing, the High School, and Punahou College, will meet at Wailele, in Kalihi Valley, to perfect an organization for popularizing tramping expeditions, Alpine climbing, and general pedestrianism.

The Oahu Walking Club delegation will descend upon Wailele from the region of the Kalihi Pali, after descending the Nuuanu precipice and scaling the perpendicular cliffs at the head of Kalihi. The High School delegation will take the direct route over the edge of the ridge into the valley, the transportation delegates will enter from the Moanalua side, and the Punahou boys will begin their tramp in Manoa Valley and proceed along the ridges. Mr. Allan Herbert will meet the delegates at Waialele, and provide them with a hot fish chowder with which to wash down their cold lunches, which they are to carry with them.

Any delegates at large interested in mountain scaling are invited to make their way to Waialele next Sunday afternoon.

It was Allan Herbert who brought about the proposed convention of walkers, by proposing to the Territorial Transportation Committee that it do something practical in the way of following out the New Zealand idea of establishing accommodation huts and cutting trails, which it so warmly recommended. He offered his houses in Kalihi Valley as the first to form a string of such rest houses, similar to those established in Maoriland by the New Zealand government, and which have brought about the creation of an entirely new traveling public.

Mr. Herbert believes in securing by deed to trustees, for public use, now while such gifts can be easily obtained, private trails, mountain tops and crests of ridges, that today, having none but a scenic value, will in time become most useful as small public parks, connected by trails, so that never will the people be refused as a right that which they now enjoy only as a privilege. Mr. Herbert practices what he preaches, his remarkable group of cottages at Waialele, that string out all the way up the side of the mountain to its summit, he places at the disposal of the pedestrian visitor.

Speaking of his plans yesterday, Mr. Herbert said: "I believe that the very best kind of promotion work is to do something for Hawaii that will be of service to both the visitor and our people at home. Our young men should be encouraged to go on walking tours; there is nothing so instructive and healthy. Kalihi is the prettiest and richest of the Oahuan valleys, and should be the most frequented. I merely hope to set the pace and provide the first few of a line of accommodation huts across and around the island, so that everyone fond of natural scenery may indulge his proclivities to his heart's content, and never be more than ten miles away from a shelter and a warm meal. Our school lads cannot afford to spend much money, and it don't cost much to run accommodation huts on the New Zealand plan. A Jap couple to keep the place in order, make the beds, provide simple meals, and that's all.

"There are deserted summerhouses on several mountain sides around Honolulu that could easily be renovated and kept in order, by a pedestrian club or a chapter of one, and they would pay expenses. The trouble is, we ask people to come to Hawaii, and when they get here they find we can't tell them how to get about and don't know our own beauties within a mile or so of where we live. If the Territorial Transportation Committee is in earnest let it appoint a subcommittee to take charge of my cottages for the benefit of the visitor and the man at home who wishes to go out once in a while on a walking and camping tour."

Mr. Herbert is not the only one who has called upon the transportation committee to carry out some plan that will benefit those who travel mainly on shanksmares. The Punahou College boys have asked for and are organizing a walking club.

"I think both ideas excellent ones," said Chairman R. H. Trent, and I will take the matter up with our local transportation committee, and work on the matter myself. I also advocate such organizations on the other islands, in fact we are taking steps in that direction. Mr. Coke will work with us on Maui and Mr. Knudsen on Kauai. We had hoped to have a week end trip to Kilauea on the 15th, but the Federal Postal Authorities are not willing to disarrange all their schedules so that the Mauna Kea can arrive in Honolulu a day ahead of schedule time, so we are trying to secure the Alameda. I believe in week end and summer excursions to the other islands as well as on Oahu. Mr. Herbert's suggestion is the best yet, and we shall certainly aid him in the carrying out of his plans. The New Zealand idea of accommodaton huts, that charge fifty cents a night lodging and fifty cents a meal, with the privilege to pedestrians of carrying their own lunches would prove a boon to our schoolboys and youths here in general, and I hope soon to see this plan started at Mr. Herbert's and extended all over Oahu. In fact, only this morning some ladies who have excellent hotels and boarding houses in Honolulu came in to say that too often the time dragged with visitors because there was no evening diversion or week end recreation place out of town except the Haleiwa Hotel—they hailed with delight the project of accommodation huts out of town and assured me that their tourist guests could certainly be persuaded to extend their stays in Hawaii, if only such a plan goes through. Mr. Herbert and the boys are right, let us give the tourist something to come for besides climate, and at the same time benefit our own travel loving people at home. I am for good roads, good trails, good modern priced hotels, transportation rates no higher than elsewhere in America—then tons of literature telling the tourist what we have accomplished for his comfort.

