

# Terrestrial Invertebrates

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## Lice Order Phthiraptera

### ORDER INCLUDES:

2 Native Families  
25 Native Genera  
57 Native Species  
5 Endemic Species

**GENERAL INFORMATION:** Lice are wingless parasites of birds or mammals. Unlike other parasites, lice cannot live long if removed from their host. Eggs or nits are glued directly to the feathers or hair of hosts. Most lice rely on a single species to serve as a host. Lice are poorly known in Hawai'i.

**DISTRIBUTION:** Lice are known from the island of Hawai'i, Maui, and O'ahu, as well as the NWHI.

**ABUNDANCE:** Unknown. A lack of systematic surveys prevents any population estimate. However, the loss of native habitats likely means that species within the order are declining.

**LOCATION AND CONDITION OF KEY HABITAT:** Poorly understood. However, since Hawaiian lice are typically bird parasites, those habitats that support healthy populations of various bird species should support lice populations.

### THREATS:

- Loss or degradation of habitat.
- Insufficient information for species assessments.

**CONSERVATION ACTIONS:** The goals of conservation actions are not only to protect current populations and key breeding habitats, but also to establish additional populations, thereby reducing the risk of extinction. In addition to common statewide and island conservation actions, specific management directed toward lice should include:

- Conduct surveys to determine the distribution and abundance of known lice and to document and identify new species.
- Preserve, maintain, and restore habitats supporting existing populations.

### MONITORING:

- Continue monitoring the status of known populations.

### RESEARCH PRIORITIES:

- Conduct studies to document the biology, habitat requirements, and life history of native species.

### References:

*Hawai'i's State Wildlife Action Plan  
October 1, 2015 (Last Updated October 2005)*

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Nishida GM editor. 2002. Hawaiian terrestrial arthropod checklist, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Honolulu (HI): Biological Survey, Bishop Museum.

Zimmerman EC. 2001. Insects of Hawaii: Volume 1 Introduction. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.