Date Aug 21 2025

The Trust for Public Land c/o Reyna Ramolete Hayashi 1003 Bishop St., Suite 740 Honolulu, HI 96813

Re: Letter in Support of Protecting and Acquiring Kāne ohe Pali, TMKs: (1) 4-5-041:004; (1) 4-5-025:008; (1) 4-5-041:001; (1) 4-5-042:018

I write to express my personal support for the State of Hawai'i Department of Land & Natural Resources (DLNR), Division of Forestry & Wildlife (DOFAW), Trust for Public Land, and the Kāne ohe community's efforts to purchase and protect the Kāne ohe Pali property in Kāne ohe, Oʻahu, Hawai'i.

I am a Botanist and Professor at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, and my lab has been carrying out research on Hawaii's plants for the past 25 years. Our work has demonstrated the population decline of Hawaii's native plants, including both threatened species and even common species. The conservation of Kāne'ohe Pali will be critical to the protection of Hawaii's native forest, including the 31 plant species for which it is critical habitat.

Among Kāne'ohe Pali's treasures are the remnants of Kekele, a historic and beloved hala grove. Hala is a plant species of great "biocultural" importance in Hawaii because it plays critical ecological roles and also cultural roles. Over the past few years my lab has been involved in collaborative research on the biocultural conservation of hala. The archival research, led by Tehina Kahikina, has demonstrated the enormous historical cultural importance of Kekele, for example as illustrated in mele, as well as in written accounts of the cultural losses that occurred when the grove was destroyed. The ecological work that Mason Russo has conducted has demonstrated the continuing and very worrying decline of hala populations throughout the state, including O'ahu. The interviews conducted by Tehina Kahikina and Makana Montallana, have also highlighted declining hala groves on O'ahu and therefore the lack of accessible quality material for hala weavers. Our research points to the critical need to protect and restore Kekele – something that DOFAW plans to do should the property be acquired.

Overall, the purchase of Kāne'ohe Pali would play a critical role in conserving Oahu's native plants, and in conserving and restoring a critical component of Hawai'is biocultural heritage, thus benefiting generations to come of Hawai'i residents.

If you have any questions, please contact me at ticktin@hawaii.edu.

Mahalo

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