"I understand that a number of active young men have offered to place light sign posts along certain trails, if we will provide the signs. We will take that up with the government, and I believe it can be done. At present many of our trails to splendid view points are scarcely discernable to the tenderfoot. We have the safest mountain trails in the world, but it seems hard to convince our own people that they would be largely used by the visitor if only kept in order, New Zealand has set us a pace I believe in following. The boys can rely on our aid and so can Mr. Herbert."

Alexander Hume Ford, of the transportation committee and the world at large, alludes to our mountain trails as "Hawaii's great neglected opportunities." "It is a mistake," he declares, "to believe that the visitor to Hawaii cares to see only those things that border upon the beaten track. I spent one day in Hawaii ten years ago, and most of that day in Pauoa valley. To this day I delight in taking tourists up this wonderful little valley. There are native grass houses there. How many Honolulans know that? I have seen world famous globe trotters stand thrilled with the charm of Pauoa valley—one of the daintiest little beauty spots anywhere. Kalihi is another delectable valley. I visited it only recently with Mr. R. K. Bonine, Mr. Herbert was our host. his home is attractive, unique and well worth a visit. It has its counterpart nowhere. The agile octogenarian host stood on the bridge he has built across the falls of Kalihi to welcome us. The welcome was reenforced by a rousing salute from the ship's bell that hangs beneath a flower laden statue of Venus. After we had given the pass word he had sent us. Mr. Herbert ordered the stairway lowered and we were admitted to Wailele. There were grass lanais there, hau tree shade spots, and Swiss villas, all conglomerate as Mr. Herbert had built them at odd times, but, oh, how comfortable. Before the front door the river poured over a precipice into a deep pool, and here Mr. Bonine made moving pictures of a score of Hawaiian boys gliding down the falls and dropping from the cliffs. It was the trail up the hill behind Wailele, however, that most attracted us. For a few hundred yards it was a well kept carriage road, that ended before a rest cottage with a lanai, and bougainvillea planted about it. Then began the foot trail. This is being bordered with a hedge of hibiscus. Every few hundred yards there is a site for a grass hut, to be used as a resting place. Almost at the crest of the ridge is a house, excellent for camping purposes. From this point to the ridge, is but a hundred yards of easy walking, at the end of which there bursts upon the eye one of the most beautiful views conceivable to man. On one side is Moanalua valley, rich from top to bottom in Hawaiian native forest trees, on the other Kalihi valley in all its grandeur and varied coloring. There is perhaps one more beautiful mountain vista—from the summit of McKinnon's pass in New Zealand, where, from a height of five thousand feet you look up to other mountains as high again, and eternal in their whiteness, as the two valleys below, eternal in their robe of somber green—but that green is of one shade, while here at Kalihi it is of a hundred varied hues. One is awe-inspiring and sublime, the other delectable, but for a constant companion I believe I prefer ever smiling Kalihi.

"You miss the snow clad peaks, the roaring avalanche and the placid glacier, but there is the magnificent blue of the ocean and—Honolulu. I fairly ran down this mountain side to say to my host that such a view should belong to the whole world and not to one man. Mr. Herbert agreed with me and promptly offered to make over a six foot trail from the roadway to the mountain top, including half an acre on the summit, to a board of five trustees who would hold the property for the free use of the public. Moreover, he has two donkeys to place at the service of the trustees to carry at nominal charges, women and children up the mountain trail.

"I understand that the High School boys have offered to make for the Promotion Committee a map of the mountain trails about Honolulu. This is splendid, it should have the place of honor in the Promotion rooms, there is something to place before the stopover to tempt him to remain for a longer period.

"Several of the Oahu College boys have offered us to act as guides, during the stay of the fleet, to pilot the Jackies over the mountain trails. Several gentlemen have proffered the use of their hillside summer homes as rest houses, and these offers are worthy of consideration.

"I have been surprised to see how many prominent men take to the mountains for long week end tramps. Judge Ballou is the pilot today for those who wish to ascend Mt. Olympus, James Wilder knows all the trails, the college boys are always to be found on the hills of a week end, and Mr. J. B. Castle declares that he keeps his health only by racing afoot up Tantalus at least once a week. Even the stopover visitor is to be met with in most unexpected places in the mountains. In fact pedestrian tours are far more common about Honolulu than most Oahuans suspect. Make our trails known to the tenderfoot and we add one of the greatest possible attractions to a visit to Honolulu. Nor need the Alpine clubs be confined to men. Mr. R. K. Bonine is still enthusiastic over a California Alpine club of which he was once a member, it was composed largely of ladies in short mountaineering skirts who, with the aid of Alpine stocks, kept up with the men of the party on all occasions. The Rockies, New Zealand, Switzerland, Australia, and in fact, almost everywhere else in the world where there are mountains these Alpine clubs have done wonders to make the land known and popular—it is the best kind of promotion work—when we get our visitor here, let us give him something to entice him to stay, and this will help out immensely, for there are no more exquisite bit of mountain scenery anywhere in the world than those within walking distance of Honolulu. Mr. Allan Herbert, now many years young, and the Oahu boys, mostly not so many years old, are setting the pace; surely the rest of us can fall in somewhere and join the procession, and remove from Hawaii the stigma of being asleep to some of her greatest attractions and scenic beauties. I believe there is a great field for promotion work in putting existing foot trails in order, getting them under government control, then mapping them for the use of both the tourist and the resident—it should be done, and I believe that it will be."

Ed. Towse is of course enthusiastic over the prospects of his Oahu Walking Club which will elect officers at Wailele Sunday afternoon. Speaking of the need of such an organization he said: "The mountain trails are being appropriated by private individuals. Mr. Howard built a fence across one of the public trails and through Mr. Marston Campbell I had it removed. On the forestry lands about Tantalus I found the Japs had appropriated trails, and it was with some difficulty that I had these trails reopened. If we do not get together and look after our rights, some of the prettiest public paths in the world will be taken over by private interests. I have interested more than a score of enthusiastic trail followers already, and I believe there are hundreds who will gladly support our movement. I am glad the transportation committee is taking the matter up, and I think much good can be accomplished by joint effort."

The call for the meeting of pedestrian enthusiasts at Wailele is set for half past three o'clock Sunday afternoon. Mr. Herbert's place is about two miles beyond the Kamehameha Schools, Kalihi valley, on the main road. All walking enthusiasts are invited to attend the Sunday meeting, when the new Walking Club will be organized and a climb made up the trail which will be formally presented to the club and the public by Mr. Herbert.

THE

ROSE MAIDEN

Hawaiian Opera House

FRIDAY, MAY 15

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WALKING CLUB WITHOUT DUES

The Sunday Afternoon Meet at Wailele of the Ardent Pedestrians.

Nearly one hundred amateur pedestrians are now enrolled as friends of the proposed Oahu Walking Club which is to have birth Sunday afternoon at Allan Herbert's place in Kalihi valley.

A number of kindred organizations intend sending delegates, and several ladies will be present to vote in favor of admitting women as members. Ed. Towse is in favor of an auxiliary ladies Alpine club. The club will elect officers, Professor Scott of the High School being spoken for as president, he being still an ardent mountain climber.

There are to be no by-laws and no dues. The objects of the club are merely to encourage a love of nature and mountain climbing, incidentally the preservation of mountain trails to the public.

Mr. Herbert will provide a hot fish chowder for the guests who will take their own cold lunches with them. All walking enthusiasts out in the mountains Sunday are invited to wind up the day at Wailele, Mr. Herbert's place, two miles beyond the Kamehameha Schools up Kalihi valley.

WALKING CLUB NOW ORGANIZED

An Enthusiastic Gathering of Pedestrians in Kalihi Valley.

The Oahu Walking Club was successfully organized at Waiakea yesterday afternoon. Delegate from the several schools, colleges and other walking clubs kept arriving all day at Allan Herbert's beautiful villas in Kalihi valley and at four o'clock the meeting was called to order by Ed. Towse.

J. H. Soper was there to represent the baseball boys who couldn't come, George Osborne, J. H. Catton, G. L. Lechard, came in behalf of the stranger in town, and the Waianuenue Tramping Club attended in a body to present the following endorsement to the Oahu Walking Club.

"We the undersigned members of the Waianuenue Tramping Club, who have been enthusiastic participants in tramps and tours to the various places of interest on the Island of Oahu in search of pleasure, health and recreation, as well as to view the wonders and beauties of nature as typified by the imposing hills and mountains, and the valleys and gulches, with their beautiful streams and waterfalls amid veritable jungles of tropical growths, with pleasure note the increasing interest and the appreciation of these beauties by others as shown in the organization of the Oahu Walking Club, and we take pleasure in joining in the movement, and to assist in the successful formation of the organization, we hereby submit the following names of our members to unite as a body.

"(Signed by)—H. S. Chandler, pathfinder; U. McCaughey, trail-breaker; Edyth M. Thompson, path-recorder; Miss A. Stuhr, chief-forager; Alfred E. Bailey, assistant-forager; E. H. Hand, M. D.; Miss Helmstein, Miss Campbell, Miss F. Winter, Miss E. Winter, Herbert H. Thompson, V. O. Banks, Chas. E. Melvin, J. E. Gunnison and H. E. Balcomb."

Mrs. Lutted gave a delightful old-fashioned picnic to an even dozen invited friends at the summer home of Mrs. Allan Herbert in Wailele, Kalihi valley, last Wednesday. The day was ideal for the happy occasion. Games of billiards, snap-shots and other amusements were fully enjoyed by those present and the party voted a grand success.

Miss Yoell, sister of Mrs. Milus Parkhurst, departed for her home in California on the steamship Mongolia on Thursday, after a happy visit of several weeks here. On Saturday last Mrs. W. W. Graham gave a picnic in her honor at the Waterhouse cottage in Manoa and on Wednesday evening Mr. Robert Shingle gave a picnic for her at Wailele, Kalihi valley.

Allan Herbert proposes to give a barbecue at Wailele, Kalihi, to which shall be invited the late rivals in the competition for office.

One of the prettiest events of the week, which has been filled with society functions, was that which opened the festive gatherings. The wedding of Miss Lewis and Mr. Thompson on Monday drew to the new residence of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lewis in College Hills a company which represented every coterie of society's devotees. There was a double significance to the occasion, for it was the first time that the new home had been opened.

The residence is one of the most attractive in the city. While it is not exceptionally large its open rooms and wide lanais give it the appearance of even greater space, and the many friends who filled its apartment found room to move about and dance, while the lawn furnished the spaces for the refreshment marquee and for a smoking corner for the men. The house was fittingly warmed and its formal opening was a merry occasion.

Miss Lewis made a petite bride and was most handsomely costumed. Her gown was a truly exquisite creation of white crepe de chine, over silk, trimmed with chiffon and real lace. Her tulle veil was fastened with a spray of orange blossoms and she carried a bouquet of white roses.

Mrs. Harry Lewis wore a gown of white spangled chiffon over white satin. The decollette corsage was finished with soft folds of pink panne velvet. A garniture of pink roses was worn in the coiffure. Miss Lucy Roth, the bridesmaid, wore a pink mousseline de soie, over white taffeta, and carried a bouquet of pink roses. The same colors were shown in the costumes of the pages, little Miss Helen Spaulding wearing pink and white and Donald Lewis being clad in blue and white, each carrying a basket of flowers to match.

The young people spent their honeymoon week at Waikiki, in Kalihi valley.

A large picnic will be given on Saturday at Wailele by Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lucas.

LOVEFEAST IN KALIHI VALLEY

Eighty-two persons, including all the candidates in the last election—winners and losers—who could be gathered together, sat down at the lovefeast served at Wailele yesterday afternoon by Allan Herbert. The affair, like all those given by the popular host at his beautiful Kalihi valley home, was an enjoyable one, and the eighty odd guests exuded friendship toward each other and absorbed barbecued ox for a couple of joyful hours. "Deacon" Trent and Harry von Holt arrived late, each explaining that attendance at church had delayed them. In both cases the excuses were accepted.

There were no speeches, the affair being one of the utmost informality and buried hatchets.

MEDICOS PLUNGE INTO A POOL

Physicians Have Outing at Wailele as Guests of Dr. Humphris.

The second day's session of the Hawaiian Territorial Medical Society was held in two places yesterday, first, in the forenoon, at the Queen's Hospital, where two operations were performed by Dr. Waterhouse, assisted by Drs. Collins, Straub and Sexton, at which there was a full attendance of the members of the society. After the clinic the society was entertained by Superintendent Eckardt.

Shortly after noon the members drove, motored and trolleyed out to Wailele, Allan Herbert's beautiful Kalihi valley bungalow, where they were the guests of Dr. F. Howard Humphris at a delightful picnic lunch. There have been former annual sessions where the Sunday lunch was thought to be delightful and the fun-making could hardly be improved upon, but yesterday's outing at Wailele eclipsed all former efforts. The medicos forgot

(Continued on Page Four.)

MEDICOS PLUNGE INTO A POOL

(Continued from Page One.)

their rivalries and professional dignity and entered into the jollities like boys. Following the luncheon and the lager, and—well, other things—many of the members availed themselves of the opportunity to swim in the big pool which runs almost under the villa. All one has to do at Wailele is to don a bathing suit or a pair of bathing trunks, step out of the door and dive into a deep pool of clear, cool water, fresh from the head of the valley.

Dr. Edward Armitage, a member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, undertook to imitate the diving boys who plunge into the harbor for nickels thrown by passengers from incoming steamers. He dived for a dime and caught it, but he also sustained an ugly cut on his foot from a sharp stone. The doctor declares he lost a pint of blood, but he was soundly berated by Drs. Emerson and Judd for covering the floor of the dressing-room with gore. First aid to the injured was given by Dr. Hodgins, and antiseptic dressings were administered by Drs. McDonald and Hoffmann, who were the only two who brought along their medical satchels. A Chinese slipper completed Dr. Armitage's foot dressings, and he rejoined the merrymakers.

At today's sessions the program will be as follows:

At the Pacific Club papers will be read on the following subjects:

"Advanced Surgery of Vascular System," Dr. J. R. Judd; "Some Disorders of Inhibition," Dr. C. A. Peterson; "What Shall We as Medical Men Do to Prevent the Infection of Tuberculosis," Dr. H. T. Hollman; "The Examination of the Eyes, Nose and Throat of School Children," Dr. W. G. Rogers; "Electricity in the Relief of Pain," Dr. F. Howard Humphris.

In the evening, at eight o'clock, a banquet will be given at the Pacific Club. According to the program the diners will be "suitably prepared for the operation of dining by the old Russian method of Smorsbrodsbord. The dinner will be followed for the first time in the history of the society by a "medical jinks" and a smoker.

Dr. and Mrs. F. H. Humphris, who have been rusticating at the Allen Herbert place in Kalihi, returned to the Moana yesterday. They kept open house at Wailele and entertained in a delightfully informal way.

Col. McLellan, Lieut. and Mrs. Hamilton, Dr. and Mrs. Baker, Paymaster Brown, U. S. N., Miss Williams, Mrs. Read, Lieut. Trotter, Mr. Holt and Mr. Nichols were among the guests of Mr. Robert Shingle last Sunday at Wailele, Kalihi Valley, at an outing given for Miss Biddle.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Lake are spending a few days at Mrs. Robert Shingle's beautiful country place Wailele, Kalihi.

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TRAVEL CLUB TO BE STARTED

Scheme Promoted at a University Club Luncheon Held Yesterday.

PLANS OF AMBITIOUS SCOPE

Prominent Citizens Join in the Organization of New Out-of-Doors Club.

Hawaii is to have a "Travel Club," and it starts out with splendid prospects. The new organization may be said to have been born at the University Club yesterday at lunch. James B. Castle, William R. Castle, Allan Herbert and John McCrossen were among those who offered to turn over trails or rest houses to the proposed club. Judge Ballou had already offered a rest house on Tantalus, for campers; Mr. Percy Pond, two houses on the slopes of Kaala and a trail up the mountain; while on the big Island of Hawaii, Mr. Robert Hind will build for the Travel Club a splendid log house with phone connections to every part of the island. In fact there are a score of persons waiting to turn over property to a properly organized Travel Club, and many of these expressed themselves most warmly at the lunch yesterday.

The Rev. Doremus Scudder, J. P. Cooke and A. H. Ford were primarily responsible for the gathering yesterday. Doctor Scudder made the opening remarks and nominated Lorrin Thurston as chairman of the meeting. Among those present were Governor Walter F. Frear, Secretary of the Territory E. A. Mott-Smith, Ralph Hosmer, Albert Judd, Henry Judd, Abe Lewis, Jr., J. W. Gilmore, A. B. Leckenby, Ed. Towse, John Waterhouse, Wm. R. Castle, Allan Herbert, John McCrossen, L. A. Thurston and a number of others.

Doctor Scudder spoke feelingly of the need of trails for walkers. He said that he believed that no place in the world offered such splendid possibilities for trails for walkers as does Oahu. He believed that a club should be organized that would keep laborers employed the year round clearing and cutting trails, that maps of the trails on Oahu should be printed and distributed, and that trustees should be appointed who would hold property turned over to the club for the use of the club.

Doctor Scudder was followed by W. R. Castle, who made the remark that the reverend gentleman would rather see tired men taking to the trails on Sunday than sleeping in church during his sermons. Doctor Scudder concurred, and Mr. Castle went on to tell of the trail he had cut around Panoa Valley. This he intends to repair and extend, first to Konahuanui and then along the ridge to the crest of Olympus, with a descending trail into Manoa Valley. Already he has cut two hundred feet of branch trail into Nuuanu, and this Mrs. C. M. Cooke will continue to the Pali road.

Mr. Castle called on Allan Herbert and Mr. Herbert announced that he would give to the club a trail from the Wailele road up to the crest of the mountain, and that he would help to create a trail that would connect this with the William Castle trail system on one side and the Sam Damon park on the other. With this trail goes several grass rest houses Mr. Herbert has built in anticipation of the birth of the club, a big wooden rest house for campers and an acre of land on the mountain top from which there is one of the finest views in the Islands.

Henry Judd spoke of the trail over Kalihi pali and the method of slipping down the trees on the other side. Then Mr. Thurston took up the trail at Punaluu and stated that James Castle had built eight miles of this trail through the most tropical scenery on Oahu. At a point 2000 feet above the sea, he had built a cement floored camp with corrugated iron roofing, all of which he would turn over to a Travel Club conducted for the use of the people. Mr. Thurston stated that but three miles, or less, along the mountain ridge separated this trail from another leading to Laie and to Kahuku, that the government engineers had recently cut trails from this to mountain peaks from which one might descend to Waialua or to the Haleiwa district. He dwelt upon the easy possibility of connecting the trails of Oahu in one splendid network. Edward Towse, the promoter of the Oahu Walking Club was called on by Mr. Thurston, in conclusion, to express his views. Mr. Towse stated that he had long felt the need of a "Travel Club" in Hawaii, as at present there is not one in a thousand who knows much of the good local trails, and there is no one to give the tourist any information concerning them. He told how easy it was to get from the end of any of the street car terminals to the wooded country in half an hour and gave to each of the guests an aluminum tag, on which was embossed "Oahu Walking Club." These were perforated in the corner in order that they might be attached by cord or wire to trees or bushes. The club members used them along half hidden trails, so that anyone might see the way of the trail flashing in the sun. Mr. Towse promised the hearty cooperation and support of the Oahu Walking Club.

The people of Honolulu are not the only ones who wish to see a travel club in operation. Mr. John Hinds of Kukuiuaele spoke of the wonderful scenery along the Hamakua ditches in Waimia Valley. He said that the ditch companies in which he was interested would undoubtedly be pleased to put their sixty miles of mountain trails through the finest scenery in Hawaii at the disposal of the club, and allow the members to make use of the ditch tenders' houses along the ditch trails.

Mr. Thurston called upon Alexander Hume Ford as a travel enthusiast to express his views. Mr. Ford said that something along the lines of a Hawaiian Travel Club had been near his heart for more than two years, and that he had studied the system in New Zealand and Australia, where the government builds trails and rest houses for the walkers and in every way encourages pedestrianism. There the rest houses charge fifty cents a bunk or meal, or visitors may pack their own provisions. Every ten miles there is a rest house, and at the end of five years one out of every three rest houses has to be enlarged into hotel dimensions. This Mr. Ford believed would be the experience in Hawaii. Moreover, both Australia and Hawaii, as well as Mexico, wish to reciprocate travel courtesies with Hawaii. On the island of Hawaii and on Maui, Ford had discovered during a recent trip that these islands did not wish to be left out of a travel club scheme but wished to cooperate in some plan to systematize travel and transportation rates.

Both Mr. Thurston and Walter Dillingham believe that the plans of the club should be broad in scope and that horse as well as foot trails should be built and kept in order. J. P. Cooke had already urged on the legislature the creating of a government tourist bureau patterned after tthe New Zealand idea, and stands an ardent backer of any plan that will give to these Islands a travel club that will work solely in the interest of the man who travels, whether it be afoot or in an auto.

On the motion of Allan Herbert, after two hours of interesting speeches, a committee of three was appointed to proceed with the organization of a travel club, Mr. Thurston, Doctor Scudder and A. H. Ford were appointed on the committee and after meeting to draw up definite plans early next week will issue a call for the gathering together of all those who are interested.

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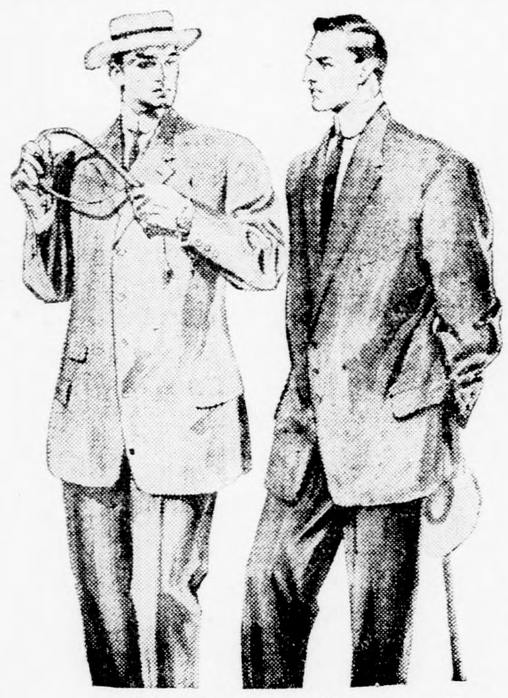
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THE NEED OF MORE AND BETTER ISLAND PRODUCTS

By Dr. E. V. Wilcox, Chairman of Commission on Diversified Industries.

No. XII.

One of the most noticeable changes which has taken place in recent years in the marketing of fruits and garden vegetables is the uniformity and regularity of the kind of package used, and the comparatively small size of these packages. Formerly garden truck and fruits were sent to market in bags, baskets, barrels and boxes of all sizes and descriptions, and the produce was thrown into these packages in the quickest way possible, and without reference to the injury of the material in shipment or its appearance when reaching the market. Gradually it has become apparent that the public likes smaller packages of uniform shape and size, and a favorable impression can not be made by any package of farm produce unless it is properly packed. The farmer too often forgets that he is not producing fruit and garden vegetables for himself, but for the public, and that the desires, and even whims, of the public must be considered. The ready sale and a good market price for produce depend entirely upon the appearance of the produce when it is opened upon the market. Obviously, it is impossible to have any mutual understanding in these matters between different producers unless they get together in some form of a cooperative association. The demands of the market can then be talked over and an agreement reached as to methods of packing and styles of packages, so that a favorable impression will be made by the produce when it reaches the market. The continued ready sale of fruit and garden truck on a given market depends, not only on the good appearance of the produce upon the market, but upon a uniformly honest pack. This can also be brought about only by a mutual understanding among the producers of a given locality, as a result of which responsibility can at once be placed for carelessness or dishonesty in packing.

It may be objected to arguments in favor of cooperative associations that individual farmers in every locality have known how to produce good quality of fruits and garden vegetables, how to pack them in a satisfactory manner and how to maintain a good market for them. This is perfectly true, but does not in any way invalidate the argument for cooperation. The combined efforts of all producers are required to obtain enough food material for the consuming public. Since this is true, it is necessary to use, in some way or another, all that is offered on the market. This means simply that the large quantity of material of unsatisfactory quality and poorly packed must be accepted and sold for what it will bring. The prices obtained for foodstuffs sold under those conditions are low and the producers are discouraged. If an actual excess of foodstuffs were produced at present it would not be such an urgent matter for the consuming public that the quality of low-grade material be improved. Since, however, we need all that can be produced and must consume everything that is offered, the public has a right to demand that its foodstuffs be produced, packed and marketed under the best possible conditions. The farmer's responsibility in this matter is not discharged until he has made a study of the business of marketing and has met the demands of the modern market.

Catton, Neill & Company, Ltd.
ENGINEERS AND MACHINISTS.
Queen and Richards Streets.
Boilers re-tubed with charcoal-iron or steel tubes. General ship work.

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Genuine Pigskin, selected stock with patent flap adjustment that keeps the side in place. It can not override.
Direct London importation and sold at
$10.00
IMITATION PIGSKIN, at $4.00. A good article.
HARNESS LEATHER PUTTEES, at $6.00.
These are superior to any we have ever sold.
McINERNY SHOE STORE
Fort Just Above King Street

Here's Economy
If a business man wanted to send out a twenty line typewritten form letter to thirty-five hundred persons he would pay for it, including typist's charges, postage and addressing, more than **$300.**
And the results will probably not be better than he would secure through the insertion of a twenty line classified advertisement in the ADVERTISER at a cost of **One Dollar.**
That's the sort of economy that economizes.
Hawaiian Gazette Co., Ltd.

READ THE ADVERTISER

Allan Herbert gives his pacification Barbecue this afternoon from 1 o'clock to 5 at Wailele, up Kalihi valley. To this have been invited the Democratic and Republican candidates at the late election, whether those candidates were elected or not.

Dr. F. H. Humphris has extended

an invitation to the Medical Society to be his guests at a picnic lunch at Wailele, Kalihi Valley, the home of Allan Herbert, today. The Doctor is a royal entertainer, and has made elaborate preparations for the affair. Most of the guests will be taken to the function in automobiles.

Today's Program.

Today the society members will attend a clinic to be given at the Queen's Hospital by Drs. Waterhouse and Straub, while this afternoon they will be the guests of Dr. Humphris at a picnic lunch at Waiele.

A number of young people gave a most enjoyable tallyho party, Saturday evening, the guests leaving town about 5 o'clock and driving to Wailele, Mr. Allan Herbert's country home. On arriving, most of the party donned bathing suits and took a plunge in the fresh water pool, which is an ideal place for bathing. This exhilarating sport whetted the young people's appetites so that when supper was served full justice was done to the menu. Later on dancing was indulged in. One of the local quintets furnished the music. The party returned to Honolulu by moonlight, everybody feeling that they had had a splendid outing. Among those who were entertained were Mrs. La Mott, Miss Soper, Miss Ward, Miss Gordon, Miss Ryeroft, Miss K. Ward, Mrs. Mist, Miss Jaeger, Miss Blanche Soper and Messrs. Harry Ryeroft, Sinclair, Robert Mist, Walter Ryeroft, Curzon Usborne, John Soper and Gordon Usborne.

C. W. Case-Deering, Mr. and Mrs. Gaines, Mrs. Frost, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Watson, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Young, Miss Young, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Young, Dr. and Mrs. Langhorne, Dr. and Mrs. Harvey Murray, Lady Heron, Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Brown, Captain and Mrs. Wodhaus, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Forster, Dr. and Mrs. Ernest Waterhouse, Mrs. Boedefeld, Governor and Mrs. Carter, Mr. and Mrs. Gerrit Wilder, Mrs. S. G. Wilder, Dr. and Mrs. Judd, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Graham, Mr. and Mrs. Danford, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander G. Hawes Jr., Col. and Mrs. Hawes, Judge and Mrs. Ballou, Captain and Mrs. Robertson, Dr. and Mrs. Sinclair, Mr. and Mrs. H. Focke, Dr. and Mrs. C. B. Cooper, Misses Winston, Irmgard, Ethelinda, and Elsa Schaefer, Blanche Soper, Nora Swanzy, Stanley, Mr. W. Tenney, Admiral Sebree, Captain Fiske, Messrs. Jack Atkinson, MacKinnon, Jamieson, David Anderson, Alfred Castle, Percy Cleghorn, R. Shingle, R. Anderson, Cushman Carter, A. Mackintosh, A. Hume Ford, Carl, Erling and Howard Hedemann, Harold Spencer, Harold Castle, Tarn McGrew, Richard Wright, Walter Dillingham, Bruce Cartwright, B. Anderson, Mr. Chilton, U. S. A.; Captain Exeter, U. S. A.; Governor Cleghorn, Dr. Cofer, Dr. Hodgins, Dr. Collins.

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Consul General Raymond de B. Layard, who is in Honolulu en route to his new post at Manila, was entertained at a picnic luncheon given in his honor by Dr. and Mrs. Humphris at Wailele, the beautiful Kalihi valley home of Allan Herbert, on Sunday last. Of the many beauty spots about Honolulu none is more beautiful than the cool nook in upper Kalihi chosen by Mr. Herbert for his retreat and the beauties of the spot were appreciated by the many who picnicked there as the guests of the Humphris. Among these were Captain and Mrs. Rees, Governor and Mrs. Frear, Admiral and Mrs. Swinburne, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Davies, Mr. and Mrs. Ballentyne, Mr. and Mrs. Prosser, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Tenney, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Atkinson, Mrs. Harry Macfarlane, Mr. and Mrs. George Potter, Mr. and Mrs. Swanzy, Miss Swanzy, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Kimball, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Herbert, Mrs. English, Mrs. Vincent Kiteat, Mr. and Mrs.

Mrs. C. Hedemann gave a dinn party for her son, Edmund on Wedne day at the Hedemann's beach place.

Miss Neta Hardaway of Cincinna arrived in the Manchuria to make a extended visit to her relatives in Hon lulu. She is the niece of Dr. McGre and cousin of Mrs. Charles B. Coope and Mr. W. M. Graham.

The University Club had an outin at Wailele last Sunday.

Several parties are being formed fo Chinese dinners which are to be serve